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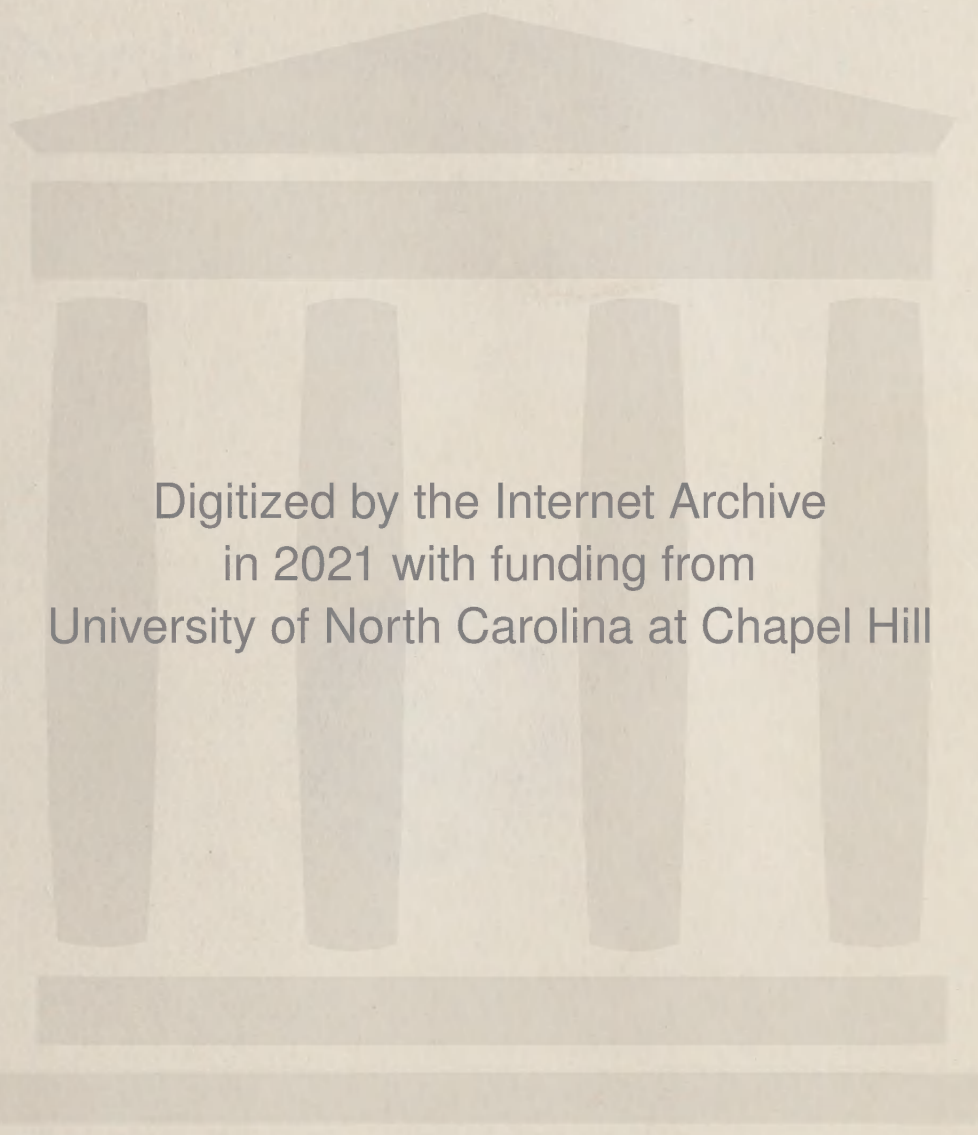
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BIENNIAL REPORT
OF THE
North Carolina Sanatorium
SANATORIUM, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1934

PERSONNEL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

DR. T. W. M. LONG, <i>Chairman</i>	Roanoke Rapids
MR. U. L. SPENCE, <i>Vice-Chairman</i>	Carthage
MR. W. E. HARRISON, <i>Secretary</i>	Rickingham
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MRS. MAX T. PAYNE	Greensboro
MR. J. R. McQUEEN	Aberdeen

P. P. McCAIN, M. D.	Superintendent and Medical Director
S. M. BITTINGER, M. D.	Assistant Supt. and Assoc. Med. Director
J. H. WILLIAMS, M. D.	Assistant Physician
C. G. MILHAM, M. D.	Assistant Physician
ALBAN PAPINEAU, M. D.	Assistant Physician
MARTHA C. NEWMAN, R. N.	Superintendent of Nurses
MISS EFFIE WOODYE, R. N.	Assistant Superintendent of Nurses
W. L. WOODARD, D. D. S.	Dentist
H. L. SATTERWHITE	Laboratory and X-ray Technician
F. L. EUBANKS	Cashier and Purchasing Officer
J. B. WOMBLE	Steward
J. L. BEALL	Farm Superintendent
R. S. PERRY	Chief Engineer
CARRIE BROADFOOT, R. N.	Superintendent of Nurses, Colored Division

EXTENSION DEPARTMENT OF THE NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM FOR THE TREATMENT OF TUBERCULOSIS

P. P. McCAIN, M. D.	Director
H. F. EASOM, M. D.	Clinic Physician
C. D. THOMAS, M. D.	Clinic Physician
W. F. THORNTON, M. D.	Clinic Physician

CONSULTING STAFF

DR. O. L. MILLER, <i>Orthopedic Surgeon</i>	Charlotte
DR. JULIAN A. MOORE, <i>Surgery</i>	Asheville
DR. J. D. HIGHSMITH, <i>Surgery</i>	Fayetteville
DR. C. R. MONROE, <i>Surgery</i>	Pinehurst
DR. DERYL HART, <i>Surgery</i> , Duke Hospital	Durham
DR. JAMES M. LILLY, <i>Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat</i>	Fayetteville
DR. WM. S. JORDAN, <i>Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat</i>	Fayetteville
DR. W. P. MCKAY, <i>Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat</i>	Fayetteville
DR. J. B. GREENE, <i>Laryngologist</i>	Asheville
DR. JAMES B. BULLITT, <i>Pathology</i>	Chapel Hill
DR. WM. DEB. MACNIDER, <i>Pharmacology</i>	Chapel Hill

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

To His Excellency,

GOVERNOR J. C. B. ERINGHAUS,

Raleigh, North Carolina.

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the report of the Superintendent of the operations of the North Carolina Sanatorium for the Treatment of Tuberculosis for the biennium ended June 30th, 1934.

The report of the Superintendent is accepted as the report of the Board of Directors.

Respectfully submitted,

T. W. M. LONG, *Chairman,*

Board of Directors.

796522

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

August 27, 1934.

DR. T. W. M. LONG, *Chairman,*
Board of Directors,
North Carolina Sanatorium,
Roanoke Rapids, N. C.

DEAR DR. LONG:

The Biennial Report of the North Carolina Sanatorium for the period ending June 30, 1934, is submitted herewith.

The work of the Extension Department is summarized and there are separate reports for each of the four divisions, White, Children, Colored and Prison.

During the first year of the biennium our average daily number of patients was 398.32, and for the second year 433.24. The total number of patients treated during the first year was 925, and 1,043 during the second year, and the total number of hospital days for the two years respectively 145,389 and 158,862.

There has been an increasing demand for the services of our three clinic physicians to conduct both adult and children's school clinics, so much so that we have not been able to keep up with the numerous requests. There has also been increasing interest in the services which we are offering to colleges to give the tuberculin test to their students and to X-ray the positive reactors. We find, too, that parents appreciate the opportunity of having the study of their children made, both in the schools and colleges, so much that a great majority of them are willing to pay for the X-ray films of the positive reactors. This is true, even of the colored population as well as of the white.

In our adult clinic work we find a tremendous need for X-ray equipment. Quite often the most careful physical examination will fail to reveal the presence of definite tuberculosis in the early cases and sometimes in the moderately advanced cases. The recently marketed greatly improved fluoroscopic screen will reveal chest pathology so clearly that we are hoping that we will be permitted to secure two portable fluoroscopes for the use of our clinicians.

We feel that our monthly paper, the *Sanatorium Sun*, is serving a most useful purpose in furnishing authoritative information on tuberculosis and in arousing interest in the disease. We are asking for a slight increase in our Extension Department appropriation for the next biennium because we are especially anxious to increase the circulation of the *Sanatorium Sun*, and especially anxious that we will be able to send it to all new reported cases of tuberculosis.

It is gratifying that in spite of the persistence of deplorable financial conditions the death rate from tuberculosis has continued to decline. During the calendar year of 1933, there were 2,103 deaths from all forms of tuberculosis in North Carolina with a death rate of 64.5 per 100,000 as compared with 2,200 deaths in 1932 and a death rate of 69. During the first seven months of 1934, however, the number of deaths has been practically the same as during the first seven months of 1933. This may indicate, as some believe, that we are just now beginning to reach the effects of the depression so far as tuberculosis is concerned and that the next few years will show an increase in the death rate.

We feel that hope for the control of the disease depends on making provision for the hospitalization of active cases and on increasing the facilities for a study of the contacts by tuberculin testing and by making physical and X-ray examinations of the positive reactors. We have been encouraging the counties to make provision for their advanced indigent tuberculous patients through the establishment of suitable units in connection with their county homes. Within the last two years a few of the counties have made such provision. We are urging such an arrangement for the present because we feel that it is not likely that any of the counties under the present financial conditions will be in a position to establish a first class county sanatorium for some years.

Since we are permitted to reduce our minimum charge to 50¢ per day the waiting list at our institution is so long that the patients have to wait from four to six months after filing application before they can be admitted. Oftentimes, patients' home conditions are such that hope for their improvement depends upon their early admission to a sanatorium. There is a tremendous need for additional sanatorium beds. We feel that it is the responsibility of the State to provide beds for the more

favorable cases and for the counties to provide beds for the less favorable cases who are unable to go to private institutions. Except for the addition of another wing to our colored building to accommodate sixty patients we feel that our present plant should not be enlarged, but that there should be established another sanatorium somewhere west of the central portion of the State. Such a location would make the institution more accessible both for diagnosis and treatment to the people in that section of the State. Our present plant has also reached the limit of its service units, heating, electric and water plants, so that there would be little difference in the cost of establishing a new institution elsewhere and adding to the present institution. It is greatly hoped that within the next two or three years such an institution can be provided.

A number of improvements have been made in our mechanical plant out of our maintenance appropriation for additions and betterments, which have made far more improved and also far more economical plant operation. The replacement of one of our smaller engines with our 180-h.p. Skinner Engine unit has given us a much more satisfactory electric current. The replacement of an electric with a coke bakeoven has also given us more economical and more satisfactory service. The installation of a turbine pump in one of our deep wells has enabled us to get a sufficient and much more satisfactory water supply from this source, enabling us to discard entirely the use of surface water. At the present time we are installing improved refrigerating machinery and we are moving our ice making unit to our main power plant so that its operation can be more satisfactorily supervised. We are greatly indebted to Mr. R. N. Rothgeb, Engineer for the Budget Bureau, for helping us to plan and effect these changes.

During the last year of the biennium we succeeded in getting some much needed improvements made to our lake amounting to a little over \$3,000.00 from the Federal C W A funds. We also secured approval of a request of \$5,000.00 from P W A funds toward the installation of automatic sprinkler systems in our infirmary and in our colored building. Plans and specifications for these installations are now being prepared and it is hoped that the contract can be let shortly. Requests were made for C W A funds for a number of other projects, one of which was for a wing to our colored building, but they were not granted.

In May, 1931, we had the misfortune to lose by fire the portion of our dairy barn which was not fire-proof. Fortunately no cattle were injured and there was sufficient insurance coverage to replace the barn in as good shape as it was before. The origin of the fire could not be determined, but it is probable that it was due to spontaneous combustion of the hay in the loft.

We are greatly in need of additional housing facilities for the members of our staff. The capacity of our institution has been increased more than 25% since making any provisions for additional staff quarters. We are so greatly crowded that living conditions for the staff are exceedingly unsatisfactory and we will not be able to continue to keep the well qualified specialists which are so necessary to the efficient operation of a modern tuberculosis institution unless more satisfactory quarters are provided. We greatly hope that the four physician residences and the two residences for other employees which are requested will be provided.

The most important other requests which we are making for permanent improvements are: a wing for our colored unit and a wing for our infirmary at our white unit. The wing at the colored building would provide for sixty additional patients, an elevator, an X-ray and an operating room and isolation rooms for very sick and dying patients. The wing for our infirmary would provide isolation rooms for sick and dying patients, modern operating room and other much needed facilities. When our present operating room was provided many years ago it was thought that tuberculous patients could have only very minor operations and that all operations should be avoided if possible. Within recent years, however, it has been found that surgery offers a great many patients their only chance for recovery and now from 65 to 70% of our adult patients are getting some form of compression therapy. Most of these are taking pneumothorax treatment. We now have more than 200 patients taking pneumothorax and their treatment has to be repeated on an average of every week or ten days. A great many patients who can't take pneumothorax on account of pleural adhesions need other operations, such as phrenicectomies, thoracoplasties and pneumolyses. Our present operating room and sterilizing room are not at all suitable for these operations and it is at present impossible for us to have thoracoplasties done at the institution. It is also very difficult for us to get our patients in other institutions for such operations because none of them can afford private

rooms and the hospital authorities are not willing to place them in the ward with other non-tuberculous patients. If we had a well-equipped operating room we would have no trouble in getting competent surgeons to come in and perform the major operations for us.

Under the capable supervision of Miss Martha C. Newman, Superintendent of Nurses, our training school for nurses has been greatly improved. We now have a standard three-year training school and have made arrangements with the Moore County Hospital, an excellent general hospital which is approved by the American College of Physicians, to take all of our students for their third year. Heretofore, we have had to depend upon placing them in three or four different hospitals and the arrangement was very unsatisfactory.

There have been few changes in our staff during the biennium. In October, 1932, Dr. J. S. Hooker resigned to engage in private practice at Chapel Hill, and in January, 1933, Dr. W. B. Hooks resigned to take up some special hospital work in Philadelphia. Dr. C. G. Milham and Dr. Alban Papineau were secured to take their respective places. Last fall we were all greatly shocked and grieved by the death from pneumonia of Mr. M. E. Rothgeb, our head engineer, following an operation for appendicitis. Mr. R. S. Perry, who had been with us for some years, was promoted to take his place.

To Dr. S. M. Bittinger, Assistant Superintendent and Associate Medical Director, and the other members of the medical staff, to the heads of all other departments and to all other employees of the institution I wish to express my deep appreciation for their hearty coöperation and loyalty. We are also deeply grateful to our many friends who have so generously provided entertainments and donated radio equipment, books, flowers and many other gifts. We especially wish to thank the Charlotte Film Board of Trade for the splendid cinema programs which they have furnished us each week without charge. For the splendid services which you and the other members of the Board have rendered the institution, oftentimes at great inconvenience and sacrifice, and for your kindly guidance and hearty support, I wish to express my deep appreciation.

Respectfully yours,

P. P. MCCAIN

*Superintendent and Director,
Extension Department.*

SUMMARY OF YEAR'S WORK

July 1, 1932—June 30, 1934

Extension Department

			1932-1933	1933-1934
Letters and postals received.....			17,185	17,563
Individual letters written.....			11,794	13,053
Mimeographed letters mailed.....			3,176	1,230
Mimeographed forms prepared.....			67	56
Number of copies mimeographed.....			78,093	121,991
Articles written (approx.-no-words):				
Press.....	11,420	14,390		
Other publications.....		5,300		
Sanatorium Sun.....	190,900	193,800		
			202,120	213,490
Copies Sanatorium Sun mailed.....			34,700	34,050
Articles copies (approx.-no-words).....			28,405	60,150
Patients histories written.....			542	550
Approximate number words in patients' histories.....			813,000	825,000
Envelopes addressed.....			20,993	18,945
Enclosures sent out.....			14,351	11,065
Blank cards mailed for reporting caes of tuberculosis.....			4,923	1,590
Number of cases reported:				
White.....	1,418	1,434		
Colored.....	1,099	912		
Indians.....	7	106		
			2,524	2,452
Literature sent to reported cases.....			1,328	1,140
Other literature sent.....			30,900	12,576
Sputum cups distributed.....			166,300	158,600
Tuberculin sent physicians for von Pirquet test.....			1,224	2,376
X-ray films sent in for interpretation.....			458	723
Report of phrenic operations.....			97	78
Report of scaleniotomy.....			3	

REPORT OF P. P. McCAIN, M. D.

	1932-1933	1933-1934
Days out of office.....	30	23
Addresses delivered.....	17	21
Number in audience.....	1,930	1,845

REPORT OF ADULT TUBERCULOSIS CLINICS

Drs. H. F. Eason, C. D. Thomas and W. F. Thornton, Clinic Physicians

	1932-1933	1933-1934	Total
Number of addresses delivered.....	8	4	12
Total audience.....	965	295	1,260
	1932-1933	1933-1934	
Number of positive cases.....	173	194	
Number of probable cases.....	99	122	
Number of doubtful cases.....	231	247	
Number of negative cases.....	1,474	1,594	
Number of ex-patients examined.....	227	249	
			2,204
Number of white examinations.....	1,962	2,003	
Number of colored examinations.....	242	403	
			2,204
			2,406
			4,610
			2,406
			4,610

REPORT OF CHILDREN'S TUBERCULOSIS CLINIC

Summary of Results of School Children's Tuberculosis Clinics Conducted
by the Extension Department of the North Carolina Sanatorium, in
Co-operation with Local Health and School Authorities, During
School Sessions 1926-1934

RESULT OF TUBERCULIN TEST

(0.1 c.c. 1:1000 dilution O. T. intracutaneously)

	White	Colored	Indian	Total
Number given tuberculin test	148,504	27,179	426	176,109
Number positive reactors	22,156(14.9%)	5,010(18.4%)	105(24.6%)	27,271(15.0%)

RESULTS OF THE STUDY OF THE 22,817 POSITIVE TUBERCULIN REACTORS HAVING X-RAYS

Number of reactors having X-rays of chest			22,817
Number of reactors diagnosed as having tuberculosis		2,767	
White	2,046		
Colored	690		
Indian	31		
Childhood type	2,504		
Adult type (parenchymal)	149		
Childhood and adult type	80		
Extra-pulmonary	27		
Extra-pulmonary and adult type	6		
Extra-pulmonary and childhood type	1		
Number reactors classified as suspicious		2,710	
Number reactors classified as having no demonstrable tuberculosis		17,340	

REPORT OF CHILDREN'S TUBERCULOSIS CLINIC

Summary of Results of School Children's Tuberculosis Clinics Conducted
by the Extension Department of the North Carolina Sanatorium, in
Co-operation with Local Health and School Authorities, During
School Sessions 1932-33, and 1933-34

RESULT OF THE TUBERCULIN TEST

(0.1 c.c. 1:1000 dilution O. T. intracutaneously)

	White	Colored	Indian	Total
Number given tuberculin test.....	45,997	7,312	426	53,735
Number positive reactors.....	6,469(14.1%)	1,378(18.8%)	105(24.6%)	7,952(14.8%)

RESULT OF THE STUDY OF 6,720 REACTORS HAVING X-RAYS

RACE	No. Having X-Rays	POSITIVE		SUSPICIOUS		NEGATIVE	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
White.....	5,425	652	12	596	11	4,177	77
Negro.....	1,190	189	15.9	118	9.9	883	74.2
Indian.....	105	31	29.6	26	24.6	48	45.8
Total.....	6,720	872	12.9	740	11	5,098	75.9

Childhood or primary type lesions.....	788
Adult or re-infection type lesions.....	47
Childhood and adult type lesions.....	31
Extra-pulmonary.....	5
Extra-pulmonary and childhood type lesions.....	1
Total.....	872

WHITE DIVISION

MEDICAL REPORT
July, 1932-July, 1934

Statistical

	1932-1933	1933-1934	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged).....	250	312	562
Number not classified.....	2	1	3
Number not tuberculous.....	47	41	88
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1.....	270	270	540
Total number of patients treated.....	569	624	1,193
Hospital days,.....	94,897	98,566	193,463

PATIENTS WHO STAYED LESS THAN NINETY DAYS

1932-1934

CONDITION ON ADMISSION				CONDITION ON DISCHARGE									
				Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died	
				1932-1933	1933-1934	1932-1933	1933-1934	1932-1933	1933-1934	1932-1933	1933-1934	1932-1933	1933-1934
Minimal				4	6		2	3	4				
				1	3	1		1	3				
Moderately Advanced,								1	2	1	1		
					1		1	5	11	3	2		
Far Advanced								16	14	6	9		1
								2	1	8	8	1	
Childhood type									1				
Extra-pulmonary										1			
Total				5	10	1	3	28	36	18	20	1	1
				123	53	70							
Total number of days				Average stay		1932-33 1933-34		Shortest stay		1932-33 1933-34		5	
				2,378 2,930		42.98 41.86				4			
Number gained weight: 1932-33 32: 1933-34 41				Number lost weight: 1932-33 11: 1933-34 10									
Average gain				1932-33 1933-34						1932-33 1933-34		1933-34	
Stationary				6.6 5.45						3.07 2.55		2.55	
				2 8						8 11		11	

PATIENTS WHO STAYED NINETY DAYS OR OVER

1932-1934

CONDITION ON ADMISSION				CONDITION ON DISCHARGE									
				Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died	
				1932-1933	1933-1934	1932-1933	1933-1934	1932-1933	1933-1934	1932-1933	1933-1934	1932-1933	1933-1934
1932-33 1933-34													
Minimal				35	{ A 11 } { B 4 } { C 0 }	7	13	2	3	2			
Moderately Advanced				169	{ A 12 } { B 70 } { C 3 }			5	8	6	4		
								33	33	30	33		
								3			1		
Far Advanced				227	{ A 1 } { B 69 } { C 22 }			1	2		1		
								13	9	46	83		
										11	18		
Childhood Type				8	5	5	2				1		
Total				439	197	15	19	57	55	96	141	24	24
1932-33 1933-34													
Total number of days				70,398	100,661	Average stay		1932-33 1933-34		Longest stay		1932-33 1933-34	1932-33 1933-34
								357.3 415.99				1,554 2,304	1,554 2,304
Number gained weight: 1932-33 152: 1933-34 190				Number lost weight: 1932-33 34: 1933-34 40									
Average gain				Average loss									
Stationary				Not weighed									
1932-33 1933-34				1932-33 1933-34									
11.66 14.68				6.1 5.98									
3 2				8 10									

TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Adenitis (cervical)	5	Nepritis	1
Adenitis (tracheobronchial)	16	Orchitis	1
Anal fistula	13	Osteitis with ankylosis	3
Caseous pneumonia	1	Peritonitis	7
Cystitis	1	Pleural fistula	2
Enteritis	43	Pleurisy with effusion	21
Ischiorectal abscess	1	Pott's disease	3
Keratitis	1	Pyo-pneumothorax	2
Laryngitis	61		

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Abscess (alveolar)	5	Laryngitis	1
Acne	7	Lues	6
Amputation of leg	1	Lumbago	1
Ankylosis	3	Mitral regurgitation	2
Anemia (secondary)	16	Myocarditis	3
Aortitis	1	Nephritis	6
Arteriosclerosis	4	Otitis media	19
Arthritis	4	Paralysis (partial)	1
Asthma (bronchial)	3	Pellagra	4
Atrophy of testicle	1	Pelvic cellulitis	3
Blindness (partial)	1	Pharyngitis	3
Blindness (total)	1	Pineworm infection	1
Bronchiectasis	13	Pneumonitis	2
Bronchitis	5	Prolapse of uterus	6
Carious teeth	75	Psychosis	1
Cholecystitis	2	Pterygium	3
Colitis	1	Pyelitis	1
Cystocele	4	Pyorrhea	101
Deafness (complete)	1	Rectocele	2
Deafness (partial)	7	Renal calculi	1
Diabetes mellitus	3	Retroflexion of uterus	1
Diseased tonsils	94	Retroversion of uterus	15
Dysmenorrhea	7	Ringworm infection	1
Endocarditis	1	Rhinitis (atrophic)	2
Epilepsy	1	Rhinitis (chronic)	37
Erosion of cervix	1	Sinusitis	21
Gastric ulcer	2	Sprue	1
Gingivitis	6	Strabismus	3
Goitre (simple)	2	Tapeworm infection	2
Hemorrhoids	17	Tenia versicola	1
Hernia	9	Tumor (breast)	1
Hookworm	14	Ulcer (groin)	1
Hypertension	7	Undescended testicle	1
Icthyosis	2	Uterine fibroid	1
Infantile paralysis (post)	1	Varicocele	2
Laceration of cervix	2	Varicose veins	5
Laceration of perineum	12	Yeast infection of lungs	1

OCCUPATIONS

Advertising	1	Laundry superintendent	1
Auditor	1	Laundry	1
Baker	2	Lawyer	1
Banking	2	Lineman	1
Barber	8	Lumberman	1
Blacksmith	1	Machinist	3
Boarding house	1	Merchant	4
Boiler maker	1	Messenger boy	1
Bookkeeper	8	Mill work	78
Bridgeman	1	Musician	2
Cafe operator	1	Nurses (registered)	3
Cabinet maker	1	Nurses	17
Carpenter	2	Orderly (hospital)	1
Cashier	2	Painter	4
Civil engineer	1	Paper hanger	1
Clerical	10	Physician	1
Clerk	13	Post office clerk	1
Clock repairer	1	Printer	3
Contractor	1	Prize fighter	1
Dentist	1	Prohibition investigator	1
Dressmaker	3	Railroad clerk	1
Drug clerk	6	Real estate	1
Dry cleaner	1	Saleslady	1
Electrical engineer	4	Salesman	14
Engineer	5	Shoemaker	1
Farmer	45	Sign painter	1
Filling station operator	2	Steam fitting	2
Fireman	1	Stenographer	11
Foreman	1	Students	51
Gas cell builder	1	Superintendent quarry	1
Governess	1	Teacher	19
Highway commissioner	1	Telegraph operator	1
Home economics	1	Telephone operator	2
Housewives	183	Tobacco buyer	1
Insurance salesman	3	Train dispatcher	1
Jeweler	1	Truck driver	1
Laboratory technician	1	Waitress	1
Laborer	5	Waiter	2

PATIENTS EXAMINED IN SANATORIUM CLINIC FOR DIAGNOSIS AND CONSULTATION

July 1, 1932-June 30, 1934

	White		Colored		Prison		Total	
	32-33	33-34	32-33	33-34	32-33	33-34	32-33	33-34
July.....	184	261	15	21	12	16	211	298
August.....	220	261	12	12	22	14	254	287
September.....	166	244	16	21	22	16	204	281
October.....	218	189	10	23	10	13	238	225
November.....	190	166	26	19	12	16	228	201
December.....	113	187	23	22	12	12	143	221
January.....	139	144	15	49	12	16	166	209
February.....	112	141	17	20	15	15	144	176
March.....	169	217	12	33	9	17	190	267
April.....	200	202	16	14	8	15	224	231
May.....	206	219	18	17	17	18	241	254
June.....	253	240	38	34	11	12	302	286
Total.....	2,170	2,471	218	285	162	180	2,550	2,936

CLASSIFICATION

Positive diagnosis.....	280	352	59	92	45	46	384	490
Negative diagnosis.....	1,097	1,174	131	136	97	109	1,325	1,419
Re-examination.....	793	945	28	57	20	25	841	1,027
Total.....	2,170	2,471	218	285	162	180	2,550	2,936

SUMMARY OF MEDICAL REPORT

July 1, 1932-July 1, 1934

	1932-33	1933-34	Total
Patients admitted:			
Minimal.....	23	39	62
Moderately advanced.....	120	109	229
Far advanced.....	130	158	288
Extra-pulmonary.....	0	1	1
Childhood tuberculosis.....	8	6	14
Not tuberculous.....	35	29	64
Not classified.....	9	11	20
Total.....	325	353	678
Patients discharged:			
Apparently arrested.....	20	29	49
Quiescent.....	58	58	116
Improved.....	123	177	300
Unimproved.....	43	44	87
Died.....	6	4	10
Total.....	250	312	562

REPORT OF X-RAY LABORATORY

July 1, 1932-June 30, 1934

	White	Colored	Prison	Total
Stereoroentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium patients	681	238	94	1,013
Stereoroentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium clinic patients ..	1,113	72	15	1,200
Stereoroentgenograms of chest, Adult clinics	101	0	0	101
Double Roentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium patients	112	21	0	133
Double Roentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium clinic patients ..	717	78	0	795
Double Roentgenograms of chest, Children's clinics	3,828	1,090	0	4,918
Single Roentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium patients	1,646	201	127	1,974
Single Roentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium clinic patients ..	877	120	104	1,101
Single Roentgenograms of chest, Adult clinic patients	1,884	467	0	2,351
Single Roentgenograms of chest, Children's clinics	551	0	0	551
Miscellaneous X-rays	491	38	10	539
Totals	12,001	2,325	350	14,676
Treatments	139	14	13	166

LABORATORY REPORT

	White	Colored	Prison	Total
Sputanalyses:				
Culture	1	0	0	1
Micros	5,958	1,564	594	8,116
Chem	1,096	353	95	1,544
Total	7,054	1,917	689	9,660
Urinalyses:				
Micros	1,847	332	124	2,303
Chem	2,443	379	124	2,946
Total	4,290	711	248	5,249
Blood:				
W. B. C.	1,063	308	128	1,499
R. B. C.	1,059	289	121	1,469
Hemoglobin	1,061	287	121	1,469
C. I.	1,055	287	121	1,463
Differential count	1,145	304	128	1,577
Kahn test	246	88	24	358
Wassermann	708	358	112	1,178
Malaria	31	0	1	32
Urea	50	11	0	61
Widal	23	0	0	23
Sedimentation	1,593	11	0	1,604
Undulant fever	15	1	0	16
Culture	3	1	0	4
Sugar	21	1	0	22
Kline	47	7	3	57
Weil Felix	2	0	0	2
Total	8,122	1,953	759	10,834

LABORATORY REPORT—Continued

	White	Colored	Prison	Total
Feces.....	934	261	93	1,288
Phthalein.....	29	5	0	34
Gastric.....	68	11	0	79
Pleural fluid.....	146	35	9	190
B. M. R.....	53	7	0	60
Bacteriological.....	75	77	8	160
Spinal fluid.....	1	2	4	7
Abdominal fluid.....	3	0	0	3
Miscellaneous.....	0	1	0	1
Total.....	1,309	399	114	1,822

Water:

For coli.....	12
Bacterial count.....	12
Total.....	24

Milk:

For coli.....	10
Bacterial count.....	10
Total.....	20

Total examinations.....	10,834
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ORGANIZATIONS SUPPORTING AND ASSISTING IN THE SUPPORT OF PATIENTS

American Red Cross, Hertford	1
Associated Charities, Raleigh	1
Associated Charities, Winston-Salem	1
Auxiliary Bed, Medical Society	2
Board of Charities and Public Welfare, Wilkesboro	1
Board of County Commissioners, Burke	1
Board of County Commissioners, Cartaret	1
Board of County Commissioners, Cherokee	1
Board of County Commissioners, Cleveland	3
Board of County Commissioners, Columbus	1
Board of County Commissioners, Currituck	2
Board of County Commissioners, Duplin	6
Board of County Commissioners, Edgecombe	1
Board of County Commissioners, Forsyth	1
Board of County Commissioners, Gaston	39
Board of County Commissioners, Halifax	5
Board of County Commissioners, Henderson	1
Board of County Commissioners, Hyde	2
Board of County Commissioners, Johnston	1
Board of County Commissioners, Lee	2
Board of County Commissioners, Lenoir	1
Board of County Commissioners, Lincoln	5
Board of County Commissioners, New Hanover	1
Board of County Commissioners, Onslow	1
Board of County Commissioners, Orange	1
Board of County Commissioners, Pasquotank	3
Board of County Commissioners, Rowan	4
Board of County Commissioners, Sampson	2
Board of County Commissioners, Scotland	1
Board of County Commissioners, Stanly	14
Board of County Commissioners, Surry	4
Board of County Commissioners, Union	3
Board of County Commissioners, Yadkin	1
Board of County Commissioners, Yancey	1
Charity Organization Society, Greensboro	1
Charity Organization Society, Goldsboro	11
City Relief Department, Raleigh	1
Community Chest, Reidsville	1
Community Service League, Kinston	5
Junior Order, Four Oaks	1
Kiwanis Tuberculosis Clinic, Rocky Mount	2
Mansfield Mills, Inc., Lumberton	1
Masonic Orphanage, Oxford	1
Methodist Orphanage, Raleigh	1
Mission of the Good Samaritan, Asheville	1
Mutual Aid Association, Draper	2
Parent-Teachers' Association, Albemarle	1
Presbyterian Orphanage, Barium Springs	1
Public Welfare, Asheboro	2
Public Welfare, Asheville	9
Public Welfare, Burlington	6
Public Welfare, Chapel Hill	1
Public Welfare, Clinton	2
Public Welfare, Cramerton	1
Public Welfare, Concord	4
Public Welfare, Dodson	1
Public Welfare, Durham	32
Public Welfare, Goldsboro	12
Public Welfare, Greenville	12
Public Welfare, Hendersonville	1
Public Welfare, Lexington	8

Public Welfare, Lillington	9
Public Welfare, Lincolnton	1
Public Welfare, Lumberton	2
Public Welfare, Mocksville	1
Public Welfare, Morganton	1
Public Welfare, Murphy	1
Public Welfare, Nashville	4
Public Welfare, New Bern	1
Public Welfare, Newton	5
Public Welfare, Oxford	4
Public Welfare, Pinehurst	1
Public Welfare, Pittsboro	4
Public Welfare, Raleigh	2
Public Welfare, Reidsville	8
Public Welfare, Rockingham	8
Public Welfare, Rutherfordton	2
Public Welfare, Salisbury	4
Public Welfare, Sanford	1
Public Welfare, Scotland Neck	1
Public Welfare, Smithfield	2
Public Welfare, Sylva	1
Public Welfare, Tarboro	2
Public Welfare, Trenton	1
Public Welfare, Warrenton	2
Public Welfare, Washington	4
Public Welfare, Williamston	2
Public Welfare, Wilmington	3
Public Welfare, Wilson	12
Public Welfare, Windsor	1
Public Welfare, Winton	1
Public Welfare, Yanceyville	3
Relief Fund, Cramerton	1
Relief Fund, Fayetteville	1
Relief Fund, Germantown	4
Relief Fund, Jacksonville	2
Relief Fund, Marion	2
Relief Fund, Raleigh	1
Relief Fund, Yadkinville	3
Roanoke Mills, Roanoke Rapids	1
Social Service Exchange, Winston-Salem	1
Tuberculosis Association, Chapel Hill	1
Tuberculosis Association, Concord	2
Tuberculosis Association, North Wilkesboro	1
United Daughters of the Confederacy	2

PERSONS FROM WHOM DONATIONS WERE RECEIVED

Books and Magazines:

Mrs. Leonard Tufts, Pinehurst, N. C.
 Mr. F. R. Flynt, Providence, R. I.
 Mrs. T. A. Cheatham, Pinehurst, N. C.
 Mr. Chapin, Pinehurst, N. C.
 Mrs. Jim Thomas, Raeford, N. C.
 Church Periodical, Boston, Mass.
 Mr. J. R. Bawker, Pinehurst, N. C.
 Mrs. Max Payne, Greensboro, N. C.
 Mrs. Herbert Smith, Warsaw, N. C.
 Public Library, Pinehurst, N. C.
 Mr. J. Lawrence Sprunt, Wilmington, N. C.

Clothing:

Robeson Chapter, U. D. C., Lumberton, N. C.
Mrs. J. A. Bizzell, Kinston, N. C.
Mrs. James S. Ficklen, Greenville, N. C.
Mr. James Lawrence Sprunt, Wilmington, N. C.

Cash Donations:

Mr. J. Lawrence Sprunt, Wilmington, N. C.

Miscellaneous Gifts:

Mrs. P. T. Guy, Statesville, N. C.
Junior Red Cross, High Point, N. C.
Junior Red Cross, Spray, N. C.
Junior Red Cross, Concord, N. C.
Junior Red Cross, Mt. Pleasant, N. C.
Fourth Grade, Long Grammar School, Concord, N. C.
Junior Red Cross, Kannapolis, N. C.
Mr. A. B. Andrews, Raleigh, N. C.
First Baptist Church, St. Paul, N. C.
Mrs. T. A. Cheatham, Pinehurst, N. C.
Miss Mary Schwarberg, Southern Pines, N. C.
Mrs. Chas. B. Pratt, Madison, N. C.
St. Anne's Auxiliary, Church of The Good Shepherd, Raleigh, N. C.
Lewis Wimberly Missionary Society, Presbyterian Church, Aberdeen,
North Carolina.
Miss Clara B. Lewis, Southern Pines, N. C.
Third Grade Whiteville School, Whiteville, N. C.

Flowers:

National Flower Shut-In Day, Sponsored by the Florists.
Telegraph Delivery Asso., Pinehurst Greenhouse, Pinehurst, N. C.
Mr. J. E. L. Wade, Wilmington, N. C.
Mrs. C. A. Ballentine, Varina, N. C.

CHILDREN'S DIVISION

MEDICAL REPORT

Statistical

	1932-1933	1933-1934	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged).....	51	54	105
Number not tuberculous.....	2	3	5
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1.....	39	37	76
Total number of patients treated.....	92	94	186
Hospital days.....	13,774	13,408	27,182

SUMMARY MEDICAL REPORT

	1932-1933	1933-1934	Total
Patients admitted:			
Adult type tuberculosis.....	8	11	19
	1932-1933	1933-1934	
Minimal.....	7	7	
Moderately advanced.....	1	4	
Childhood type.....	51	41	92
Not tuberculous.....	1	2	3
Not classified.....	1	1	2
Total.....	61	55	116
Patients discharged:			
Apparently healed.....	40	47	87
Apparently inactive.....	7	5	12
Improved.....	3	2	5
Unimproved.....	1	0	1
Died.....	0	0	0
Total.....	51	54	105

SEX AND AGE

	1932-1933	1933:1934	Total
Sex:			
Male.....	16	32	48
Female.....	35	22	57
Total.....	51	54	105
Age:			
15 month to 9 years.....	21	31	52
10 to 17 years.....	30	23	53
Total.....	51	54	105

TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Adenitis (cervical)	1	Empyema	1
Adenitis (tracheobronchial) ...	11	Pleurisy with effusion	2

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Asthma (bronchial)	1	Hookworm disease	4
Bronchitis	2	Impetigo	2
Bronchopneumonia	2	Otitis media	3
Carious teeth	7	Pneumonitis	1
Dermatitis	1	Secondary anemia	1
Diseased tonsils	30	Sinusitis	1
Endocervicitis	1	Rhinitis (chronic)	1
Furuncle	1	Round worm infection	1

COLORED DIVISION

MEDICAL REPORT

Statistical

	1932-1933	1933-1934	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged)	66	106	172
Number not classified.....	0	1	1
Number not tuberculous	10	16	26
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1	85	102	187
Total number of patients treated.....	161	225	386
Hospital days.....	23,124	33,884	57,008

PATIENTS WHO STAYED LESS THAN NINETY DAYS

1932-1934

N. C. SANATORIUM

CONDITION ON ADMISSION				CONDITION ON DISCHARGE									
				Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died	
				1932-1933	1933-1934	1932-1933	1933-1934	1932-1933	1933-1934	1932-1933	1933-1934	1932-1933	1933-1934
Minimal.....						1							
				{ A 1 B 0 C 0 }		{ A 0 B 0 C 0 }							
Moderately Advanced.....								1			1		
				{ A 1 B 4 C 0 }		{ A 1 B 1 C 0 }		{ 1 2 }		{ 1 2 }			
Far Advanced.....													
				{ A 0 B 3 C 14 }		{ A 0 B 6 C 12 }		{ 1 3 }		{ 2 6 9 }		{ 2 5 3 }	
Total.....				43	23	20		7	2	13		5	5
Total number of days.....				1932-33 908 1933-34 943		1932-33 39.47 1933-34 47		Shortest stay.....		1932-33 10 1933-34 14			
Number gained weight: 1932-33 13: 1933-34 10				Number lost weight: 1932-33 8: 1933-34 6									
Average gain.....				1932-33 7.8 1933-34 6		Average loss.....		1932-33 6.6 1933-34 3.38					
Stationary.....				0 2		Not weighed.....		1932-33 2 1933-34 2					

PATIENTS WHO STAYED NINETY DAYS OR OVER

1932-1934

CONDITION ON ADMISSION				CONDITION ON DISCHARGE									
				Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died	
				1932-1933	1933-1934	1932-1933	1933-1934	1932-1933	1933-1934	1932-1933	1933-1934	1932-1933	1933-1934
Minimal.....				6 { A 1 B 0 C 0		1 { A 5 B 0 C 0		1				1932-1933 1933-1934	
Moderately Advanced.....				30 { A 3 B 5 C 1		1 { A 4 B 17 C 0		1 2 9 6		2 1		2	
Far Advanced.....				77 { A 0 B 10 C 17		1 { A 1 B 24 C 25		1 5 2		5 7 10		2 3 8	
Childhood Type.....				15 { A 5 B 1 C 1		8 { A 10 B 1 C 1		2 2		2 1		7 6	
Total.....				129 43 86		6 12		4 24		17 28		5 13	
Total number of days.....				10, 335 25, 497		Average stay.....		1932-33 1933-34		Longest stay.....		1932-33 1933-34	
				10, 335 25, 497				240.35 206.48				608 988	
Number gained weight.....				1932-33 1933-34		32 67		Number lost weight.....		1932-33 1933-34		7 12	
Average gain.....				16.08 20.18				Average loss.....		1932-33 1933-34		19.07 13.3	
Stationary.....				0 0				Not weighed.....		1932-33 1933-34		4 7	

OCCUPATIONS

1932-1934

Bakery	1	Maids	2
Brick mason	1	Mechanic	1
Construction work	1	Nurses	1
Cooks	8	Physician	1
Dairy	1	Porter	2
Delivery boy	1	Salesgirl	1
Elevator operator	1	Students	46
Farming	34	Student nurse	1
Factory laborer	10	Tailor	1
Housework	33	Teachers	8
Janitor	3	Undertaker	1
Laborers	11	Waiter	2

TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

1932-1934

Adenitis (cervical)	6	Epididymitis	1
Adenitis (inguinal)	1	Laryngitis	42
Adenitis (tracheobronchial)	5	Meningitis	1
Anal fistula	5	Peritonitis	8
Ascites	1	Pleurisy with effusion	12
Empyema	2	Sinus (chest wall)	1
Enteritis	20	Spontaneous pneumothorax	1

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Acne vulgaris	1	Hypertension	2
Adenitis	5	Hyperthyroidism	1
Anal fissure	1	Ichthyosis	1
Arterio-sclerosis	1	Laceration of cervix	1
Asthma (bronchial)	1	Laceration of perineum	3
Carious teeth	64	Laryngitis	2
Cervicitis (uterine)	6	Lues	24
Cystitis	4	Mental deficiency	4
Cystocele	4	Mitral regurgitation	1
Diseased tonsils	35	Myocarditis	1
Endocervicitis	24	Nephritis	1
Endometritis	2	Osteomyelitis	1
Epididymitis	1	Pregnancy	3
Epilepsy	1	Pyorrhea	36
Erosion of cervix	1	Retroflexion of uterus	3
Gingivitis	6	Retroversion of uterus	7
Goitre	1	Rhinitis (chronic)	8
Hemorrhoids	9	Salpingitis	8
Hernia	1	Tumor of breast (benign)	1
Hookworm	1	Uterine fibroid	1

SUMMARY MEDICAL REPORT

	1932-1933	1933-1934	Total
Patients admitted:			
Minimal	5	5	10
Moderately advanced	30	26	56
Far advanced	72	82	154
Childhood tuberculosis	11	12	23
Extra-pulmonary	3	0	3
Not tuberculous	7	13	20
Not classified	5	2	7
Total	133	140	273
Patients discharged:			
Apparently arrested	6	12	18
Quiescent	5	24	29
Improved	24	30	54
Unimproved	15	26	41
Died	16	14	30
Total	66	106	172

ORGANIZATIONS SUPPORTING AND ASSISTING IN THE SUPPORT OF PATIENTS

Associated Charities, Raleigh	2
Associated Charities, Rocky Mount	1
Board of County Commissioners, Bladen	4
Board of County Commissioners, Brunswick	4
Board of County Commissioners, Burke	1
Board of County Commissioners, Currituck	9
Board of County Commissioners, Forsyth	9
Board of County Commissioners, Gaston	3
Board of County Commissioners, Greene	6
Board of County Commissioners, Hoke	11
Board of County Commissioners, Lee	1
Board of County Commissioners, Pasquotank	3
Board of County Commissioners, Rockingham	1
Board of County Commissioners, Scotland	2
Board of County Commissioners, Stanly	1
Board of County Commissioners, Washington	1
Board of County Commissioners, Yadkin	1
Charity Organization Society, Goldsboro	5
City of Winston-Salem	2
Family Service Agency, Greensboro	5
Moore County Health and Welfare Association, Mrs. Frances Keating, President	12
Oxford Orphanage	2
Public Welfare, Asheville	2
Public Welfare, Burlington	2
Public Welfare, Chapel Hill	2
Public Welfare, Clinton	1
Public Welfare, Concord	5
Public Welfare, Durham	23
Public Welfare, Goldsboro	2
Public Welfare, Greenville	3
Public Welfare, Henderson	1
Public Welfare, Kenansville	3

Public Welfare, Kinston	1
Public Welfare, Lexington	1
Public Welfare, Lillington	4
Public Welfare, Louisburg	3
Public Welfare, Lumberton	5
Public Welfare, Mocksville	1
Public Welfare, Newton	1
Public Welfare, Oxford	3
Public Welfare, Raleigh	2
Public Welfare, Reidsville	2
Public Welfare, Rockingham	7
Public Welfare, Salisbury	1
Public Welfare, Smithfield	1
Public Welfare, Wadesboro	10
Public Welfare, Washington	2
Public Welfare, Williamston	1
Public Welfare, Wilson	3
Public Welfare, Yanceyville	1
Tuberculosis Association, Bayboro	1
Tuberculosis Association, Chapel Hill	1
Woman's Club, Oxford	1
Young Woman's Business Club, Roxboro	1

PERSONS FROM WHOM DONATIONS WERE RECEIVED

Books and Magazines:

Mrs. C. Boyd, Southern Pines, N. C.
 Mrs. J. R. Page, Aberdeen, N. C.
 Mrs. Jordan, Southern Pines, N. C.

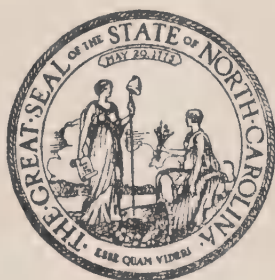
Miscellaneous:

Capitol Department Store, Fayetteville, N. C.
 Fleishman's Big Store, Fayetteville, N. C.
 Strawbridge & Clothier, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Mrs. T. A. Cheatham, Southern Pines, N. C.

Cash:

Mr. Chapin, Pinehurst, N. C.
 Mrs. W. K. Fownes, Pinehurst, N. C.
 Mrs. C. Boyd, Southern Pines, N. C.
 Dr. W. B. Hooks, Tarboro, N. C.
 Mrs. Chapman, Pinehurst, N. C.

BIENNIAL REPORT
OF THE
North Carolina Sanatorium
SANATORIUM, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1936

PERSONNEL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

MR. L. L. GRAVELY, <i>Chairman</i>	Rocky Mount
MR. E. A. RASBERRY, <i>Vice-Chairman</i>	Snow Hill
MR. R. L. HARRIS, <i>Secretary</i>	Roxboro
MR. ROBERT M. HANES	Winston-Salem
DR. THURMAN D. KITCHEN	Wake Forest
MR. LAURIE MCEACHERN	Raeford
DR. J. W. McGEHEE	Reidsville
MR. U. L. SPENCE	Carthage
DR. J. R. TERRY	Lexington
MRS. MAX T. PAYNE	Greensboro
DR. CARL V. REYNOLDS	Raleigh

P. P. MCCAIN, M.D.	Superintendent and Medical Director
S. M. BITTINGER, M.D.	Asst. Supt. and Associate Medical Director
J. H. WILLIAMS, M.D.	Assistant Physician
M. T. PLYLER, M.D.	Assistant Physician
A. L. ORMOND, M.D.	Assistant Physician
R. C. HAIRSTON, M.D.	Assistant Physician, Negro Division
MARTHA C. NEWMAN, R.N.	Superintendent of Nurses
BERTHA JOHNSON, R.N.	Assistant Superintendent of Nurses
R. G. WHARTON, D.D.S.	Dentist
H. L. SATTERWHITE	Laboratory and X-ray Technician
F. L. EUBANKS	Cashier and Purchasing Officer
MRS. C. W. COVINGTON	Secretary to Superintendent
J. B. WOMBLE	Steward
J. L. BEALL	Farm Superintendent
R. S. PERRY	Chief Engineer
CARRIE BROADFOOT, R.N.	Superintendent of Nurses, Negro Division

EXTENSION DEPARTMENT OF THE NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM FOR THE TREATMENT OF TUBERCULOSIS

P. P. MCCAIN, M.D.	Director
H. F. EASOM, M.D.	Clinic Physician
C. D. THOMAS, M.D.	Clinic Physician
W. F. THORNTON, M.D.	Clinic Physician
H. L. SEAY, M.D.	Clinic Physician
A. PAPINEAU, M.D.	Clinic Physician

CONSULTING STAFF

DR. DAVID T. SMITH, <i>Bacteriology and Internal Medicine</i>	Durham
	Duke Hospital
DR. O. L. MILLER, <i>Orthopedic Surgeon</i>	Charlotte
DR. JULIAN A. MOORE, <i>Surgery</i>	Asheville
DR. J. D. HIGHSMITH, <i>Surgery</i>	Fayetteville
DR. C. R. MONROE, <i>Surgery</i>	Pinehurst
DR. DERYL HART, <i>Surgery</i> , Duke Hospital	Durham
DR. JAMES M. LILLY, <i>Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat</i>	Fayetteville
DR. WM. S. JORDAN, <i>Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat</i>	Fayetteville
DR. W. P. MCKAY, <i>Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat</i>	Fayetteville
DR. J. B. GREENE, <i>Laryngologist</i>	Asheville
DR. JAMES B. BULLITT, <i>Pathology</i>	Chapel Hill
DR. WM. DEB. MACNIDER, <i>Pharmacology</i>	Chapel Hill



GROUP OF PATIENTS AND EMPLOYEES AT SANATORIUM WITH
GOVERNOR-ELECT CLYDE R. HOEY

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

TO HIS EXCELLENCY,
GOVERNOR J. C. B. EHRLINGHAUS,
Raleigh, N. C.

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the report of the Superintendent of the operations of the North Carolina Sanatorium for the Treatment of Tuberculosis for the biennium ended June 30, 1936, and the report of the progress of the work on the new sanatorium for the treatment of tuberculosis located near Black Mountain, North Carolina. The report of the Superintendent is accepted as the report of the Board of Directors.

It is our hope to secure additional PWA funds in the amount of \$73,000.00 with which to assist in providing additional facilities at Sanatorium for the care of Negro patients. It is, also, our purpose to request additional funds from the State of North Carolina for the building of a second building for patients at the new Sanatorium. The overwhelming need for the treatment of tuberculosis among our people justifies and makes necessary these requests.

I desire to express my very great obligation to the new Board of Directors for their interest in and attention to the work of the Sanatorium; and, also, our thanks to the Site Committee for their untiring efforts which resulted in the selection of the magnificent site for the new sanatorium.

Respectfully submitted,

L. LEE GRAVELY, *Chairman,*
Board of Directors.



BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Members Present:

Front Row—left to right: DR. CARL V. REYNOLDS, SENATOR L. L. GRAVELY, E. A. RASBERRY, DR. J. R. TERRY.

Back Row: LAURIE MCEACHERN, DR. THURMAN D. KITCHIN, R. E. FINCH, DR. J. W. MCGEHEE AND DR. MCCAIN, *Superintendent.*

Members Absent:

U. L. SPENCE, R. L. HARRIS, MRS. MAX T. PAYNE, DR. M. L. STEVENS, ROBERT M. HANES.

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

*The Board of Directors of the North Carolina Sanatorium,
and of the Western North Carolina Sanatorium,*

HONORABLE L. L. GRAVELY, *Chairman.*

GENTLEMEN :

It gives me pleasure to submit herewith a report of the operations of the North Carolina Sanatorium for the biennium ending June 30th, 1936, and a financial report of the expenditures to this date on the uncompleted Western North Carolina Sanatorium.

THE WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

The passage of the bill by the last General Assembly authorizing the establishment of the Western North Carolina Sanatorium was the outstanding event of the biennium in the program for the control of tuberculosis in the State. The bill was introduced by our Vice-Chairman, Hon. E. A. Rasberry. It was largely due to his efforts in the House and to the interest and strenuous activities of our Chairman, Hon. L. L. Gravelly, in both the House and Senate that the bill was passed without a single dissenting vote in the Senate and with only one in the House. The securing of the Grant from the PWA authorities amounting to \$245,454.00 was largely due to the untiring efforts of our Chairman, who made several trips to Washington, both before and after the successful passage of the bill. The total amount available for expenditure, including generous gifts from the Chamber of Commerce of the cities of Asheville and Black Mountain, is \$349,954.00.

The contracts for the construction of the new institution were let on December 3rd, and it was expected that work would begin in two weeks, but a winter of unprecedented severity and duration prevented the beginning of construction until spring. On this account the institution will probably not be ready to receive patients until the spring of 1937. The plans provide for an administration building and a heating plant and laundry sufficient for four hundred patients, and a patients' building to accommodate a hundred sixty-four patients. Since the funds were not sufficient to build a nurses' home, it will be necessary to

use a part of one of the wings to house the nurses for the time being. The price of labor and of construction materials had advanced so much by the time the contracts could be let that it will be necessary for us to secure about \$50,000.00 additional to complete the equipment.

The site for the Western North Carolina Sanatorium is one of the most beautiful in all of Western North Carolina. It is located on a knoll which is surrounded on all sides by magnificent mountain scenery, two and a half miles from Black Mountain and thirteen miles from Asheville. The Committee appointed to select the site, consisting of Mr. Kemp D. Battle of Rocky Mount as Chairman, Mr. E. V. Webb, Kinston, and of Dr. W. W. Sawyer, Elizabeth City, deserve especial credit for their untiring efforts to secure the most suitable site available.

ADDITIONS AND IMPROVEMENTS AT N. C. SANATORIUM

We were also deeply grateful for the appropriation by the last General Assembly of \$95,150.00 for a surgical wing and for other minor additions here at the North Carolina Sanatorium. The contracts for these additions have not been let because we are still trying to secure a Grant from the PWA authorities to supplement this appropriation. If this Grant can be secured we will have available a total of \$173,000.00, and this will enable us also to build an additional wing to our Negro building.

Some much needed improvements in our mechanical plant have been made during the biennium from our Additions and Betterments Maintenance Fund. We secured two practically new Skinner Engines and generators of 100 and 125 horsepower capacity at a very greatly reduced price and also secured from the University of North Carolina without charge two water tube boilers of 168 horsepower capacity each. These were all installed by our own engineer, Mr. R. S. Perry, and his assistants. These improvements and the installation of two automatic pulverizing units for firing of these boilers have increased the efficiency of our mechanical plant to such a degree that we can now be independent of commercial companies for our source of power and light. By reason of this fact we have secured a rate for our night load which reduces by more than one-half our power and light bill. We are transferring one of our replaced 90 horsepower engines and generators to the Western North Carolina Sanatorium, since it will be large enough to furnish light and current for this institution for the next few years.

During the past year we have also completed the installation of automatic sprinkling systems in the portion of our Main Building which is not fireproof and in the Negro unit. At the latter was also erected a 30,000 gallon tank, since otherwise the water pressure would not have been sufficient to secure the successful operation of the sprinkling system. The total cost of the tank and sprinkling systems was \$10,001.62, of which \$4,261.01 was secured as a Grant from the PWA authorities.

We especially wish to express our appreciation to Mr. R. M. Rothgeb, Engineer of the Budget Bureau, for planning and supervising the installation of the improvements in our mechanical plant.

NUMBER OF PATIENTS TREATED

In the four divisions of the North Carolina Sanatorium, white, children, Negro and prison, we treated a total of 1,127 patients during the first year of the biennium and 1,181 during the second year. The total hospital days were 165,737 for the first year and 173,033 for the second. Within the body of the report will be found statistical tables giving in detail the results of treatment and other facts of interest on the patients discharged during the biennium from the various divisions.

TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES

The present arrangement by which we send all of our white nurses who have finished our two-year course to the Moore County Hospital, at Pinehurst, and our Negro nurses to the Lincoln Hospital, at Durham, for their third year is working out very satisfactorily. Under the capable direction of Miss Martha C. Newman and of Mrs. Carrie Broadfoot both training schools have done good work and our graduates are always in demand.

CHANGES IN PERSONNEL

There have been a number of changes in our medical staff. Dr. Thornton accepted a position in the X-ray Department of the Duke Hospital and Dr. Easom and Dr. Plyler accepted positions respectively as Director and Assistant Director of the newly established department of the Industrial Hygiene under the supervision of the State Board of Health and of the Industrial Commission. Dr. H. L. Seay and Dr. A. Papineau, the latter having been on our resident staff, took the positions formerly occupied by Drs. Easom and Thornton on our clinic staff. Dr. A. L. Ormond succeeded Dr. C. G. Milham, who re-

signed to go into private practice at Hamlet. Dr. J. S. Denholm was secured to take Dr. Plyler's place. Dr. W. L. Woodard, our dentist, resigned to accept a position with the State Board of Health and was succeeded by Dr. R. G. Wharton.

Mr. J. B. Womble, who has been our capable steward for several years, resigned, effective June 1st, 1936, so that he could devote more time to his orchard and farm. To take his place we secured Miss Carrie Toomer, who will also serve as dietitian and teach dietetics in our training school.

During the last two years the Rosenwald Fund has been paying for the services of an assistant Negro physician at our Negro unit, but they will not continue to do so after June, 1937. We feel that it is important to train Negro physicians as well as nurses who will be capable and interested in helping with the very serious Negro tuberculosis problems with which we are faced. After the Rosenwald Fund withdraws this aid we trust that the salary for a resident Negro assistant will be provided by the Budget. The first year this position was held by Dr. W. W. Solomon and the second by Dr. R. C. Hairston.

POST-GRADUATE COURSES FOR PHYSICIANS

We have felt that one of the most useful services which tuberculosis institutions can render is the offering of post-graduate courses for physicians who are interested in securing special training in tuberculosis. During the past few years quite a number of physicians have come for periods ranging from two weeks to six months. There are now scattered in most of the counties in the State approximately one hundred physicians who have learned how to give pneumothorax refills and most of these have learned the technique here at the Sanatorium. We have also continued the practice of taking four fourth-year medical students as student internes during the summer and we always have a large number of applications for these positions.

CLINIC WORK

There is an ever-increasing demand for the services of our clinic physicians in all parts of the State, both for school and for adult clinics. We are now more than two years behind with our requests. Heretofore we have been making a study of the school children of all ages. Since experience has taught us that very few active cases will be found in school children under twelve years of age we are planning in the future to study only

those twelve years or over, and in addition those under twelve who are known to have been exposed to tuberculosis and those who have suspicious symptoms. This plan will enable us to study the children in a larger number of counties each year. We are, of course, urging that the contacts of the positive reacting school children and that the contacts of all cases in the State found to have tuberculosis be given the tuberculin test and that a study be made of all the positive reactors.

Our out-patients clinic here at the Sanatorium has grown to such an extent that it is necessary for us to keep one of our three clinic physicians here at the Sanatorium all the time to conduct this clinic. We are greatly in need of two additional clinic physicians and an additional X-ray technician and a statistician.

PORTABLE FLUOROSCOPES

In our adult clinics we are now using portable fluoroscopes which obviate the necessity of making X-ray films on the great majority of the adults examined. With the new type of fluoroscopic screen and with a line focus X-ray tube a fluoroscopic examination is the most effective means of detecting pulmonary tuberculosis except that of making X-ray films. We find that experienced clinic physicians can detect a great majority of even minimal cases of tuberculosis examined by this method, many of which would be entirely missed by the most careful physical examination. It is not only much more accurate, but also more rapid. The fluoroscope enables us to examine more than twice as many in our adult clinics than formerly. On account of using a special hood it is not necessary to have a dark room and it is possible to use the fluoroscopic units wherever 110-volt alternating current is available. The whole fluoroscopic unit weighs less than two hundred pounds and no individual part of the equipment weighs more than seventy-five pounds. We are especially indebted to the officials of the S. & H. X-ray Company, of Atlanta, for their tireless efforts to develop for us the type of portable fluoroscope which we desired.

In our clinic work we have met with hearty coöperation on the part of the medical fraternity of the whole State, of the health officers and nurses, and also of the county school and welfare authorities. We have continued our policy of having the local community pay for the X-ray films of the positive reactors in our school clinics. The parents of the children pay

for the great majority. Many parent-teacher and other civic and charitable organizations have been most coöperative in providing the necessary funds to pay for the films of the other children.

THE NEGRO PROBLEM

Tuberculosis among Negroes is the most serious problem with which we have to deal. The death rate among Negroes is 3.2 times that of the whites. Although Negroes comprise only 28% of the population of North Carolina 53.7% of the tuberculosis deaths occur among Negroes.

Since Negroes are nurse maids, cooks, food handlers and personal servants in other capacities in the homes of the white population, their tuberculosis problem also vitally concerns the white people of our State, not only in a humanitarian sense, but also for their own safety. One of the greatest sources of infection among the whites is the Negro servant.

Negroes also ordinarily have a more acute form of the disease and it usually runs a more rapid course. The acute form is also much more contagious, so that practically all those living in the homes of Negro patients having tuberculosis become heavily infected and often whole families are rapidly wiped out by the disease. The greatly crowded and unhygienic conditions under which most Negroes have to live make it almost impossible for those who are sick to take sufficient precautions to keep from infecting the other members of the household. Such conditions make the shortage of beds for Negroes all the more tragic. There should be at least one sanatorium bed for each of the eleven hundred Negro deaths. Last year we increased our capacity by twenty-five by arranging to move the Negro children to the ground floor of our main building, but this gives us only one hundred fifty beds for Negroes, including the twenty-five beds at the prison division. In all of the county sanatoria in the State combined there are only one hundred nineteen other beds for Negro tuberculosis sufferers. We are running several months behind with our applications for both men and women Negro patients. As a result, more than 90% are in the advanced stage and many of them in a hopeless condition by the time they are admitted.

I am greatly indebted to Dr. S. M. Bittinger, the Assistant Superintendent and Associate Medical Director, to Mr. F. L.

Eubanks, our Purchasing Agent and Cashier, and to all of our physicians, nurses, and other employees for their capable and faithful services.

Both to the former and present members of the Board of Directors I wish to express my deep appreciation for inspiration, guidance and loyal support.

Respectfully yours,

P. P. MCCAIN,

Supt. and Director of the Extension Dept.

TABLE NO. 1
GENERAL INFORMATION

1. Date of opening.....	1909
2. Plant:	
Value of property:	
Functional.....	\$ 105,198.00
Dormitories.....	809,500.00
Dining rooms.....	136,405.00
Recreational.....	1,558.00
Utilities.....	352,045.02
Farm and dairy.....	214,459.00
Total.....	\$ 1,619,165.02
3. Total acreage of property owned.....	2,000 2,000
Additional acreage rented.....	None None
Total acreage under cultivation.....	500 500

4. Officers and Employees Actually in Service at End of Year

	1935			1936		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Administration:						
Superintendent.....	1		1	1		1
Cashier and Purchasing Officer.....	1		1	1		1
Assistant Cashier.....	1		1	1		1
Switchboard Operator.....		1	1		1	1
Professional Care and Treatment:						
Assistant Superintendent and Resident Physician.....	1		1	1		1
Assistant Physicians.....	3		3	3		3
Dentist.....	1		1	1		1
Laboratory and X-ray Technician.....	1		1	1		1
Assistant Laboratory and X-ray Technicians.....	1	1	2	1	1	2
Superintendent of Nurses.....		1	1		1	1
Graduate Nurses.....		7	7		7	7
Other Nurses and Attendants.....		41	41		41	41
Custodial Care:						
Steward.....		1	1		1	1
Housekeeper.....		1	1		1	1
Operation and Maintenance of Plant:						
Chief Engineer.....	1		1	1		1
Supervisor Buildings and Grounds.....	1		1	1		1
Agriculture:						
Farm Superintendent.....	1		1	1		1
Dairyman.....	1		1	1		1
Poultryman.....	1		1	1		1
All Other Employees.....	85	12	97	85	12	97
Total Officers and Employees.....	100	65	165	100	65	165
Average Daily Population.....			457			473
Normal Capacity.....			480			480

TABLE NO. 2
POPULATION MOVEMENT
1934-1935

	Total	White Adults			White Children			Negroes*			Prison-ers
		Men	Women	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Male	Female	Total	
1. Patients in Hospital at beginning of year.....	442	107	163	270	17	20	37	53	49	102	33
Admissions During Year:											
2. New Admissions.....	603	123	205	328	29	31	60	74	83	157	58
3. Readmissions.....	55	20	19	39	1	2	3	3		3	10
4. Total Admissions.....	658	143	224	367	30	33	63	77	83	160	68
Separations During Year:											
5. Apparently Arrested.....	80	10	18	28	17	33	50	1		1	1
6. Quiescent.....	77	38	33	71	2	1	3	1		1	2
7. Improved.....	261	67	119	186				28	34	62	13
8. Unimproved.....	91	13	14	27	1		1	22	29	51	12
9. Died.....	37	2	6	8				15	4	19	10
10. Not Classified.....											
11. Not Tuberculous.....	80	15	32	47	2	3	5	7	5	12	16
12. Total Separations.....	626	145	222	367	22	37	59	74	72	146	54
13. Patients in Hospital at end of year.....	474	105	165	270	25	16	41	56	60	116	47
14. Average Daily Population.....	457										
15. Normal Capacity.....	480										

*Includes Negro children as well as Adults.

TABLE NO. 2 (Continued)

POPULATION MOVEMENT

1935-1936

	Total	White Adults			White Children			Negroes*			Prison-ers
		Men	Women	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Male	Female	Total	
1. Patients in Hospital at beginning of year-----	474	105	165	270	25	16	41	56	60	116	47
Admissions During Year:											
2. New Admissions-----	628	127	203	330			69	77	89	166	63
3. Readmissions-----	69	20	28	48			2	3	4	7	12
4. Total Admissions-----	697	147	231	378	36	35	71	80	93	173	75
Separations During Year:											
5. Apparently Arrested-----	135	17	23	40	37	25	62	7	18	25	8
6. Quiescent-----	129	20	52	72		1	1	19	27	46	10
7. Improved-----	263	93	120	213				19	13	32	18
8. Unimproved-----	73	9	11	20				18	21	39	14
9. Died-----	40	3	4	7				11	8	19	14
10. Not Classified-----	1							1		1	
11. Not Tuberculous-----	60	10	21	31	4	3	7	5	3	8	14
12. Total Separations-----	701	152	231	383	41	29	70	80	90	170	78
13. Patients in Hospital at end of year-----	470	100	165	265	20	22	42	56	63	119	44
14. Average Daily Population-----	473										
15. Normal Capacity-----	480										

*Includes Negro children as well as adults.

SUMMARY OF TWO YEAR'S WORK

July 1, 1934—June 30, 1936

Extension Department

	1934-1935	1935-1936
Letters and postals received.....	18,429	18,475
Individual letters written.....	15,867	82,988
Mimeographed letters mailed.....	919	660
Mimeographed forms prepared.....	51	32
Number of copies mimeographed.....	78,884	92,106
Articles written (approx.-no.-words):		
Press.....	11,300	10,270
Other publications.....	21,800	
Sanatorium Sun.....	180,850	194,500
	213,950	204,770
Copies Sanatorium Sun mailed.....	34,200	34,200
Articles copied (approximate-number of words).....	67,254	114,350
Patients' histories written.....	570	631
Approximate number of words in patients' histories.....	855,000	946,500
Envelopes addressed.....	22,325	24,383
Enclosures sent out.....	7,597	14,128
Blank cards for reporting cases of tuberculosis.....	1,050	
Number of cases reported: (Since 1935 all cases of tuberculosis have been reported to State Board of Health, Raleigh).		
White.....	1,164	
Colored.....	1,026	
Indian.....	5	
	2,195	
Literature sent to reported cases.....	1,150	
Other literature sent out.....	8,678	16,239
Sputum cups distributed.....	172,000	171,600
Tuberculin sent physicians.....	4,337	8,965
X-ray films sent in for interpretation.....	1,152	1,996
Report of phrenic operations.....	130	119
Report of pneumolyses.....	5	3

REPORT OF P. P. McCAIN, M. D.

	1934-1935	1935-1936
Days out of office.....	23	47
Addresses delivered.....	38	18
Number in audience.....	6,105	4,495

REPORT OF ADULT TUBERCULOSIS CLINICS

Drs. H. F. Easom, C. D. Thomas, W. F. Thornton and A. Papineau, Clinic Physicians

			1934-1935	1935-1936	Total
Number of addresses delivered.....			14	26	40
Total audience.....			1,420	2,234	3,654
	1934-1935	1935-1936			
New positive cases.....	76	207			
Previously diagnosed positive.....	195	292			
Probable.....	43	18			
Doubtful.....	233	56			
Negative.....	1,047	2,705			
			1,594	3,278	4,872
Number of white examinations.....	1,334	2,866			
Number of Indian examinations.....	34				
Number of colored examinations.....	226	592			
			1,594	3,278	4,872

REPORT OF CHILDREN'S TUBERCULOSIS CLINIC

Summary of Results of School Children's Tuberculosis Clinics Conducted
by the Extension Department of the North Carolina Sanatorium,
in Co-operation with Local Health and School Authorities,
During School Sessions 1926—1936.

RESULT OF TUBERCULIN TEST

(0.1 c.c. 1:1000 dilution O. T. intracutaneously)

	White	Colored	Indian	Total
Number given tuberculin test.....	216,849	43,620	459	260,928
Number positive reactors.....	31,867(14.6%)	8,625(19.7%)	115(25.05)	40,607(15.5%)

RESULTS OF THE STUDY OF 32,920 POSITIVE TUBERCULIN REACTORS HAVING X-RAYS

Number of reactors having X-rays of chest.....			32,920
Number of reactors diagnosed as having tuberculosis.....		4,154	
White.....	3,120		
Colored.....	1,002		
Indian.....	32		
Childhood type (first infection).....	3,784		
Adult type (reinfection).....	206		
Childhood and adult type.....	122		
Extra-pulmonary.....	33		
Extra-pulmonary and adult type.....	6		
Extra-pulmonary and childhood type.....	3		
Number of reactors classified as suspicious.....		3,279	
Number of reactors classified as having no demonstrable tuberculosis.....		25,487	

REPORT OF CHILDREN'S TUBERCULOSIS CLINIC
Summary of Results of School Children's Tuberculosis Clinics Conducted
by the Extension Department of the North Carolina Sanatorium,
in Co-operation with Local Health and School Authorities,
During School Sessions 1934-35 and 1935-36.

RESULT OF TUBERCULIN TEST

(0.1 c.c. of 1:1000 dilution of O. T. intracutaneously)

	White	Colored	Indian	Total
Number given tuberculin test.....	68,345	16,441	33	*84,819
Number positive reactors.....	9,711(14.2%)	3,615(21.9%)	10 (33.3%)	13,336(15.7%)

RESULT OF THE STUDY OF 10,103 REACTORS HAVING X-RAYS

RACE	No. Having X-Rays	POSITIVE		SUSPICIOUS		NEGATIVE	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
White.....	7,852	1,074	13.7	436	5.6	6,342	80.8
Negro.....	2,241	312	13.8	133	5.9	1,796	80.3
Indian.....	10	1	10.0	-----	-----	9	90.0
Total.....	10,103	1,387	13.7	569	5.7	8,147	80.6
Childhood or primary type lesions.....							1,280
Adult or re-infection type lesions.....							57
Childhood and adult type lesions.....							42
Extra-pulmonary.....							6
Extra-pulmonary and childhood type lesions.....							2
Total.....							1,387

*22, 686 of these were given tuberculin test by local health officers, the X-rays and their interpretations were made by staff of Extension Department of North Carolina Sanatorium.

WHITE DIVISION**MEDICAL REPORT****July 1934—July 1936****Statistical**

	1934-1935	1935-1936	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged).....	319	352	671
Number not classified.....	7	8	15
Number not tuberculous.....	47	31	78
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1.....	270	265	535
Total number of patients treated.....	643	656	1,299
Hospital days.....	99,167	98,714	197,881

PATIENTS WHO STAYED LESS THAN NINETY DAYS

1934-1936

CONDITION ON ADMISSION			CONDITION ON DISCHARGE									
			Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died	
			1934-1935	1935-1936	1934-1935	1935-1936	1934-1935	1935-1936	1934-1935	1935-1936	1934-1935	1935-1936
Minimal	1934-35 24	1935-36 A 4 B 3 C 0	3	8		1	1	1		1		
Moderately Advanced	47	A 3 B 17 C 0	1	1	1	4	10	14	3	1		
Far Advanced	70	A 0 B 16 C 13				1	12	24	2	2		
Total	141	56 85	7	14	4	9	29	53	13	9	3	
Total number of days	1934-35 2,713	1935-36 4,158	Average stay		1934-35 48.45		1935-36 48.9		Shortest stay		1934-35 3	1935-36 4
Number gained weight: 1934-35 36: 1935-36 52			Number lost weight: 1934-35 10: 1935-36 20									
Average gain	1934-35 5.54		1935-36 5.39		Average loss							
Stationary	2		3		Not weighed							
			1934-35 1935-36		1934-35 1935-36							
			3.08		3.8							
			10		8							

21

Average gain.....	13.58	15.5	Average loss.....	9.7
Stationary.....	5	3	Not weighed.....	4
				0

TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Adenitis (cervical)	3	Hydro-pneumothorax	10
Adenitis (tracheobronchial)	23	Keratitis	1
Anal fistula	13	Laryngitis	117
Coxalgia (hip)	1	Nephritis	3
Empyema	3	Osteitis	1
Enteritis	35	Pleurisy with effusion	35
Epididymitis	4	Spontaneous pneumothorax	5

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Abscess (alveolar)	5	Laceration of perineum	11
Acne	11	Lues	3
Anemia (secondary)	22	Malaria	1
Ankylosis	1	Migraine	1
Arteriosclerosis	1	Mitral regurgitation	2
Arthritis	11	Mitral stenosis	1
Asthma (bronchial)	4	Myocarditis	4
Atrophy of muscle	1	Nephritis	7
Atrophy of testicle	2	Neuritis	1
Blepharitis	3	Otitis media	34
Blindness (partial)	7	Paralysis (partial)	4
Bronchiectasis	5	Pellagra	5
Bronchitis	1	Pelvic cellulitis	2
Broncho-pneumonia	1	Pes planus	1
Carious teeth	112	Pharyngitis	7
Cholecystitis	1	Phlebitis	1
Colitis	1	Pneumonitis	3
Cystitis	1	Psychoneurosis	1
Deafness (partial)	4	Psychosis	1
Diabetes mellitus	2	Ptosis (kidney)	2
Diseased tonsils	79	Pterygium	1
Dysmenorrhea	9	Pyorrhea	129
Endocarditis	2	Renal calculi	3
Endocervicitis	3	Retroversion of uterus	19
Epididymitis	1	Ringworm infection	2
Epilepsy	1	Rhinitis	46
Epitheloma	1	Sciatica	2
Erosion of cervix	1	Scoliosis	3
Ganglion (wrist)	1	Sinusitis	17
Gastric Ulcer	1	Spermatocele	1
Gastroptosis	1	Stomatitis	1
Goitre	4	Strabismus	4
Gonorrhea	1	Tapeworm infection	2
Harelip	1	Ulcer (nasal septum)	2
Hemorrhoids	11	Urticaria	3
Hernia	7	Uterine Fibroid	2
Hookworm	37	Varicocele	2
Hypertension	9	Varicose veins	3
Laceration of cervix	4		

OCCUPATIONS

Architect	1	Laborer	8
Attendants	3	Laundry	1
Baker	1	Lawyer	2
Banking	2	Machinist	3
Barber	4	Mail carrier	1
Beauty Culture	2	Merchant	3
Boarding house	1	Mill work	102
Bookkeeper	6	Minister	2
Brick mason	4	Moulder	1
Bus driver	1	Musician	2
Butcher	3	Nurses	25
Cabinet maker	2	Painter	1
Cafe operator	1	Physician	1
Carpenter	4	Plumber	1
Case worker (welfare)	1	Printer	1
Cashier	1	Prize fighter	1
Clerical	8	Railroad clerk	4
Clerk	22	Salesman	10
Contractor	1	Sawmill	1
Cook	2	Seamstress	1
Dentist	1	Section Foreman	1
Druggist	4	Steam fitting	1
Dye work	1	Stenographer	8
Electrician	5	Steward	1
Engineer	1	Students	50
Farmer	81	Teacher	8
Fireman	1	Telephone operator	2
Filling station operator	2	Theatre	2
Factory (tobacco)	1	Tobacco buyer	1
Grist mill	1	Trainman	1
Housewives	246	Truck driver	2
Inspector	1	Veneer plant	1
Insurance	5	Watch maker	1
Kitchen supervisor	1		

PATIENTS EXAMINED IN SANATORIUM CLINIC FOR DIAGNOSIS AND CONSULTATION

July 1, 1934—June 30, 1936

	Children		White		Colored		Prison		Total	
	34-35	35-36	34-35	35-36	34-35	35-36	34-35	35-36	34-35	35-36
July.....	44	49	196	254	34	23	12	22	286	348
August.....	46	46	195	244	25	31	10	16	276	337
September.....	54	67	243	181	20	19	14	23	331	290
October.....	22	36	202	203	17	14	14	16	255	269
November.....	26	29	172	201	9	18	14	18	221	266
December.....	32	28	141	137	38	31	14	17	225	213
January.....	34	22	147	129	5	10	13	22	199	183
February.....	26	19	144	146	13	82	13	27	196	274
March.....	37	43	220	236	26	36	14	23	297	338
April.....	29	73	234	214	17	17	24	25	304	329
May.....	47	63	279	237	17	34	20	26	363	360
June.....	46	68	222	304	17	34	21	19	306	425
Total.....	443	543	2,395	2,486	238	349	183	254	3,259	3,632

CLASSIFICATION

Positive diagnosis..	73	75	309	312	79	98	54	62	515	547
Negative diagnosis..	322	383	1,070	1,093	121	209	108	157	1,621	1,842
Re-examinations...	48	85	1,016	1,081	38	42	21	35	1,123	1,243
Total.....	443	543	2,395	2,486	238	349	183	254	3,259	3,632

SUMMARY OF MEDICAL REPORT

July 1, 1934—July 1, 1936

	1934-35	1935-36	Total
Patients admitted:			
Minimal.....	38	51	89
Moderately advanced.....	104	127	231
Far advanced.....	178	170	348
Childhood tuberculosis.....	5	3	8
Not tuberculous.....	35	18	53
Not classified.....	7	8	15
Total.....	367	377	744
Patients discharged:			
Apparently arrested.....	28	40	68
Quiescent.....	71	72	143
Improved.....	185	213	398
Unimproved.....	27	20	47
Died.....	8	7	15
Total.....	319	352	671

REPORT OF X-RAY LABORATORY

July 1, 1934—June 30, 1936

	White	Colored	Prison	Total
Stereoroentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium patients.....	816	293	101	1,210
Stereoroentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium clinic patients.....	1,141	82	-----	1,223
Stereoroentgenograms of chest, Children's clinics.....	66	4	-----	70
Double Roentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium patients.....	131	42	-----	173
Double Roentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium clinic patients.....	741	88	-----	829
Double Roentgenograms of chest, Children's clinics.....	5,157	1,097	-----	6,254
Single Roentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium patients.....	1,533	463	240	2,236
Single Roentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium clinic patients.....	1,525	132	-----	1,735
Single Roentgenograms of chest, Adult clinics.....	3,493	1,216	-----	4,709
Miscellaneous X-rays.....	503	32	22	557
Total.....	15,425	3,508	457	19,390
X-ray treatments.....	84	37	5	126

LABORATORY REPORT

	White	Colored	Prison	Total
Sputanalyses:				
Micro.....	6,539	2,293	672	9,504
Chem.....	1,386	525	126	2,037
Culture.....	1	3	-----	4
Total.....	7,926	2,821	798	11,545
Urinalyses:				
Micro.....	1,680	413	143	2,236
Chem.....	4,184	413	144	4,741
Total.....	5,864	826	287	6,977
Blood:				
W. B. C.....	1,244	372	150	1,766
R. B. C.....	1,121	363	143	1,627
Hemoglobin.....	1,128	363	143	1,634
Color index.....	1,110	363	143	1,616
Differential count.....	1,223	370	150	1,743
Kahn.....	372	147	60	579
Wassermann.....	609	441	95	1,145
Malaria.....	37	-----	-----	37
Urea.....	36	1	-----	37
Widal.....	7	-----	-----	7
Sedimentation.....	623	812	104	1,539
Sugar.....	3	1	-----	4
Undulant fever.....	4	2	-----	6
Culture.....	1	-----	-----	1
Van den Berg.....	-----	1	-----	1
Coagulation.....	-----	1	-----	1
Total.....	7,519	3,236	988	11,743

	White	Colored	Prison	Total
Feces.....	1,022	283	115	1,420
Gastric.....	24	1	1	26
Phthalein.....	38	4		42
Pleural fluid.....	104	46	19	169
Basal metabolic rate.....	55	5	1	61
Bacteriological.....	88	142	4	234
Spinal fluid.....	6	7	6	19
Peritoneal fluid.....	6	1		7
Icterus index.....		1		1
Autopsy.....		3	2	5
Total.....	1,343	493	148	1,984

Milk: Bacterial count.....	12
Total examinations and tests.....	32,261

ORGANIZATIONS SUPPORTING AND ASSISTING IN THE SUPPORT OF PATIENTS

American Legion, Jackson	1
American Legion, Raleigh	1
American Red Cross, Hertford	1
Board of County Commissioners, Bladen	1
Board of County Commissioners, Buncombe	1
Board of County Commissioners, Burke	8
Board of County Commissioners, Carteret	1
Board of County Commissioners, Caswell	1
Board of County Commissioners, Cleveland	5
Board of County Commissioners, Columbus	1
Board of County Commissioners, Duplin	5
Board of County Commissioners, Franklin	1
Board of County Commissioners, Gaston	41
Board of County Commissioners, Gates	1
Board of County Commissioners, Halifax	4
Board of County Commissioners, Haywood	1
Board of County Commissioners, Henderson	1
Board of County Commissioners, Hoke	2
Board of County Commissioners, Hyde	2
Board of County Commissioners, Johnston	1
Board of County Commissioners, Lenoir	1
Board of County Commissioners, Lincoln	5
Board of County Commissioners, Martin	1
Board of County Commissioners, Northampton	2
Board of County Commissioners, Onslow	1
Board of County Commissioners, Orange	4
Board of County Commissioners, Pasquotank	2
Board of County Commissioners, Person	2
Board of County Commissioners, Rockingham	1
Board of County Commissioners, Rowan	8
Board of County Commissioners, Sampson	2
Board of County Commissioners, Scotland	2
Board of County Commissioners, Stanly	6
Board of County Commissioners, Surry	4
Board of County Commissioners, Union	3
Board of County Commissioners, Washington	2
Caswell Training School, Kinston	1
Charity Organization Society, Goldsboro	12
Charity Organization Society, Raleigh	2
Children's Home, Winston-Salem	2
Community Service League, Kinston	3
Kiwanis Tuberculosis Clinic, Rocky Mount	1
Mansfield Mill, Inc., Lumberton	1
Masonic Orphanage, Oxford	1
Men's Club, Kings Mountain	1
Moore County Health and Welfare Assn., Mrs. T. A. Cheatham, Secy.	3
Mutual Aid Association, Draper	6

ORGANIZATIONS SUPPORTING AND ASSISTING IN THE SUPPORT OF PATIENTS

Pomona Mill, Pomona	1
Presbyterian Orphanage, Barium Springs	2
Public Welfare, Albemarle	1
Public Welfare, Asheboro	3
Public Welfare, Asheville	14
Public Welfare, Bakersville	3
Public Welfare, Burlington	2
Public Welfare, Concord	7
Public Welfare, Durham	30
Public Welfare, Erwin	1
Public Welfare, Germantown	4
Public Welfare, Goldsboro	15
Public Welfare, Greensboro	1
Public Welfare, Greenville	8
Public Welfare, Kinston	2
Public Welfare, Lenoir	3
Public Welfare, Lexington	11
Public Welfare, Lillington	6
Public Welfare, Lumberton	2
Public Welfare, Mocksville	2
Public Welfare, Nashville	4
Public Welfare, New Bern	2
Public Welfare, Newton	11
Public Welfare, Oxford	1
Public Welfare, Raleigh	3
Public Welfare, Reidsville	8
Public Welfare, Rutherfordton	2
Public Welfare, Smithfield	1
Public Welfare, Statesville	1
Public Welfare, Tarboro	1
Public Welfare, Wadesboro	1
Public Welfare, Warrenton	1
Public Welfare, Washington	3
Public Welfare, Wilkesboro	1
Public Welfare, Williamston	1
Public Welfare, Wilmington	1
Public Welfare, Wilson	10
Roanoke Mills, Roanoke Rapids	4
Social Service, Winston-Salem	1
Tuberculosis Association, Concord	6
Tuberculosis Association, Statesville	1
Tuberculosis Association, Wilson	1
Tuberculosis Seal Sale Committee, coöperating with Woman's Club, Raleigh	2
United Daughters of the Confederacy	3

PERSONS FROM WHOM DONATIONS WERE RECEIVED

Books and Magazines:

Mrs. H. E. Bowman, Aberdeen.
Mr. Frederick S. Smith, Southern Pines.
Mrs. J. L. Given, Pinehurst.
Miss Edith G. Moses, Merchantville, N. J.
Girls' Auxiliary, Southern Pines.
Rev. H. Alligood, Fayetteville.
United Daughters of the Confederacy, Winston-Salem.
United Daughters of the Confederacy, Lumberton.
Mrs. F. McP. McIntyre, Fayetteville.

Cash Donation:

Mr. J. P. Cavin, Mooresville.

Miscellaneous Gifts:

United Daughters of the Confederacy, Junior Chapter, Asheville.
Aberdeen Garden Club, Aberdeen.
Mrs. J. A. Bizzell, Kinston.
Miss Vera McLean, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Miss Anne Wilson Mebane, Chapel Hill.
Methodist Sunday School, Aberdeen.
Mrs. J. L. Given, Manchester, Vermont.
Mr. W. H. Hallen, Wilmington.
Samarcand Manor, Eagle Springs.
Mrs. K. W. Burt, Southern Pines.
Seventh Grade Pupils, Clayton.

Flowers and Bulbs:

Mrs. Cloud, Hamlet.

CHILDREN'S DIVISION

MEDICAL REPORT

Statistical

	1934-1935	1935-1936	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged)	54	63	117
Number not classified	7	2	9
Number not tuberculous	5	7	12
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1	41	42	83
Total number of patients treated	107	114	221
Hospital days	14,958	13,514	28,472

SUMMARY MEDICAL REPORT

	1934-1935	1935-1936	Total
Patients admitted:			
Adult type tuberculosis	7	5	12
	1934-1935	1935-1936	
Minimal	4	4	
Moderately advanced	2	1	
Far advanced	1	0	
Childhood type	45	62	107
Extra-pulmonary	1		1
Not tuberculous	3	2	5
Not classified	7	2	9
Total	63	71	134
Patients discharged:			
Apparently healed	50	62	112
Apparently inactive	3	1	4
Unimproved	1		1
Total	54	63	117

SEX AND AGE

	1934-1935	1935-1936	Total
Sex:			
Male.....	24	37	61
Female.....	30	26	56
Total.....	54	63	117
Age:			
3 to 9 years.....	32	36	68
10 to 15 years.....	22	27	49
Total.....	54	63	117

TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Adenitis (tracheobronchial)	10	Peritonitis	1
Pleurisy with effusion	1		

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Carious teeth	6	Otitis media	2
Congenital heart disease	1	Pediculosis	1
Diseased tonsils	38	Phimosis	1
Dwarf Tapeworm	1	Pneumonitis	3
Hookworm disease	7	Secondary anemia	1
Impetigo	1	Strabismus (internal)	1
Inguinal hernia	1	Rhinitis (chronic)	1
		Round worm infection	3

NEGRO DIVISION

MEDICAL REPORT

Statistical

	1934-1935	1935-1936	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged)	134	161	295
Number not classified	8	7	15
Number not tuberculous	12	8	20
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1	116	119	235
Total number of patients treated	270	295	565
Hospital days	39,334	43,549	82,883

PATIENTS WHO STAYED LESS THAN NINETY DAYS

1934-1936

CONDITION ON ADMISSION				CONDITION ON DISCHARGE										
	1934-35		1935-36	Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died		
	1934-35	1935-36		1934-1935	1935-1936	1934-1935	1935-1936	1934-1935	1935-1936	1934-1935	1935-1936	1934-1935	1935-1936	
Minimal	3	A 0 B 1 C 0	A 1 B 1 C 0		1		1			1				
Moderately Advanced	2	A 0 B 2 C 0	A 0 B 0 C 0							2				
Far Advanced	57	A 0 B 5 C 24	A 0 B 12 C 16				1		1	4	5	1	5	
Childhood Tuberculosis	4	1	3		1			1	1	17	10	6	5	
Total	66	33	33		2		2	2	3	24	16	7	10	
Total number of days				Average stay		1934-35 32.7		1935-36 44.2		Shortest stay		1934-35 5		1935-36 9
Number gained weight: 1934-35 12; 1935-36 14				Number lost weight: 1934-35 13; 1935-36 13										
Average gain				1934-35 4.4		1935-36 5.38		Average loss		1934-35 6.25		1935-36 5.42		
Stationary				4		4		Not weighed		4		2		

PATIENTS WHO STAYED NINETY DAYS OR OVER

1934-1936

CONDITION ON ADMISSION				CONDITION ON DISCHARGE									
				Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died	
				1934-1935	1935-1936	1934-1935	1935-1936	1934-1935	1935-1936	1934-1935	1935-1936	1934-1935	1935-1936
Minimal				1	1		3	4		1			
							3						
Moderately Advanced					5		3	1					
					10		11	11	8	3	5	2	1
							1	2					
Far Advanced							1		1				
					4		12	24	13	17	14	4	7
					1	1	5	8	4	6	4	6	1
Childhood Tuberculosis					2		5	10	2				
Total				1	23	1	44	60	29	27	23	12	9
Total number of days				Average stay		1934-35 1935-36		Longest stay		1934-35 1935-36		1934-35 1935-36	
						349 338				1,074 1,133			
Number gained weight: 1934-35 75; 1935-36 98				Number lost weight: 1934-35 22; 1935-36 28									
Average gain				1934-35 1935-36		Average loss		1934-35 1935-36		1934-35 1935-36		1934-35 1935-36	
				16.85 19.29				13.57 13.69		13.57 13.69		13.69 0	
Stationary				2 2		Not weighed				2		0	

OCCUPATIONS

1934-1936

Barber	1	Laundress	5
Beauty parlor	2	Maids	11
Butler	1	Mechanic	3
Cafe	1	Mill work	16
Chauffeur	1	Minister	1
Clerk	1	Musician	1
Cooks	17	Orderly	1
Dry cleaner	3	Plumber	1
Elevator operator	1	Porter	2
Farmer	68	Printer	1
Filling station	1	Sawmill	1
Fireman	1	Student	61
Garage	1	Teacher	5
Housework	56	Truck driver	4
Insurance	1	Undertaker	1
Janitor	2	Waiter	1
Laborers	22		

TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Abscess (cold)	1	Meningitis	2
Adenitis (cervical)	10	Osteitis	1
Adenitis (tracheobronchial)	16	Pericarditis with effusion	1
Adenitis (peritoneal)	1	Peritonitis	7
Anal fistula	9	Pleural fistula	1
Empyema	2	Pleurisy with effusion	28
Enteritis	20	Pott's disease	1
Hydro-pneumothorax	2	Pyo-pneumothorax	1
Laryngitis	48		

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Abscess (alveolar)	1	Erosion of cervix	9
Acne	1	Gastric ulcer	1
Adenomatous thyrotoxicosis	1	Gingivitis	4
Amputation of foot	1	Goitre	2
Anemia (secondary)	17	Gonorrhea	4
Arthritis	2	Hemorrhoids	18
Atrophy of testicle	1	Hernia	5
Blepharitis	1	Hookworm	5
Blindness (complete)	1	Hypertension	1
Blindness (partial)	2	Hyperthyroidism	1
Carious teeth	91	Laceration of cervix	5
Cervicitis	13	Laceration of perineum	4
Chancroid	1	Lipoma	1
Conjunctivitis	2	Lues	37
Cystic ovary	2	Mitral regurgitation	4
Cystocele	1	Myocarditis	1
Deafness (complete)	3	Nephritis	2
Deafness (partial)	2	Oöphritis	1
Detached iris	1	Osteomyelitis	2
Diabetes mellitus	1	Otitis media	3
Diastasis	1	Pharyngitis	4
Diseased tonsils	26	Phimosis	1
Eczema	2	Pneumonitis	1
Endocarditis	1	Psychosis	2
Endocervicitis	13	Pyelitis	1
Equino Varris	1	Pyorrhea	62

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS—Continued

Rectocele	1	Sebaceous cyst	1
Recto-vaginal fistula	1	Sinusitis	1
Retroflexion of uterus	1	Strabismus	2
Retroversion of uterus	14	Tapeworm infection	1
Rhinitis	4	Urethritis	1
Roundworm infection	1	Uterine fibroid	4
Salpingitis	3	Visceroptosis	1
Scoliosis (dorsal)	1	Yeast infection	1

SUMMARY MEDICAL REPORT

	1934-1935	1935-1936	Total
Patients admitted:			
Minimal	10	8	18
Moderately advanced	41	32	73
Far advanced	81	102	183
Childhood tuberculosis	12	9	21
Not tuberculous	8	5	13
Not classified	8	7	15
Total	160	163	323
Patients discharged:			
Apparently arrested	1	25	26
Quiescent	1	46	47
Improved	62	32	94
Unimproved	51	39	90
Died	19	19	38
Total	134	161	295

ORGANIZATIONS SUPPORTING AND ASSISTING IN THE
SUPPORT OF PATIENTS

Associated Charities, Winston-Salem	9
Board of County Commissioners, Bladen	3
Board of County Commissioners, Brunswick	2
Board of County Commissioners, Caswell	1
Board of County Commissioners, Cleveland	2
Board of County Commissioners, Cumberland	1
Board of County Commissioners, Currituck	1
Board of County Commissioners, Duplin	3
Board of County Commissioners, Franklin	3
Board of County Commissioners, Gaston	6
Board of County Commissioners, Gates	1
Board of County Commissioners, Guilford	1
Board of County Commissioners, Hoke	1
Board of County Commissioners, Lincoln	3
Board of County Commissioners, Montgomery	1
Board of County Commissioners, Northampton	1
Board of County Commissioners, Pasquotank	1
Board of County Commissioners, Person	1
Board of County Commissioners, Robeson	1
Board of County Commissioners, Rockingham	1
Board of County Commissioners, Rowan	1
Board of County Commissioners, Scotland	3
Board of County Commissioners, Stanly	2

Board of County Commissioners, Surry	1
Board of County Commissioners, Union	4
Board of County Commissioners, Washington	1
Charity Organization Society, Goldsboro	6
Emergency Relief Department, Rocky Mount	1
Kiwanis Tuberculosis Clinic, Rocky Mount	4
Moore County Health and Welfare Assn., Mrs. T. A. Cheatham, Secy.	16
Masonic Orphanage, Oxford	1
Public Welfare, Asheville	1
Public Welfare, Burlington	2
Public Welfare, Chapel Hill	2
Public Welfare, Charlotte	1
Public Welfare, Concord	2
Public Welfare, Durham	29
Public Welfare, Edenton	1
Public Welfare, Goldsboro	4
Public Welfare, Greensboro	5
Public Welfare, Greenville	3
Public Welfare, Hendersonville	1
Public Welfare, Kinston	1
Public Welfare, Lexington	1
Public Welfare, Lillington	2
Public Welfare, Louisburg	1
Public Welfare, Lumberton	3
Public Welfare, Marion	1
Public Welfare, Nashville	2
Public Welfare, New Bern	3
Public Welfare, Oxford	4
Public Welfare, Raleigh	1
Public Welfare, Reidsville	1
Public Welfare, Rockingham	7
Public Welfare, Salisbury	2
Public Welfare, Snow Hill	1
Public Welfare, Wadesboro	6
Public Welfare, Warrenton	1
Public Welfare, Washington	1
Public Welfare, Wilmington	1
Public Welfare, Wilson	7
Public Welfare, Yanceyville	1
Tuberculosis Association, Chapel Hill	4
Tuberculosis Association, Statesville	1
Tuberculosis Association, Wilson	4
Young Woman's Business Club, Roxboro	1

PERSONS FROM WHOM DONATIONS WERE RECEIVED

Cash:

Mrs. W. Fownes, Pinehurst.
 Mr. Chapin, Pinehurst.
 Dr. W. B. Hooks, Tarboro.
 Mr. H. S. Sorrell, Rocky Mount.

Books and Magazines:

Mrs. J. Jordan, Southern Pines.
 Miss Phillips, Southern Pines.
 William Butler, Aberdeen.
 Mrs. McCormick, Roxbury, Mass.

Miscellaneous:

Miss Wylie, Aberdeen.
 Strawbridge & Clothiers, Philadelphia.
 Mrs. T. A. Cheatham, Pinehurst.
 Mrs. Mary Holiday, Statesville.

PRISON DIVISION

MEDICAL REPORT

1934-1936

	1934-1935	1935-1936	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged)	38	64	102
Number not classified.....	6	3	9
Number not tuberculous.....	16	14	30
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1.....	47	44	91
Total number of patients treated.....	107	125	232
Hospital days.....	12,278	17,256	29,534

SUMMARY MEDICAL REPORT

	1934-1935	1935-1936	Total
Patients admitted:			
Minimal.....	5	7	12
Moderately advanced.....	11	27	38
Far advanced.....	34	35	69
Extra-pulmonary.....	1		1
Childhood tuberculosis.....		4	4
Not tuberculous.....	11	9	20
Not classified.....	6	3	9
Total.....	68	85	153
Patients discharged:			
Apparently arrested.....	1	8	9
Quiescent.....	2	10	12
Improved.....	13	18	31
Unimproved.....	12	14	26
Died.....	10	14	24
Total.....	38	64	102

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
SANATORIUM, N. C.

FINANCIAL REPORT

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1936.

EXHIBIT "A"

Revenues and Expenditures

PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1935 and 1936

	Fiscal Year 1934-1935	Fiscal Year 1935-1936
REVENUES		
Unexpended balance June 30, 1934.....	\$ 24,988.81	
Unexpended balance June 30, 1935.....		\$ 14,843.81
Balance allotment June 30, 1935.....		10,145.00
Institutional receipts.....		492.17
	<u>\$ 24,988.81</u>	<u>\$ 25,480.98</u>
EXPENSES		
Buildings.....		\$ 1,608.56
Equipment.....		10,001.62
		<u>\$ 11,610.18</u>
Unexpended balance—State Auditor's Records.....	\$ 24,988.81	\$ 13,870.80

EXHIBIT "A"—1

Revenues and Expenditures

EXTENSION FUND

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1935 and 1936

	Fiscal Year 1934-1935	Fiscal Year 1935-1936
REVENUES		
Appropriation.....	\$ 15,780.00	\$ 20,225.00
Institutional receipts.....	96.50	40.00
	<u>\$ 15,876.50</u>	<u>\$ 20,265.00</u>
EXPENSES		
Salaries and Wages.....	\$ 8,357.20	\$ 10,232.64
Supplies and Materials.....	397.57	206.72
Postage, etc.....	891.81	794.63
Travel Expense.....	2,163.88	2,350.05
Printing and Binding.....	1,383.91	1,190.01
Equipment.....	375.30	1,928.09
	<u>\$ 13,569.67</u>	<u>\$ 16,702.14</u>
Excess Income Over Expense.....	\$ 2,306.83	\$ 3,562.86

EXHIBIT "B"
Revenues and Expenditures
MAINTENANCE FUND

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1935 and 1936

	Fiscal Year 1934-1935	Fiscal Year 1935-1936
REVENUES		
Appropriation.....	\$ 144,250.00	\$ 170,185.00
Institutional Receipts.....	90,381.04	89,674.95
Refunds:		
Refunds of Receipts.....	378.48	658.20
Refunds of Expenses.....	19,093.49	21,256.44
	<u>\$ 254,103.01</u>	<u>\$ 281,774.59</u>
EXPENSES		
Administration.....	\$ 8,687.47	\$ 10,958.97
Professional Care and Treatment.....	34,041.01	39,137.23
Custodial Care.....	124,343.25	144,528.30
Operation of Plant.....	25,887.62	25,145.17
Maintenance of Plant.....	16,954.88	10,547.79
Insurance.....		2,531.16
Additions and Betterments.....	22,723.20	9,125.18
Refunds:		
Refunds of Revenue.....	378.48	658.20
Refunds of Expense.....	19,093.49	21,256.44
Total Expenditures.....	<u>\$ 252,109.40</u>	<u>\$ 263,888.44</u>
Excess Revenue over Expenses.....	\$ 1,993.61	\$ 17,886.15

EXHIBIT "C"
AVERAGE POPULATION AND MAINTENANCE PER CAPITA COST
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1935 and 1936

	Fiscal Year 1934-1935	Fiscal Year 1935-1936
Administration.....	\$ 19.00	\$ 23.17
Professional Care and Treatment.....	74.43	82.74
Custodial Care.....	271.89	305.56
Operation of Plant.....	56.61	53.16
Maintenance of Plant.....	37.07	22.29
Insurance.....		5.35
Additions and Betterments.....	49.68	19.30
Totals.....	<u>\$ 508.68</u>	<u>\$ 511.57</u>
From Appropriation.....	\$ 311.06	\$ 321.98
From Institutional Receipts.....	197.62	189.59
Totals.....	<u>\$ 508.68</u>	<u>\$ 511.57</u>
Average Number of Patients.....	457	473

BIENNIAL REPORT
OF THE
Western North Carolina Sanatorium
BLACK MOUNTAIN
AND THE
North Carolina Sanatorium
SANATORIUM



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1938

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

MR. L. L. GRAVELY, <i>chairman</i>	Rocky Mount
MR. E. A. RASBERRY, <i>vice-chairman</i>	Snow Hill
MR. R. L. HARRIS, <i>secretary</i>	Roxboro
MR. R. E. FINCH	Black Mountain
MR. ROBERT M. HANES	Winston-Salem
DR. THURMAN D. KITCHIN	Wake Forest
MR. LAURIE McEACHERN	Raeford
DR. J. W. McGEHEE	Reidsville
MRS. MAX T. PAYNE	Greensboro
DR. CARL V. REYNOLDS	Raleigh
MR. U. L. SPENCE	Carthage
DR. M. L. STEVENS	Asheville
DR. LESTER P. MARTIN	Mocksville

PERSONNEL

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

P. P. McCAIN, M.D.	Superintendent
C. D. THOMAS, M.D.	Assoc. Supt. and Assoc. Medical Director
F. T. HARPER, M.D.	Assistant Physician
H. E. WOOD, M.D.	Assistant Physician
C. L. GRAY, M.D.	Assistant Physician
LEOPOLD MARKS, M.D.	Asst. Physician, Negro Division
MARTHA C. NEWMAN, R.N.	Superintendent of Nurses
R. G. WHARTON, D.D.S.	Dentist
H. L. SATTERWHITE	Laboratory and X-ray Technician
F. L. EUBANKS	Purchasing Officer
C. C. MOSS	Cashier
MRS. C. W. COVINGTON	Secretary to Superintendent
MISS CARRIE TOOMER	Dietitian
J. L. BEALL	Farm Superintendent
R. S. PERRY	Chief Engineer
CARRIE BROADFOOT, R.N.	Superintendent of Nurses, Negro Division

EXTENSION DEPARTMENT OF THE NORTH CAROLINA
SANATORIUM FOR THE TREATMENT OF TUBERCULOSIS

P. P. McCAIN, M.D.	Director
JOHN S. DENHOLM, M.D.	Clinic Physician
G. C. GODWIN, M.D.	Clinic Physician
R. T. JENKINS, M.D.	Clinic Physician
L. B. SKEEN, M.D.	Clinic Physician

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

P. P. McCAIN, M.D.	Superintendent
S. M. BITTINGER, M.D.	Associate Superintendent and Medical Director
A. L. ORMOND, M.D.	Resident Physician
W. T. SPENCE, M.D.	Assistant Physician
CREOLYA SNODGRASS, R.N.	Superintendent of Nurses
BERTHA JOHNSON, R.N.	Operating Room Supervisor
R. G. WHARTON, D.D.S.	Dentist
IRVIN PAGE	Laboratory and X-ray Technician
W. N. BANKS	Purchasing Officer
MISS VERNON JONES	Secretary to Medical Director
S. J. STUTTS	Chief Engineer

CONSULTING STAFF NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

DR. DAVID T. SMITH, <i>Bacteriology and Internal Medicine</i> , Duke Hospital	Durham
DR. O. L. MILLER, <i>Orthopedic Surgery</i>	Charlotte
DR. J. D. HIGHSMITH, <i>Surgery</i>	Fayetteville
DR. C. R. MONROE, <i>Surgery</i>	Pinehurst
DR. DERYL HART, <i>Surgery</i> , Duke Hospital	Durham
DR. JAMES M. LILLY, <i>Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat</i>	Fayetteville
DR. W. P. MCKAY, <i>Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat</i>	Fayetteville
DR. JAMES B. BULLITT, <i>Pathology</i>	Chapel Hill
DR. WM. DEB. MACNIDER, <i>Pharmacology</i>	Chapel Hill
DR. V. K. HART, <i>Bronchoscopy and Laryngology</i>	Charlotte

CONSULTING STAFF WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

DR. JULIAN A. MOORE, <i>Thoracic Surgery</i>	Asheville
DR. F. WEBB GRIFFITH, <i>General Surgery</i>	Asheville
DR. JOHN T. SAUNDERS, <i>Orthopedic Surgery</i>	Asheville
DR. THOMAS R. HUFFINES, <i>Genito-urinary Surgery</i>	Asheville
DR. ARTHUR AMBLER, <i>Anesthesia</i>	Asheville
DR. JOSEPH T. GREENE, <i>Ear, Nose and Throat</i>	Asheville
DR. G. S. TENNANT, <i>Diseases of the Eye</i>	Asheville
DR. CURTIS CRUMP, <i>Pathology</i>	Asheville
DR. A. B. CRADDOCK, <i>Internal Medicine</i>	Asheville
DR. LEWIS BEALL, <i>Psychiatry</i>	Black Mountain
DR. CHARLES H. COCKE, <i>Diseases of the chest</i>	Asheville
DR. PAUL H. RINGER, <i>Diseases of the chest</i>	Asheville
DR. M. L. STEVENS, <i>Diseases of the chest</i>	Asheville
DR. C. C. ORR, <i>Diseases of the chest</i>	Asheville
DR. C. D. W. COLBY, <i>Diseases of the chest</i>	Asheville
DR. EDWARD W. SCHOENHEIT, <i>Diseases of the chest</i>	Asheville
DR. J. W. HUSTON, <i>Diseases of the chest</i>	Asheville
DR. WILSON PENDLETON, <i>Diseases of the chest</i>	Asheville
DR. I. J. ARCHER, <i>Diseases of the chest</i>	Black Mountain
DR. KARL SCHAFFLE, <i>Diseases of the chest</i>	Asheville



WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM, BLACK MOUNTAIN, N. C.
Administration Building and left wing now occupied. Right wing will be ready for patients by January 1st, 1939.

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

To His Excellency

GOVERNOR CLYDE R. HOEY
Raleigh, North Carolina.

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the report of the Superintendent of the operations of the North Carolina Sanatorium and Western North Carolina Sanatorium for the Treatment of Tuberculosis for the biennium ended June 30, 1938, together with the report on the progress of the work providing additional facilities, both at Sanatorium and at Black Mountain. The report of the Superintendent is accepted as the report of the Board of Directors.

The prevention and cure of tuberculosis among our people cannot be too greatly emphasized. Two phases of this work are of especial importance; namely, early diagnosis of the disease and proper segregation of the patient. To this end it is our hope to extend further the work of examination of children and to encourage counties in the erection of segregation units. We are happy to note that the death rate from tuberculosis in North Carolina declined during the past year, but that in no way minimizes the overwhelming need for diagnosis and treatment of the disease among our people.

On behalf of the Board I desire to express to the Superintendent and his Staff at both institutions our appreciation of their very fine performance of the duties imposed upon them.

The members of the Board of Directors have been diligent in their service to the cause which they represent and I desire to express to them my very great appreciation of their interest in and attention to the work of the sanatoria.

Respectfully submitted,

L. L. GRAVELY,
Chairman Board of Directors.

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

*The Board of Directors of the North Carolina Sanatorium
and of the Western North Carolina Sanatorium,*

MR. L. L. GRAVELY, *Chairman.*

GENTLEMEN:

It gives me pleasure to submit herewith the biennial report of the North Carolina Sanatorium for the period ending June 30th, 1938, and the report of the Western North Carolina Sanatorium from the date of opening November 7th, 1937 to June 30th, 1938.

THE WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

The opening of the new sanatorium marked a most important step in the tuberculosis control program of the State. At the dedication exercises held on November 10th there were present about 350 visitors from all sections of the State. Inspiring addresses were made by Governor Hoey and our chairman. The completed buildings consist of a three-story patients building to accommodate 164 beds, a large administration building and a power plant and laundry. The visitors were unanimous in their praise both of the buildings and of the beautiful location, surrounded on all sides, as it is, by as fine mountain scenery as can be found in eastern America. In appropriate ceremonies also Governor Hoey laid the corner stone.

Through the skillful and untiring efforts of our chairman the necessary funds were obtained by State appropriation of \$157,-300.00 and by a PWA grant of \$128,700.00 for the building of another wing to accommodate 170 additional patients and for a nurses home. The nurses have been occupying a portion of the patients building, and the new nurses home will enable us to take 30 additional patients in the present wing. Such splendid progress is being made in the construction of this building that we are expecting it to be ready for the reception of patients by January 1st.

The State appropriation of \$6,891.00 for roads, walks and landscaping at the Western North Carolina Sanatorium was supplemented by a grant of \$13,354.00 from the WPA. The recent special session of the Legislature appropriated an additional \$8,000.00 for this project. We are hoping that we can receive

another WPA grant to supplement this amount and that the landscaping of the grounds can be completed.

NEED OF AN EASTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

The United States Public Health Service and the National Tuberculosis Association agree that for a tuberculosis control program for a given community to be effective provision should be made for two sanatorium beds for each death from tuberculosis. Even when all the units for which appropriations have been made at the Western North Carolina Sanatorium and at the North Carolina Sanatorium are completed there will be only 960 beds in our State sanatoria. At the present also there are 626 beds provided in 14 county sanatoria and custodial homes, which makes a total of only 1,586 beds; so that, even when the beds in small units for tuberculosis patients in connection with county homes are included, the State is far short of providing even one bed per death, since in 1937 there were 1,912 deaths from tuberculosis. It is exceedingly important also that beds for tuberculosis patients be provided near our centers of population. It is desirable for patients to be able to get treatment within a reasonable distance from their homes so that they can be visited by their relatives, and it is very important for a sanatorium to be close enough so that those who have been exposed to open cases of tuberculosis can go to the institution at frequent intervals for examination. It is only possible to cure tuberculosis if it is discovered in the reasonably early stages, and it is through the repeated examination of the apparently well contacts of active cases that the disease can be discovered early. Unless diagnostic facilities are close at hand the vast majority of Negro contacts and a large proportion of white contacts cannot afford to go for examination. We are greatly in hopes that within the near future we can secure an appropriation of \$750,000.00 for 300 patients to be located somewhere in eastern North Carolina.

ADDITIONAL COUNTY SANATORIA GREATLY NEEDED

The isolation of sputum positive cases is considered an essential in the control program of tuberculosis. North Carolina has assumed that the control of the disease is a joint responsibility between the State and the county. The State has undertaken the responsibility of providing beds for those cases who give some promise of responding favorably to treatment, and it is the re-

sponsibility of the counties to provide beds for those patients whose condition is less favorable. Only 14 of the 100 counties in the State have provided sanatoria or custodial homes for their tuberculosis patients. Every possible effort is being made to get the other counties to follow suit, and a number of other counties will probably establish sanatoria within the near future.

ADDITIONS AT NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

During the biennium the surgical unit and clinic building at the white unit which provides 22 additional beds for surgical and isolation cases, and rooms for an out-patient clinic, and a new wing at our Negro unit for 65 additional patients were completed. Three residences for physicians were also built. All of these buildings were included under one contract which totaled \$178,532.25. At the recent special session of the Legislature an appropriation of \$110,000.00 was made for the erection and equipment of another wing at our Negro division which will provide 80 additional beds. This appropriation is conditioned on our being able to secure a grant from the PWA.

COLLAPSE THERAPY

The provision of well equipped surgical units at both the North Carolina Sanatorium and the Western N. C. Sanatorium has made it possible for us to have all of our chest surgery, as well as all other necessary surgical operations, done at the two institutions. Dr. Julian A. Moore of Asheville, who has a wide reputation as a chest surgeon, is the surgeon at our Western N. C. Sanatorium, and also does the bronchoscopic work. Dr. C. R. Monroe, who for many years has been head surgeon at the Moore County Hospital at Pinehurst, and who spent two summers in Chicago and Boston getting special training in chest surgery, is the surgeon at the N. C. Sanatorium. In addition to numerous lesser operations 29 thoracoplasties have been done at the Western N. C. Sanatorium and 18 at N. C. Sanatorium. Through these operations many patients will not only be rescued from being a source of danger to others and a life of chronic invalidism, but will also be restored to health and be able to make a living for themselves. We are also exceedingly fortunate in being able to secure the services of Dr. Arthur Ambler as anesthetist at the Western N. C. Sanatorium, and of Miss Jessie Currie, of the Moore County Hospital at Pinehurst, as anesthetist at the N. C.

Sanatorium. Both have specialized in anesthesia and have had wide experience in administering anesthesia in chest surgical cases before being employed by the two institutions. Dr. V. K. Hart of Charlotte, who is recognized as one of the most skillful bronchoscopists in the south, does the bronchoscopic and laryngological work at N. C. Sanatorium.

Approximately 80% of our adult patients are receiving some form of collapse therapy. The great majority are getting pneumothorax treatment, and approximately 10% are receiving bilateral pneumothorax. During the biennium we have also done 296 phrenic operations at N. C. Sanatorium and 46 during the eight months at the Western N. C. Sanatorium. Practically all of these were temporary phrenic crushings. We find that frequently the combination of pneumothorax and a phrenic crushing will close cavities and produce a satisfactory collapse when the pneumothorax alone was unsuccessful. During the biennium also we have done seven pneumolyses at the N. C. Sanatorium and one at Western N. C. Sanatorium.

At N. C. Sanatorium we are now averaging 1,141 pneumothorax treatments each month and 85 at Western N. C. Sanatorium. This number will be considerably more than doubled at the Western N. C. Sanatorium when the new wing is opened for patients. Chest surgery and the tremendous volume of other forms of collapse therapy increase very greatly the amount of work, both for the physicians and nurses, and it is going to be needful for us to have an additional physician at our white unit and also for our Negro unit at N. C. Sanatorium. When we open our new wing we will need one, and perhaps two, additional physicians at the Western N. C. Sanatorium, and it is also necessary for us to increase our nursing staff materially at each place.

Chest surgery and other forms of collapse therapy also increase very materially the cost of maintenance and will necessitate a considerably larger per capita appropriation during the next biennium. Such procedures, however, more than justify the additional cost for they not only greatly improve the patient's chances for recovery and for his sputum to become negative, but they also considerably shorten the time he needs to stay in the Sanatorium.

PNEUMOTHORAX BY PRIVATE PHYSICIANS

Over a period of several years we have been endeavoring to get leading physicians in the various counties in the State in-

terested in continuing the refills on our pneumothorax patients who are ready to return home. There are now more than 100 such physicians scattered over the whole State who have either had experience in pneumothorax treatment elsewhere, or who have come to the Sanatorium for training in pneumothorax technic. Practically all of this number have access to a fluoroscope and use it regularly.

THE INTERPRETATION OF X-RAY CHEST FILMS FOR PRIVATE PHYSICIANS

In recent years it has become more and more apparent that the X-ray is essential for the early diagnosis of tuberculosis, and a very large number of internists and many physicians in general practice throughout the State have secured X-ray machines. They are also learning the importance of giving the tuberculin test and of X-raying the positive reactors. We feel that one of the most fruitful services which sanatorium physicians can render is in the interpretation of chest films for any physician who wishes the service. This has become one of our most valuable means of discovering positive cases of tuberculosis, and with practically no cost to the Sanatorium. In 1936 films on 2,843 patients and in 1937 films on 4,945 patients were sent in for interpretation by private physicians. By seeing an X-ray of the patient's chest we can also advise the physician much more intelligently concerning the treatment needed while the patient is waiting for admission to the Sanatorium.

DIAGNOSTIC CLINICS

The last Legislature provided funds for an additional clinic physician for our extension department, but we were unable to secure one who was qualified until the first of last May when Dr. L. B. Skeen of our resident staff was transferred to our clinic service. This gives us four field clinicians. We also secured the funds for two additional portable fluoroscopes which are shock proof. There is such a demand for both adult and children's clinics that we are endeavoring to get the county health officers to give the tuberculin test to the school children so that our field clinicians can devote a larger proportion of their time to adult fluoroscopic clinics. We are more enthusiastic even than ever before about the value of the fluoroscope in diagnosis. With modern fluoroscopes we feel that practically all cases of even minimal tuberculous lesions can be discovered.

As will be seen from the statistical report 85,255 school children and teachers were given the tuberculin test during the biennium, and of this number 27,737 were tested by county health officers. We have been limiting the school clinics to the study of children ten years of age and over and to known contacts and suspects under this age. 20% of the total number gave positive reactions. X-ray films were made by the Sanatorium technicians on 16,890 of the positive reactors, and the films were interpreted by the physicians of the Sanatorium extension department staff. A total of 14,694 patients were examined in our adult field clinics and 8,184 outside patients were examined in our out-patient clinics at the two sanatoria.

MORTALITY RATE

In 1936 there was an increase in the tuberculosis mortality over the whole United States, which was generally thought to be due to the cumulative effects of the depression. Whether or not this is the correct explanation we cannot say. It is most gratifying, however, that in 1937 the mortality rate again assumed its downward trend, there being only 1912 tuberculosis deaths, or a death rate of 54.7 per 100,000, in North Carolina in 1937 as compared with 2119, or a death rate of 61.3 in 1936. The information to date for 1938 indicates that there may be a further slight reduction during the present year.

NURSES TRAINING SCHOOLS

Both our white nurses' training school under the direction of Miss Martha C. Newman, and our Negro nursing school under the direction of Mrs. Carrie Broadfoot, have continued to function with a great degree of satisfaction. Arrangements made some years ago whereby our white nurses take two years here at the N. C. Sanatorium and their third year at the Moore County Hospital at Pinehurst, and whereby our Negro nurses take their third year at the Lincoln Hospital at Durham, continue to be quite satisfactory both to us and the other hospitals. Our graduates are always in great demand, in fact so much so that we do not have a graduate either of our white or colored training schools who is unemployed. The Moore County Hospital has recently let the contract for a nurses home, the construction and equipment of which will cost \$65,000.00.

STAFF CHANGES

Since it was thought necessary by the Board to have one directing head of the two institutions Dr. P. P. McCain was made superintendent of both sanatoria. Dr. S. M. Bittinger, who had served faithfully and most efficiently for sixteen years on the staff of the North Carolina Sanatorium was elected associate superintendent and medical director of the Western N. C. Sanatorium. Dr. A. L. Ormond and Dr. R. T. Jenkins of the Sanatorium staff were also transferred to the staff of the Western N. C. Sanatorium. Miss Creolya Snodgrass and Miss Bertha Johnson of the North Carolina Sanatorium nursing staff were chosen respectively as superintendent of nurses and head operating room nurse at the new institution. Dr. C. D. Thomas, for several years a member of our clinic staff, was chosen as assistant superintendent and associate medical director of the North Carolina Sanatorium. Dr. H. L. Seay of our clinic staff was elected superintendent of the Mecklenburg Sanatorium. Dr. John S. Denholm, Dr. F. T. Harper, Dr. G. C. Godwin joined our clinic staff and later Dr. L. B. Skeen and Dr. R. T. Jenkins were transferred from the resident staff of N. C. Sanatorium and of Western N. C. Sanatorium to our clinic staff. Dr. H. E. Wood and Dr. C. L. Gray and Dr. Leopold Marks, colored, also joined our resident staff. Mr. Floyd Eubanks, purchasing officer for the N. C. Sanatorium, was made general purchasing officer also for the Western N. C. Sanatorium, and Mr. W. N. Banks was made resident purchasing officer for the new institution. We regretted very much to lose Dr. J. H. Williams who had been on our resident staff for several years and who resigned to become health officer of Sampson county.

DONATIONS

To the many friends who have rendered valuable services and who have made generous donations of various kinds to both of our institutions we are deeply grateful. We especially wish to record our indebtedness to Mr. W. N. Reynolds of Winston-Salem for his gift of \$5000.00 to the Western N. C. Sanatorium for the purchase of equipment for recreation, entertainment and instruction of the patients at this institution and to Mr. Joseph Calcutt of Fayetteville for his gift of twelve pin tables, which are arranged to operate without the use of coins and which furnish a great deal of pleasure to our patients at both institutions. A

list of the many other donations will be found in the body of the report.

I am greatly indebted to the members of the staffs of both institutions for their cooperation and their loyalty.

I wish especially to express my gratitude to all the members of our Board of Directors for your kind consideration and your hearty cooperation.

P. P. MCCAIN, *Superintendent,*

*N. C. Sanatorium and Western N. C. Sanatorium
and Director, Extension Department.*

WESTERN N. C. SANATORIUM
POPULATION MOVEMENT

1937-1938

	White Adults		
	Men	Women	Total
1. Patients in hospital at beginning of year.....	0	0	0
Admissions during year:			
2. New admissions.....	104	103	207
3. Readmissions.....	0	0	0
4. Total admissions.....	104	103	207
Separations during year:			
5. Apparently arrested.....	3	4	7
6. Quiescent.....	7	12	19
7. Improved.....	7	14	31
8. Unimproved.....	13	5	8
9. Died.....	5	0	5
10. Not classified.....	0		
11. Not tuberculous.....	5	6	11
12. Total separations.....	40	41	81
13. Patients in hospital at end of year.....	64	62	126
14. Average daily population.....			121
15. Normal capacity.....			132

SUMMARY OF EIGHT MONTHS' WORK

November 7, 1937—June 30, 1938

	1937-1938
Letters and postals received.....	3,870
Individual letters written.....	5,671
Articles written (approximate number words)—Press.....	3,000
Articles copied (approximate number of words).....	2,350
Patients' histories written.....	139
Approximate number of words in patients' histories.....	208,500
Envelopes addressed.....	6,220
Enclosures sent out.....	634
Literature sent to reported cases.....	269
Other literature sent out.....	237
Sputum cups distributed.....	2,550
Tuberculin sent physicians.....	270
X-Ray films sent in for interpretation.....	217
Report of phrenic operations.....	46
Report of pneumolyses.....	1
Report of thoracoplasties.....	29
Report of thoracoscopies.....	1
Report of appendectomies.....	4
Interruption of pregnancy.....	1
Fusion hip.....	1
Report of wrist stabilization.....	1
Report of tonsilectomies.....	1

REPORT OF DR. S. M. BITTINGER, M. D.

	1937-1938
Days out of office.....	11
Addresses delivered.....	5
Number in audience.....	555

REPORT OF TUBERCULOSIS CLINICS—X-RAY

	White	Colored	Total
Childhood type positive.....	43	8	51
Childhood type (suspicious).....	5	11	16
Adult type positive.....	3	0	3
Adult type (suspicious).....	0	2	2
Negative.....	64	36	100
Total.....	115	57	172

MEDICAL REPORT

November 1937—June 1938

STATISTICAL

	1937-1938	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged).....	70	70
Number not classified.....	0	0
Number not tuberculous.....	11	11
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1.....	126	126
Total number of patients treated.....	207	207
Hospital days.....	28,545	28,545

PATIENTS WHO STAYED LESS THAN NINETY DAYS

1937-1938

CONDITION ON ADMISSION			CONDITION ON DISCHARGE				
			Apparently Arrested	Qui- cent	Im- proved	Un- improved	Died
Minimal.....	1	{ A 1 B 0 C 0	1				
Moderately advanced.....	9	{ A 5 B 4 C 0	1	3 2	1 1		1
Far advanced.....	16	{ A 0 B 7 C 9			5 4	1 3	1 1
Total.....	26	26	2	6	11	5	2

Total number of days.....	868	Average stay.....	33.4	Shortest stay.....	2
Number gained weight.....	11	Number lost weight.....	5		
Average gain.....	8.4	Average loss.....	3		
Stationary.....	4	Not weighed.....	6		

PATIENTS WHO STAYED NINETY DAYS OR OVER

1937-1938

CONDITION ON ADMISSION			CONDITION ON DISCHARGE				
			Apparently Arrested	Qui- cent	Im- proved	Un- improved	Died
Minimal.....	2	{ A 1 B 1 C 0	1 1				
Moderately advanced.....	14	{ A 4 B 10 C 0	1 1	2 5	1 4		
Far advanced.....	28	{ A 0 B 20 C 8	1	5 1	12 3		2 1
Total.....	44	44	5	13	20	3	3

Total number of days.....	6,560	Average stay.....	149	Longest stay.....	234
Number gained weight.....	29	Number lost weight.....	10		
Average gain.....	8.55	Average loss.....	7		
Stationary.....	3	Not weighed.....	2		

HISTORY OF HEMORRHAGE

		1937-38
Negative		40
Positive	Previous	20
	Previous and during residence	10
	During residence only	0

RESULT OF SPUTUM EXAMINATIONS

		1937-38
Negative or no sputum		30
Positive	On admission	36
	During residence	35
	On discharge	24

SEX, AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION

SEX		AGE 1937-38						CIVIL CONDITION			
		11-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-72	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Male	35										
Female	35										
Total	70	6	24	20	10	8	2	21	46	1	2

TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Adenitis (cervical)	1	Hydro-pneumothorax	2
Anal fistula	2	Laryngitis	8
Enteritis	5	Meningitis	1
		Tuberculous hip	1

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Appendicitis (gangrenous)	1	Erosion (cervix)	1
Abscess (wound)	1	Fracture (ankle)	1
Adenoma of thyroid	1	Hemorrhoids	2
Anemia (secondary)	3	Hydrocele	1
Ankylosis	1	Hypertension	2
Arteriosclerosis	2	Laceration of perineum	1
Blepharitis	2	Lipoma	1
Bronchiectasis	1	Menopause	1
Bursitis	1	Otitis media	1
Carious teeth	24	Pharyngitis	1
Cataract (eye)	1	Phlebitis	1
Constipation	1	Polyp (nasal)	1
Cyst (ovarian)	1	Polyp (cervix)	1
Cyst (sebaceous)	1	Pyorrhea	10
Cystocele	3	Ringworm infection	1
Dermatitis	1	Rhinitis	4
Diabetes mellitus	1	Scoliosis	1
Diseased tonsils	6	Tapeworm infection	2
Eczema	1		

OCCUPATIONS

Accountant	1	Mill work	14
Barber	2	Nurse	1
Cafe Operator	1	Physician	2
Clerk	2	Printer	1
Detective	1	Salesman	1
Electrician	1	Stenographer	1
Farmer	6	Students	9
Housewives	21	Teacher	1
Laundry	1	Trainman	1
Machinist	2		

PATIENTS EXAMINED IN SANATORIUM CLINIC FOR DIAGNOSIS AND CONSULTATION

November 7, 1937—June 30, 1938

	Children 37-38	White 37-38	Colored 37-38	Total 37-38
November.....	7	30	0	37
December.....	13	65	0	78
January.....	13	71	16	100
February.....	16	73	5	94
March.....	14	110	0	124
April.....	28	89	2	119
May.....	21	119	1	141
June.....	17	129	2	148
Total.....	129	686	26	841

CLASSIFICATION

	Children 37-38	White 37-38	Colored 37-38	Total 37-38
Positive diagnosis.....	21	136	3	160
Negative diagnosis.....	103	396	22	521
Re-examinations.....	5	154	1	160
Total.....	129	686	26	841

SUMMARY OF MEDICAL REPORT

November 1, 1937—June 30, 1938

	1937—1938	Total
Patients admitted:		
Minimal.....	4	4
Moderately advanced.....	59	59
Far advanced.....	133	133
Childhood tuberculosis.....	1	1
Not tuberculous.....	9	9
Not classified.....	1	1
Total.....	207	207
Patients discharged:		
Apparently arrested.....	7	7
Quiescent.....	19	19
Improved.....	31	31
Unimproved.....	8	8
Died.....	5	5
Total.....	70	70

REPORT OF X-RAY LABORATORY

November 7, 1937-June 30, 1938.

	White	Colored	Total
Stereoroentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium patients.....	155	0	155
Stereorentegenograms of chest, Sanatorium clinic patients.....	46	2	48
Double Roentgenograms of chest, Sqnatorium patients.....	3	0	3
Double Roentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium clinic patients.....	4	0	4
Double Roentgenograms of chest, children's clinics.....	9	2	11
Single Roentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium patients.....	282	0	282
Single Roentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium clinic patients.....	186	17	203
Single Roentgenograms of chest, adult clinics.....	83	45	128
Single Roentgenograms of chest, children's clinics.....	24	0	24
Miscellaneous X-Rays.....	64	6	70
Total.....	856	72	928
Treatments.....	3	0	3

LABORATORY REPORT

	White	Colored	Total
Sputanalyses:			
Micro.....	1,001	0	1,001
Chem.....	0	0	0
Total.....	1,001	0	1,001
Urinalyses:			
Micro.....	376	0	376
Chem.....	524	0	524
Total.....	900	0	900
Blood:			
W. B. C.....	277	0	277
R. B. C.....	233	0	233
Hemoglobin.....	233	0	233
Color index.....	206	0	206
Differential count.....	269	0	269
Kline.....	44	0	44
Wassermann.....	237	0	237
Urea.....	3	0	3
Sedimentation.....	196	0	196
Sugar.....	2	0	2
Culture.....	97	0	97
Coagulation.....	2	0	2
Laughlen.....	29	0	29
Chlorides.....	1	0	1
Typing.....	35	0	35
Bleeding time.....	2	0	2
Vital capacity.....	47	0	47
Total.....	1,913	0	1,913

LABORATORY REPORT—Continued

	White	Colored	Total
Feces.....	38	0	38
Gastric.....	4	0	4
Phthalein.....	5	0	5
Pleural fluid.....	14	0	14
Basal metabolic.....	12	0	12
Bacteriological.....	117	0	117
Spinal fluid.....	6	0	6
Mosenthal.....	2	0	2
Autopsies.....	2	0	2
Total.....	200	0	200
Total examinations and tests.....			4,149

ORGANIZATIONS SUPPORTING AND ASSISTING IN THE SUPPORT OF PATIENTS

American Red Cross, Rutherfordton	1
Board of County Commissioners, Cleveland	2
Board of County Commissioners, Gaston	9
Board of County Commissioners, Henderson	2
Board of County Commissioners, Mitchell	1
Board of County Commissioners, Rutherford	5
Board of County Commissioners, Swain	1
Good Samaritan, Asheville	1
Printers' Club, Durham	1
Public Welfare, Asheville	3
Public Welfare, Graham	1
Public Welfare, Lenoir	4
Public Welfare, Lexington	1
Public Welfare, Marion	3
Public Welfare, Morganton	2
Public Welfare, Mt. Airy	5
Public Welfare, Newton	4
Public Welfare, Reidsville	3
Public Welfare, Salisbury	3
Public Welfare, Waynesville	2
Publix Bamford Theatre, Asheville	1
United Daughters of the Confederacy, Pittsboro	1
United Mutual Aid Assn., Spray	1
Y. M. C. A., Kannapolis	1

PERSONS FROM WHOM DONATIONS WERE RECEIVED

Books and Magazines:

Senator L. L. Gravely, Rocky Mount, N. C.
Mrs. R. E. Finch, Black Mountain, N. C.
Mrs. W. C. Honeycutt, Black Mountain, N. C.
Mrs. W. H. Powlas, Black Mountain, N. C.
Mrs. J. P. Ashley, Black Mountain, N. C.
Mrs. C. N. Sprinkle, Black Mountain, N. C.
Mrs. O. J. Haigler, Black Mountain, N. C.
Miss M. Upshaw, Black Mountain, N. C.
Mrs. Laura Vaughan, Swannanoa, N. C.
Mr. George Council, Asheville, N. C.
Mr. D. H. Ramsey, Asheville, N. C.
Veteran's Hospital, Oteen, N. C.
Ridge Crest Baptist Assembly, Ridgecrest, N. C.
Efird's Department Store, Asheville, N. C.
Presbyterian Church and Sunday School Extension, Richmond, Va.

Miscellaneous gifts:

Middlemont Gardens, Asheville, N. C.
Woman's Club, Black Mountain, N. C.
Black Mountain Hardware Co., Black Mountain, N. C.
Halsey & Griffith, Asheville, N. C.
Methodist, Baptist, Presbyterian, Episcopal and Lutheran Churches,
Black Mountain, N. C.
Jumper's Pharmacy, Black Mountain, N. C.
A & P Store, Black Mountain, N. C.
Swannanoa Presbyterian Circle, Womans Club, Swannanoa, N. C.
Mrs. M. L. Stevens, Asheville, N. C.
Mrs. Blanche Bowman, Taylorsville, N. C.
Messrs. W. H. Deitrick, Raleigh; Chas. W. Angle, Greensboro; L. L.
Gravely and Friends, Rocky Mount, N. C.
Plant, Flower and Fruit Guild, Asheville, N. C.
Cleveland County Womans Club, Shelby, N. C.

Flowers and bulbs:

Middlemont Gardens, Asheville, N. C.
Mrs. R. E. Finch, Black Mountain, N. C.

N. C. SANATORIUM

POPULATION MOVEMENT

1936-1937

	TOTAL	WHITE ADULTS			WHITE CHILDREN			*NEGROES			Prisoners
		Men	Women	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Patients in hospital at beginning of year.....	470	100	165	265	20	22	42	57	62	119	44
Admissions During Year:											
New admissions.....	617	114	206	320	22	31	53	101	89	190	54
Readmissions.....	76	28	29	57	4	2	6	4	6	10	3
Total admissions.....	693	142	235	377	26	33	59	105	95	200	57
Separations during year:											
Apparently arrested.....	146	20	23	43	23	30	53	23	18	41	9
Quiescent.....	169	45	85	130	1	1	2	12	16	28	9
Improved.....	204	62	82	144				25	22	47	13
Unimproved.....	81	5	17	22				27	30	57	2
Died.....	49	5	6	11				12	8	20	18
Not tuberculous.....	40	4	11	15		2	2	7	5	12	11
Total separations.....	689	141	224	365	24	33	57	106	99	205	62
Patients in hospital at end of year.....	474	102	175	277	22	22	44	56	58	114	39
Average daily population.....	471										
Normal capacity.....	480										

*Includes Negro children as well as adults.

POPULATION MOVEMENT

1937-1938

	TOTAL	WHITE ADULTS			WHITE CHILDREN			*NEGROES			Prisoners
		Men	Women	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Patients in hospital at beginning of year-----	474	102	175	277	22	22	44	56	58	114	39
Admissions during year:											
New admissions-----	654	161	169	330	28	17	45	113	121	234	45
Readmissions-----	75	26	30	56	1	3	4	3	7	10	5
Total admissions-----	729	187	199	386	29	20	49	116	128	244	50
Separations during year:											
Apparently arrested-----	100	10	17	27	25	22	47	7	10	17	9
Quiescent-----	80	17	34	51	2	4	6	7	12	19	4
Improved-----	305	90	139	229	1		1	30	32	62	13
Unimproved-----	77	22	18	40				15	17	32	5
Died-----	59	6	10	16	1		1	18	13	31	11
Not tuberculous-----	45	7	11	18				7	8	15	12
Not classified-----	1	1		1							
Total separations-----	667	153	229	382	29	26	55	84	92	176	54
Patients in hospital at end of year-----	535	136	145	281	21	17	38	88	93	181	35
Average daily population-----	492										
Normal capacity-----	550										

*Includes Negro children as well as adults.

SUMMARY OF TWO YEARS' WORK

July 1, 1936—June 30, 1938

	1936—1937	1937—1938
Letters and postals received.....	19,748	19,508
Individual letters written.....	18,875	18,711
Mimeographed letters mailed.....	1,759	802
Mimeographed forms prepared.....	78	92
Number of copies mimeographed.....	41,631	42,487
Articles written (approx-no-words):		
Press.....	10,310	7,800
SANATORIUM SUN.....	196,400	193,810
	206,710	201,610
Copies SANATORIUM SUN mailed.....	34,200	34,300
Articles copied (approx-no-words).....	76,650	54,900
Patients histories written.....	602	695
Approximate number of words in patients histories.....	904,000	1,042,500
Envelopes addressed.....	26,506	24,923
Enclosures sent out.....	15,979	11,268
Literature sent out.....	21,336	14,371
Sputum cups distributed.....	153,700	176,000
Tuberculin sent physicians.....	12,333	18,182
X-ray films sent in for interpretation.....	2,843	4,708
Operations:		
Phrenic crushings.....	54	109
Evulsions.....	98	35
Thoracoplasty.....	0	18
Pneumolysis.....	0	7
Appendectomy.....	0	4
Major.....	0	2
Minor.....	0	9
Blood transfusions.....	0	25

REPORT OF P. P. McCIAN, M. D.

	1936—1937	1937—1938
Days out of office.....	35	39
Addresses delivered.....	12	24
Number in audience.....	2,275	4,145

REPORT OF FIELD ADULT TUBERCULOSIS CLINICS

			1936—1937	1937—1938	TOTAL
Number of addresses delivered.....			20	13	33
Total audience.....			2,267	26,688	28,955
	1936—1937	1937—1938			
New positive cases.....	260	406			
Previously diagnosed positive.....	546	593			
Probable.....	38	109			
Doubtful.....	69	65			
Negative.....	5,486	6,440			
			6,595	8,099	14,694
Number of white examinations.....	4,977	6,001			
Number of colored examinations.....	1,618	2,098			
			6,595	8,099	14,694

REPORT OF SCHOOL TUBERCULOSIS CLINICS

Summary of Results of School Tuberculosis Clinics Conducted by the Extension Department of
the North Carolina Sanatorium, in Co-operation with Local Health and
School Authorities, During School Sessions 1926-1938

RESULT OF TUBERCULIN TEST

(0.1 c.c 1:1000 dilution O.T. intracutaneously)

	White	Colored	Indian	Total
Number given tuberculin test....	279,125	66,137	921	346,183
Number positive reactors.....	43,845 (15.7%)	13,794 (20.8%)	284 (30.8%)	57,923 (16.7%)

RESULTS OF THE STUDY OF 49,810 POSITIVE TUBERCULIN REACTORS HAVING X-RAYS

Number of reactors having X-rays of chest.....			49,810
Number of reactors diagnosed as having tuberculosis.....		6,309	
White.....	4,530		
Colored.....	1,739		
Indian.....	40		
Childhood type (first infection).....	5,725		
Adult type (reinfection).....	385		
Childhood and adult type.....	156		
Extra-pulmonary.....	33		
Extra-pulmonary and adult type.....	6		
Extra-pulmonary and childhood type.....	3		
Miliary tuberculosis.....	1		
Number of reactors classified as suspicious.....		4,133	
Number of reactors classified as having no demonstrable tuberculosis.....		39,368	

REPORT OF SCHOOL TUBERCULOSIS CLINICS

Summary of Results of School Tuberculosis Clinics Conducted by the Extension Department
of the North Carolina Sanatorium, in Co-operation with Local Health and School
Authorities During School Sessions 1936-1937 and 1937-1938

RESULTS OF TUBERCULIN TEST

(0.1 cc. of 1:1000 dilution of O. T. intracutaneously)

	White	Colored	Indian	Total
Number given tuberculin test---	62,276	22,517	462	*85,255
Number positive reactors-----	11,978 (19.2%)	5,169 (22.9%)	169 (36.5%)	17,316 (20%)

*27,737 of these were given tuberculin test by local health officers, the X-rays and their interpretations were made by staff of Extension Department of North Carolina Sanatorium.

RESULT OF THE STUDY OF 16,890 REACTORS HAVING X-RAYS

PUPILS

RACE	Number having X-rays	POSITIVE		SUSPICIOUS		NEGATIVE	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
White-----	9,403	1,251	13.3	524	5.6	7,628	81.1
Negro-----	4,699	580	12.3	243	5.1	3,876	82.5
Indian-----	147	8	5.4	5	3.4	134	91.1
Total-----	14,249	1,839	12.9	772	5.4	11,638	81.7

Childhood or primary type lesions-----	1,686
Adult or re-infection type lesions-----	121
Childhood and adult type lesions-----	31
Miliary tuberculosis-----	1
Total-----	1,839

TEACHERS AND OTHER ADULTS CONNECTED WITH THE SCHOOLS

Race	Number Having X-Rays	POSITIVE		SUSPICIOUS		NEGATIVE	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
White.....	1,411	159	11.3	21	1.5	1,231	87.2
Negro.....	1,220	157	12.9	61	5.0	1,002	82.1
Indian.....	10	0		0		10	100
Total.....	2,641	316	12.0	82	3.1	2,243	84.9

Childhood or primary type lesions.....	255
Adult or re-infection type.....	58
Childhood and adult type lesions.....	3
Total.....	316

WHITE DIVISION

MEDICAL REPORT

July 1936—July 1938

Statistical

	1936—1937	1937—1938	TOTAL
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged).....	350	363	713
Number not classified.....	0	1	1
Number not tuberculous.....	15	18	33
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1.....	277	281	558
Total number of patients treated.....	642	663	1,305
Hospital days.....	98,199	98,727	196,926

HISTORY OF HEMORRHAGE

	1936-37	1937-38
Negative.....	209	228
Previous.....	119	125
Positive.....	17	6
Previous and during residence.....		
During residence only.....	5	4

RESULT OF SPUTUM EXAMINATIONS

Negative or no sputum.....	160	180
On admission.....	157	166
Positive.....	146	128
During residence.....		
On discharge.....	84	73

SEX, AGE AND CIVIL CONDITIONS

1936-1937

SEX	Total	AGE						CIVIL CONDITIONS			
		11-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-72	Single	Married	Wid- owed	Di- vorced
Male.....	137										
Female.....	213	36	138	107	46	20	3	128	199	20	3
Total.....	350										

1937-1938

[illegible]

TUBERCULOSIS COMPLICATIONS

Adenitis (axillary)	1	Laryngitis	66
Adenitis (cervical)	5	Orchitis	1
Adenitis (tracheobronchial)	14	Osteitis	1
Anal fistula	17	Peritonitis	3
Bronchial fistula	1	Pleural fistula	1
Empyema	3	Pleurisy with effusion	20
Enteritis	15	Pott's disease	3
Epididymitis	1	Pyo-pneumothorax	1
Hydro-pneumothorax	9		

NON-TUBERCULOSIS COMPLICATIONS

Acne	11	Hydrocele	1
Adenoma thyroid	1	Hypertension	12
Alveolar abscess	1	Ichthyosis	1
Anemia (secondary)	26	Infantile uterus	3
Ankylosis	4	Ischio-rectal abscess	1
Arteriosclerosis	6	Keratitis	1
Arthritis	8	Kyphosis	2
Asthma (bronchial)	8	Laceration of cervix	9
Atrophy of testicles	5	Laceration of perineum	10
Blepharitis	3	Leucoderma	1
Blindness (bilateral)	1	Lipoma	1
Blindness (partial)	1	Lues	8
Bronchiectasis	3	Malaria	1
Carious teeth	125	Mastoid	1
Cataract	1	Mitral regurgitation	6
Chloasma	2	Myocarditis	1
Cholecystitis	3	Nephritis	3
Colitis	1	Otitis media	23
Cystitis	1	Ovarian cyst	1
Deafness (partial)	10	Paralysis (partial)	1
Diabetes mellitus	4	Parotitis	2
Diseased tonsils	56	Pelvic cellulitis	3
Dysmenorrhea	3	Pericarditis with effusion	1
Eczema	4	Peri-rectal abscess	1
Endocervicitis	2	Pharyngitis	6
Epididymitis	1	Phlebitis	1
Epilepsy	1	Prostatitis	2
Erosion of cervix	7	Psychoneurosis	2
Furunculosis	2	Psychosis	1
Ganglion (wrist)	1	Pterygium	1
Gingivitis	2	Ptosis (eye)	1
Goitre	4	Ptosis (kidney)	2
Gonorrhea	2	Pyelitis	2
Hemorrhoids	19	Pyorrhea	113
Hernia	4	Rectocele	1
Hookworm	15	Renal calculi	1

Retroversion of uterus	18	Strabismus	5
Rhinitis	45	Staphyloma	1
Ringworm	6	Tapeworm infection	2
Roundworm infection	3	Tumor (benign)	1
Rodent ulcer (face)	1	Undescended testicle	1
Scoliosis	2	Urticaria	5
Sebaceous cyst	2	Varicocele	1
Silicosis	2	Varicose veins	2
Sinusitis	11		

OCCUPATIONS

Attendant	2	Lawyer	1
Barber	10	Lumberman	2
Beauty culture	2	Machinist	7
Blacksmith	1	Mail carrier	3
Bookkeeper	3	Mattress factory	1
Boxer	1	Merchant	3
Bus driver	1	Mill work	133
Butcher	1	Musician	2
Cafe operator	2	Nurses	18
Carpenter	2	Painter	4
Cashier	2	Physician	1
Chef	1	Policeman	1
Chemist	1	Postmaster	3
Clerical	5	Printer	2
Clerk	18	Salesman	13
Collector	1	Seamstress	4
Dietitian	4	Shoe repair	2
Dry cleaner	3	Stenographer	10
Electrician	4	Stone cutter	5
Engineer	1	Students	71
Farmer	80	Teacher	16
Filling station operator	3	Technician	1
Fireman	3	Telephone operator	1
Fisherman	2	Tobacco buyer	2
Furniture factory	4	Tobacco factory	2
Grocery store manager	1	Trainman	1
Highway construction	4	Truck driver	4
Housewives	227	Waitress	1
Insurance	4	Watch maker	1
Laborer	1	W. P. A. worker	1
Laundry	3		

July 1, 1936-June 30, 1938

	CHILDREN				WHITE		COLORED		COLORED		PRISON		TOTAL	
	WHITE		COLORED		1936-37	1937-38	1936-37	1937-38	1936-37	1937-38	1936-37	1937-38	1936-37	1937-38
	1936-37	1937-38	1936-37	1937-38										
July-----	55	59	10	30	238	243	51	40	10	10	364	382		
August-----	57	54	7	3	277	312	31	30	4	11	376	410		
September-----	69	52	8	5	349	234	23	37	8	8	457	336		
October-----	54	38	6	9	231	201	20	25	7	2	318	275		
November-----	16	19	9	2	159	138	19	14	8	3	211	176		
December-----	37	22	6	1	201	119	26	58	10	5	280	205		
January-----	51	25	10	12	226	126	74	18	9	7	370	188		
February-----	36	22	3	18	173	162	37	28	6	2	255	232		
March-----	33	50	8	21	210	178	28	28	10	5	289	282		
April-----	41	51	7	7	246	195	43	18	9	6	346	277		
May-----	72	39	15	8	270	181	39	17	16	6	412	251		
June-----	50	29	17	2	313	180	25	17	9	9	414	237		
Total-----	571	460	106	118	2,893	2,269	416	330	106	74	4,092	3,251		

CLASSIFICATION

Positive diagnosis-----	42	32	17	19	302	259	115	82	49	38	525	430
Negative diagnosis-----	396	304	77	80	1,363	1,155	242	163	49	30	2,127	1,732
Re-examination-----	133	124	12	19	1,228	855	59	85	8	6	1,440	1,089
Total-----	571	460	106	118	2,893	2,269	416	330	106	74	4,092	3,251

SUMMARY OF MEDICAL REPORT

July 1, 1936-July 1, 1933

	1936-37	1937-38	Total
Patients admitted:			
Minimal.....	67	37	104
Moderately advanced.....	133	169	302
Far advanced.....	167	167	334
Childhood tuberculosis.....	4	1	5
Not tuberculous.....	6	11	17
Total.....	377	385	762
Patients discharged:			
Apparently arrested.....	43	27	70
Quiescent.....	130	51	181
Improved.....	144	229	373
Unimproved.....	22	40	62
Died.....	11	16	27
Total.....	350	363	713

REPORT OF X-RAY LABORATORY

July 1, 1936-June 30, 1938

	WHITE	COLORED	PRISON	TOTAL
Stereoroentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium patients.....	933	393	77	1,403
Stereoroentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium clinic patients.....	698	50	1	749
Stereoroentgenograms of chest, children's clinics.....	421	22	0	443
Double Roentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium patients.....	81	29	0	110
Double Roentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium clinic patients.....	479	96	0	575
Double Roentgenograms of chest, children's clinics.....	5,002	2,357	0	7,359
Single Roentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium patients.....	1,653	411	154	2,218
Single Roentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium clinic patients.....	1,820	254	20	2,094
Single Roentgenograms of chest, adult clinics.....	5,775	3,669	0	9,444
Miscellaneous X-rays.....	409	59	24	492
Total.....	17,271	7,340	276	24,887
X-ray treatments.....	77	18	6	101

LABORATORY REPORT

	WHITE	COLORED	PRISON	TOTAL
Sputanalyses:				
Micro.....	6,515	2,577	510	9,602
Chem.....	1,356	608	27	1,991
Total.....	7,871	3,185	537	11,593
Urinalyses:				
Micro.....	1,443	547	116	2,106
Chem.....	2,196	537	120	2,853
Total.....	3,639	1,084	236	4,959
Blood:				
W. B. C.....	1,167	490	109	1,766
R. B. C.....	1,132	479	103	1,714
Hemoglobin.....	1,104	477	103	1,684
Color index.....	1,096	475	103	1,674
Differential.....	1,156	491	107	1,754
Kahn.....	80	24	5	109
Wassermann.....	807	575	89	1,471
Malaria.....	32	5	2	39
Urea.....	13	0	0	13
Widal.....	10	0	0	10
Sugar.....	20	0	0	20
Sedimentation.....	310	0	0	310
Undulant fever.....	5	0	0	5
Coagulation.....	7	0	0	7
Bleeding time.....	2	0	0	2
Kline.....	121	61	17	199
Type.....	34	46	0	80
Culture.....	6	0	0	6
Laughlen.....	18	19	0	37
Cross match.....	17	5	0	22
Total.....	7,137	3,147	638	10,922
Feces.....	1,009	367	95	1,471
Phthalein.....	18	5	0	23
Gastric.....	28	1	0	29
Pleural fluid.....	129	70	14	213
B. M. R.....	50	2	0	52
Bacteriological.....	162	163	1	326
Spinal fluid.....	4	1	1	6
Vital capacity.....	5	8	0	13
Pleural fluid culture.....	3	0	0	3
Pandy's test.....	1	0	0	1
Vandenberg.....	1	0	0	1
Autopsy.....	2	4	4	10
Total.....	1,412	621	115	2,148
Milk: Bacterial count.....				28
Total examinations and tests.....				29,650

ORGANIZATIONS SUPPORTING AND ASSISTING IN THE SUPPORT OF PATIENTS

American Red Cross, Albemarle	1
Associated Charities, Winston-Salem	1
Board of County Commissioners, Beaufort	2
Board of County Commissioners, Bertie	1
Board of County Commissioners, Brunswick	1
Board of County Commissioners, Burke	14
Board of County Commissioners, Carteret	1
Board of County Commissioners, Cleveland	12
Board of County Commissioners, Columbus	1
Board of County Commissioners, Cumberland	1
Board of County Commissioners, Duplin	3
Board of County Commissioners, Franklin	2
Board of County Commissioners, Gaston	34
Board of County Commissioners, Greene	2
Board of County Commissioners, Halifax	9
Board of County Commissioners, Haywood	4
Board of County Commissioners, Hoke	1
Board of County Commissioners, Lee	1
Board of County Commissioners, Lenoir	2
Board of County Commissioners, Lincoln	1
Board of County Commissioners, McDowell	1
Board of County Commissioners, Northampton	2
Board of County Commissioners, Onslow	2
Board of County Commissioners, Orange	2
Board of County Commissioners, Pasquotank	6
Board of County Commissioners, Person	1
Board of County Commissioners, Rockingham	1
Board of County Commissioners, Rowan	12
Board of County Commissioners, Rutherford	7
Board of County Commissioners, Scotland	2
Board of County Commissioners, Stanly	12
Board of County Commissioners, Surry	19
Board of County Commissioners, Swain	1
Board of County Commissioners, Union	1
Board of County Commissioners, Warren	1
Bureau Social Service, Goldsboro	6
Children's Home, Winston-Salem	1
Community Chest Fund, Reidsville	1
Kiwanis Tuberculosis Clinic, Rocky Mount	1
Mills Home, Thomasville	1
Mission of the Good Samaritan, Asheville	1
Moore County Health and Welfare Association, Mrs. T. A. Cheatham, Secretary	3
Mutual Aid Association, Spray	6
Patterson Mill Company, Roanoke Rapids	1
Public Welfare, Albemarle	1
Public Welfare, Asheboro	5

Public Welfare, Asheville	2
Public Welfare, Boone	1
Public Welfare, Burlington	2
Public Welfare, Concord	1
Public Welfare, Danbury	1
Public Welfare, Durham	33
Public Welfare, Fayetteville	6
Public Welfare, Goldsboro	8
Public Welfare, Greensboro	1
Public Welfare, Greenville	5
Public Welfare, Jackson	4
Public Welfare, Kinston	2
Public Welfare, Lexington	16
Public Welfare, Lillington	8
Public Welfare, Lumberton	3
Public Welfare, Manteo	2
Public Welfare, Marion	3
Public Welfare, Mocksville	4
Public Welfare, Nashville	11
Public Welfare, New Bern	3
Public Welfare, Newton	13
Public Welfare, Raleigh	8
Public Welfare, Reidsville	6
Public Welfare, Rockingham	10
Public Welfare, Rutherfordton	9
Public Welfare, Statesville	1
Public Welfare, Tarboro	3
Public Welfare, Taylorsville	1
Public Welfare, Wadesboro	4
Public Welfare, Washington	2
Public Welfare, Whiteville	2
Public Welfare, Wilkesboro	1
Public Welfare, Williamston	2
Public Welfare, Wilmington	1
Public Welfare, Wilson	1
Public Welfare, Winton	1
Rowan Mills Benefit Association, Salisbury	1
Renfro Hosiery Mill, Mt. Airy	1
Tuberculosis Association, Concord	2
Tuberculosis Association, Wilson	11
Tuberculosis Seal Sale Committee, cooperating with Woman's Club, Raleigh	15
United Daughters of the Confederacy	2
Y. M. C. A., Kannapolis	1

PERSONS FROM WHOM DONATIONS WERE RECEIVED*Books and Magazines:*

Mrs. G. H. Anderson, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Mr. and Mrs. James Inglis, Ann Arbor, Michigan.
The Gospel Trumpet Company, Anderson, Indiana.
Miss Edith G. Moses, Bound Brook, New Jersey.
Dr. B. A. Hocutt, Clayton.
Mr. R. G. LeFourneau, Peoria, Illinois.
Mrs. J. L. Given, Pinehurst.
Mrs. J. P. Vaughan, Melrose Hds., Massachusetts.
Miss Anne Mebane, Chapel Hill.
Mr. R. W. Vigelina, Easton, Pennsylvania.
Mr. C. B. Ellis, Jr., Burlington.
Miss Clara Mae Gibson, Dundarrach.
Junior Chamber of Commerce, Southern Pines.

Cash Donation:

Mrs. Arthur H. London, Pittsboro.
Mr. Cecil Dew, Raeford.
Oettinger Family (memorial fund to Mr. Jonas Oettinger) Wilson.

Miscellaneous gifts:

Mrs. Harry T. Hicks, Raleigh.
Junior Red Cross, Charlotte.
Mrs. J. A. Bizzell, Kinston.
Miss Selma Johnson, Mooresville.
Mr. Joseph Calcutt, Fayetteville.
The Katie's Kid's Club, Mt. Gilead.
Seventh Grade, Clayton.

Flowers:

Mrs. Thomas E. Lynch, Hillsboro.
Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Ballentine, Varina.
Mrs. O. L. Cloud, Hamlet.

CHILDREN'S DIVISION

MEDICAL ERPORT

Statistical

	1936-37	1937-38	TOTAL
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged)-----	55	55	110
Number not tuberculous-----	0	2	2
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1-----	44	38	82
Total number of patients treated-----	99	95	194
Hospital days-----	15,192	13,982	29,174

SUMMARY MEDICAL REPORT

	1936-37	1937-38	TOTAL
Patients admitted:			
Adult type tuberculosis-----	16	10	26
Minimal-----	12	10	
Moderately advanced-----	4	0	
Far advanced-----	0	0	
Childhood type-----	41	37	78
Not tuberculous-----	2	2	4
Total-----	59	49	108
Patients discharged:			
Apparently healed-----	53	47	100
Apparently inactive-----	2	6	8
Improved-----	0	1	1
Died-----	0	1	1
Total-----	55	55	110

SEX AND AGE

	1936-37	1937-38	TOTAL
Sex:			
Male.....	24	29	53
Female.....	31	26	57
Total.....	55	55	110
3 to 9 years.....	25	26	51
10 to 17 years.....	30	29	59
Total.....	55	55	110

TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Adenitis (tracheobronchial).....	10
----------------------------------	----

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Bronchitis.....	2
Bronchopneumonia.....	1
Carious teeth.....	8
Cleft palate.....	1
Conjunctivitis.....	1
Deafness (partial).....	1
Diseased tonsils.....	37
Dwarf tapeworm.....	1
Goitre (adenomatous).....	1
Hookworm disease.....	4
Mitral regurgitation.....	1
Otitis media.....	3
Phimosis.....	2
Pneumonitis.....	2
Rheumatic heart disease.....	1
Rhinitis.....	1
Strabismus (internal).....	1

NEGRO DIVISION
MEDICAL REPORT

STATISTICAL

	1936-37	1937-38	TOTAL
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged)-----	193	161	354
Number not tuberculous-----	12	15	27
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1-----	114	181	295
Total number of patients treated-----	319	357	676
Hospital days-----	43,518	52,314	95,832

PATIENTS WHO STAYED LESS THAN NINETY DAYS
1936-1938

CONDITION ON ADMISSION			CONDITION ON DISCHARGE									
	1936-37	1937-38	Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died	
			1936-37	1937-38	1936-37	1937-38	1936-37	1937-38	1936-37	1937-38	1936-37	1937-38
Minimal-----	{ A 0 B 3 C 0 }	{ A 1 B 0 C 0 }	1		1		1					
Moderately advanced-----	{ A 1 B 10 C 0 }	{ A 2 B 7 C 0 }	1		1	1	4	2	6	2	1	3
Far advanced-----	{ A 0 B 14 C 25 }	{ A 0 B 10 C 23 }					5	5	1	7	4	2
First Infection Tuberculosis-----	14	{ 6 14 25 }	8	3	5		1	5	1	16	25	14
Extra-Pulmonary-----	1	{ 0 0 0 }	1						1			
Total-----	111	59	52	7	3	2		16	16	25	14	9
Total number of days-----	1936-37	1937-38	Average stay-----		1936-37	1937-38	Shortest stay-----		1936-37	1937-38		
	3,084	2,276			52.4	43.8			4	5		
Number gained weight-----			1936-37	1937-38	Number lost weight-----		1936-37	1937-38	1936-37	1937-38		
			33	18					21	13		
Average gain-----			9.7	6.24	Average loss-----		3.4	6.21	3.4	6.21		
			5	1	Not weighed		0	20	0	20		

CONDITION ON ADMISSION			1936-37		1937-38		CONDITION ON DISCHARGE										
			Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died						
			1936-37	1937-38	1936-37	1937-38	1936-37	1937-38	1936-37	1937-38	1936-37	1937-38					
Minimal.....	{	14	A	7	A	5	7	2			2						
			B	1	B	1	1	1									
			C	0	C	0											
Moderately advanced.....	{	64	A	11	A	8	5	2			2						
			B	20	B	23	6	2			2						
			C	0	C	2											
Far advanced.....	{	137	A	0	A	0											
			B	51	B	46	4										
			C	29	C	11	1										
First infection Tuberculosis.....	27	15	12	7													
Extra-Pulmonary.....	1	0	1														
Total.....	243	134	109	34	14	26	19	31	46	32	18	11	12				
			1936-37	1937-38	Average stay.....		1936-37		1937-38		1936-37		1937-38				
Total number of days.....			37,998	33,613			283		308		Longest stay.....		841		1,162		
Number gained weight.....					102		82		Number lost weight.....				1936-37		1937-38		
Average gain.....					16.21		16.74		Average loss.....				29		13		
Stationary.....					2		1		Not weighed.....				9.87		9.88		
													1		13		

HISTORY OF HEMORRHAGE

		1936-37	1937-38
Negative.....		131	124
	Previous.....	36	29
Positive.....	Previous and during residence.....	23	8
	During residence only.....	3	0

RESULT OF SPUTUM EXAMINATIONS

Negative or no sputum	78	74
On admission	111	86
Positive	78	59
During residence	61	38
On discharge		

SEX, AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION

1936-1937

[illegible]

1937-1938

[illegible]

OCCUPATIONS

1936-1938

Butler	1	Mechanic	2
Cafe	2	Mill work	15
Chauffeur	2	Minister	1
Clerk	1	Minor	1
Construction	1	Nurse	2
Cook	11	Orderly	4
Dishwasher	1	Painter	1
Dry cleaner	2	Printer	1
Farmer	81	Sawmill	3
Fireman	2	Seamstress	1
Garage	1	Stone mill	1
Housework	63	Student	90
Insurance	2	Taxi	1
Janitor	2	Teacher	5
Knitting teacher	1	Truck driver	4
Laborer	33	Undertaker	2
Laundress	5	Valet	1
Maid	5	Waiter	3

TUBERCULOSIS COMPLICATIONS

Adenitis (cervical)	16	Lupus vulgaris	1
Adenitis (tracheobronchial)	14	Miliary tuberculosis	1
Anal fistula	6	Meningitis	1
Empyema	1	Perianal abscess	1
Enteritis	20	Peritonitis	2
Hydro-pneumothorax	5	Pleurisy with effusion	32
Ischio-rectal abscess	1	Sebaceous cyst	1
Keratitis	1	Spontaneous pneumothorax	1
Laryngitis	59		

NON-TUBERCULOSIS COMPLICATIONS

Anal fistula	5	Inguinal adenitis	1
Anemia (secondary)	14	Kyphosis (dorsal)	1
Arcus senilis	1	Laceration of cervix	7
Arteriosclerosis	8	Laceration of perineum	7
Aortitis	1	Laryngitis	1
Blepharitis	1	Leukorrhea	11
Blindness (partial)	1	Lipoma	1
Carious teeth	128	Malaria	1
Cervicitis	9	Mitral regurgitation	3
Conjunctivitis	1	Otitis media	14
Cystocele	18	Pharyngitis	1
Diseased tonsils	44	Pneumonitis	1
Eczema	2	Prolapse uterus	1
Endocarditis	1	Psychoneurosis	3
Endocervicitis	2	Pterygium	3
Epididymitis	1	Pyelitis	1
Epilepsy	1	Pyorrhea	92
Erosion of cervix	1	Rectocele	13
Furunculosis	1	Rhinitis	7
Gingivitis	1	Roundworm	1
Glossitis	4	Syphilis	23
Goitre	1	Tumor (ovarian)	2
Gonorrhea	2	Uterine fibroid	1
Hemorrhoids	24	Vaginal ulcer	1
Hernia	9	Varicose veins	1
Hookworm	4	Warts	1
Hypertension	5		

SUMMARY MEDICAL REPORT

	1936-37	1937-38	TOTAL
Patients admitted:			
Minimal.....	13	18	31
Moderately advanced.....	49	45	94
Far advanced.....	116	141	257
Extra-pulmonary.....	1	0	1
Childhood tuberculosis.....	15	24	39
Not tuberculous.....	6	14	20
Total.....	200	242	442
Patients discharged:			
Apparently arrested.....	41	17	58
Quiescent.....	28	19	47
Improved.....	47	62	109
Unimproved.....	57	32	89
Died.....	20	31	51
Total.....	193	161	354

ORGANIZATIONS SUPPORTING AND ASSISTING IN THE SUPPORT OF PATIENTS

Associated Charities, Raleigh	4
Associated Charities, Winston-Salem	16
Board of County Commissioners, Alexander	1
Board of County Commissioners, Bladen	1
Board of County Commissioners, Cleveland	3
Board of County Commissioners, Columbus	1
Board of County Commissioners, Cumberland	2
Board of County Commissioners, Currituck	3
Board of County Commissioners, Duplin	4
Board of County Commissioners, Franklin	8
Board of County Commissioners, Gaston	19
Board of County Commissioners, Gates	1
Board of County Commissioners, Greene	4
Board of County Commissioners, Halifax	4
Board of County Commissioners, Lee	2
Board of County Commissioners, Lenoir	1
Board of County Commissioners, Lincoln	1
Board of County Commissioners, Mecklenburg	1
Board of County Commissioners, Orange	3
Board of County Commissioners, Pasquotank	4
Board of County Commissioners, Rowan	2
Board of County Commissioners, Rutherford	1
Board of County Commissioners, Scotland	3
Board of County Commissioners, Stanly	1
Board of County Commissioners, Warren	1
Bureau of Social Service, Goldsboro	10
City Relief Commission, Winston-Salem	1
Kiwanis Tuberculosis Clinic, Rocky Mount	3
Moore County Health and Welfare Assn., Mrs. T. A. Cheatham, Secretary	19
N. C. Granite Corporation, Mt. Airy	1
Public Welfare, Bayboro	1
Public Welfare, Burlington	3
Public Welfare, Concord	1
Public Welfare, Durham	25
Public Welfare, Goldsboro	7
Public Welfare, Graham	1
Public Welfare, Greensboro	6
Public Welfare, Greenville	10
Public Welfare, Henderson	1
Public Welfare, Hookerton	1
Public Welfare, Jackson	2
Public Welfare, Jacksonville	1
Public Welfare, Lexington	4
Public Welfare, Lillington	3
Public Welfare, Lumberton	2
Public Welfare, Marion	1

Public Welfare, Mocksville	1
Public Welfare, Nashville	13
Public Welfare, New Bern	3
Public Welfare, Newton	2
Public Welfare, Oxford	2
Public Welfare, Raleigh	2
Public Welfare, Rockingham	10
Public Welfare, Rutherfordton	2
Public Welfare, Tarboro	2
Public Welfare, Trenton	1
Public Welfare, Wadesboro	8
Public Welfare, Warrenton	3
Public Welfare, Whiteville	1
Public Welfare, Windsor	1
Reidsville Community Chest, Reidsville	1
Tuberculosis Association, Chapel Hill	2
Tuberculosis Association, Concord	3
Tuberculosis Association, Wilson	11

PERSONS FROM WHOM DONATIONS WERE RECEIVED

Mrs. W. C. Fownes, Pinehurst.

Mr. Chopin, Myrtle Beach, S. C.

Mrs. T. A. Cheatham, Pinehurst.

Mrs. McNeil, Pine Bluff.

Mrs. Mary C. Holliday, Statesville.

Miss Mary McNeil, Wayne, Pennsylvania.

Southern Pines Library, Southern Pines.

Lend A Hand Book Mission, Boston, Massachusetts.

Mrs. Robert C. Dye, Fayetteville.

Iredell County School Teachers.

PRISON DIVISION

MEDICAL REPORT

1936-1938

	1936-37	1937-38	TOTAL
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged).....	51	42	93
Number not tuberculous.....	11	12	23
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1.....	39	35	74
Total number of patients treated.....	101	89	190
Hospital days.....	15,282	14,048	29,330

SUMMARY MEDICAL REPORT

	1936-37	1937-38	TOTAL
Patients admitted:			
Minimal.....	8	7	15
Moderately advanced.....	18	11	29
Far advanced.....	23	21	44
Childhood tuberculosis.....	0	2	2
Not tuberculous.....	8	7	15
Not classified.....	0	1	1
Total.....	57	49	106
Patients discharged:			
Apparently arrested.....	9	9	18
Quiescent.....	9	4	13
Improved.....	13	13	26
Unimproved.....	2	5	7
Died.....	18	11	29
Total.....	51	42	93

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

Black Mountain, N. C.

AND THE

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

Sanatorium, N. C.

FINANCIAL REPORT

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1938

WESTERN N. C. SANATORIUM

Revenues and Expenditures

PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND*

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1937 and 1938

	Fiscal Year 1936-37	Fiscal Year 1937-38
Revenue:		
Balance Appropriation Account June 30, 1936	\$ 17,361.54	\$
Balance Allotment Account, June 30, 1936	175,138.85	.....
Transfer from 1936-37 Maintenance Fund	50,000.00	.....
Public Works Administration Grant	170,461.93	123,993.63
Appropriation—Chapter 296, P. L. 1937	29,391.00	.....
Balance Appropriation Account June 30, 1937		17,361.54
Balance Allotment Account June 30, 1937		56,268.85
Institutional Balance—State Treasurer June 30, 1937		6,248.57
Appropriation—Chapter 296 P. L. 1937		29,391.00
Asheville Chamber of Commerce		2,500.00
Black Mountain Chamber of Commerce		510.00
Transfer from Maintenance Fund		25,655.84
Appropriation—Buildings and Improvement Fund		137,500.00
	<u>\$ 442,353.32</u>	<u>\$ 399,429.43</u>
Expenditures:		
Land	\$ 2,617.03	\$
Buildings	289,635.67	217,151.51
Power and Heating Equipment	40,580.66	.....
Institutional Overdraft June 30, 1936	250.00	.....
General Equipment		48,437.37
Roads and Walks		6,845.82
Transfer to Year 1938-39		104,401.55
	<u>\$ 333,083.36</u>	<u>\$ 376,836.25</u>
Unexpended Balance—State Auditor's Records	\$ 109,269.96	\$ 22,593.18

*Consolidated with Buildings and Improvements Funds.

Revenues and Expenditures

MAINTENANCE FUND

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1937 and 1938

	Fiscal Year 1936-37	Fiscal Year 1937-38
Revenue:		
Appropriation.....	\$ 100,000.00	\$ 72,625.00
Institutional Balance June 30, 1936.....	82.47	-----
From Contingency and Emergency Fund.....		15,000.00
Institutional Receipts.....		59,847.85
	<u>\$ 100,082.47</u>	<u>\$ 147,472.85</u>
Expenditures:		
Administration.....	\$ 3,340.53	\$ 11,156.91
Transferred to 1937-38 Maintenance Fund.....	38,960.00	-----
Transferred to 1935 Permanent Improvement Fund.....	50,000.00	-----
Professional Care and Treatment.....		18,999.29
Custodial care.....		34,942.89
Operation of plant.....		7,757.43
Agriculture.....		18.00
Additions and betterments.....		67,506.95
Maintenance of plant.....		6,448.82
	<u>\$ 92,300.53</u>	<u>\$ 146,830.29</u>
Unexpended balance—records State Auditor.....	\$ 7,781.94	\$ 642.56

AVERAGE POPULATION AND MAINTENANCE PER CAPITA COST

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1937 and 1938

	Fiscal Year 1936-37	Fiscal Year 1937-38
Administration.....	Not Operating	\$ 92.21
Professional care and treatment.....		157.02
Custodial care.....		288.78
Maintenance of plant.....		53.30
Agriculture.....		.15
Additions and betterments.....		557.91
Operation of plant.....		64.11
		<u>\$ 1,213.48</u>
Average Number Patients.....		121

N. C. SANATORIUM

Revenue and Expenditures
PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUNDS*
 For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1937 and 1938

	Fiscal Year 1936-37	Fiscal Year 1937-38
Revenue:		
Unexpended balance June 30, 1936.....	\$ 13,870.80	\$
Fire loss farm cottage.....	493.89	.....
Appropriation (Chapter 296 Public Laws 1937).....	20,000.00	.....
Appropriation—Improvements and Additions Fund.....	95,150.00	.....
Transfer from 1936-37 Maintenance.....	5,532.25	.....
Public Works Administration Grant.....	43,250.00	34,600.00
Unexpended Balance June 30, 1937.....	.....	12,235.63
Appropriation (Chapter 296 P. L. 1937).....	.....	20,000.00
Balance—Improvements and Additions Fund		
Transferred from year 1936-37.....	.....	50,867.75
	<u>\$ 178,296.94</u>	<u>\$ 117,703.38</u>
Expenditures:		
Maid's Cottage.....	\$ 623.43	\$
Deep Well.....	1,505.63	.....
Buildings, Additions and Improvements.....	93,064.50	.....
Pump House.....	.....	596.43
Deep Well.....	.....	2,687.74
Buildings, Additions, Equipment and Improvements.....	.....	105,004.28
	<u>\$ 95,193.56</u>	<u>\$ 108,288.45</u>
Unexpended Balance—State Auditor's Records.....	\$ 83,103.38	\$ 9,414.93

*Consolidated with Buildings and Improvements Funds.

Revenue and Expenditures
EXTENSION FUND
 For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1937 and 1938

	Fiscal Year 1936-37	Fiscal Year 1937-38
Revenue:		
Appropriation.....	\$ 18,650.00	\$ 25,596.00
Institutional receipts.....	72.00	68.00
	<u>\$ 18,722.00</u>	<u>\$ 25,664.00</u>
Expenditures:		
Salaries and Wages.....	\$ 10,227.00	\$ 12,952.99
Supplies and materials.....	490.85	546.71
Postage, telephone and telegraph.....	686.30	956.54
Travel expense.....	3,023.71	3,230.66
Printing and bonding.....	1,175.10	1,401.44
Equipment.....	968.68	2,990.59
	<u>\$ 16,571.64</u>	<u>\$ 22,078.93</u>
Unexpended Balance—Records State Auditor.....	\$ 2,150.36	\$ 3,585.07

Revenue and Expenditures

MAINTENANCE FUND

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1937 and 1938

	Fiscal Year 1936-37	Fiscal Year 1937-38
Revenue:		
Appropriation.....	\$ 173,520.00	\$ 213,606.00
Transfer from 1935-36 Maintenance Fund.....	17,883.00	27,676.00
Institutional receipts.....	89,100.82	94,691.48
	<u>\$ 280,503.82</u>	<u>\$ 335,973.48</u>
Expenditures:		
Administration.....	\$ 11,006.96	\$ 12,766.83
Professional care.....	40,569.23	52,314.87
Custodial care.....	122,060.43	130,163.99
Operation of plant.....	23,472.42	25,924.82
Maintenance of plant.....	13,732.58	27,731.21
Agriculture.....	33,912.76	37,486.53
Additions and betterments.....	1,125.00	29,992.56
Transfer to 1937-38 Maintenance Fund.....	27,676.00	-----
Transfer to 1937-38 Improvements and Additions.....	5,532.25	-----
	<u>\$ 279,087.63</u>	<u>\$ 316,380.81</u>
Unexpended Balance—Records State Auditor.....	\$ 1,416.19	\$ 19,592.67

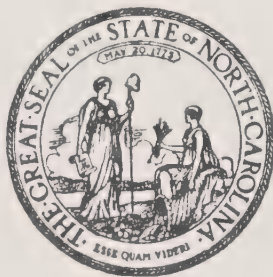
AVERAGE POPULATION AND MAINTENANCE PER CAPITA COST

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1937 and 1938

	Fiscal Year 1936-37	Fiscal Year 1937-38
Administration.....	\$ 23.38	\$ 25.95
Professional care and treatment.....	86.17	106.33
Custodial care.....	259.28	264.56
Operation of plant.....	49.86	52.69
Agriculture.....	72.04	56.37
Maintenance of plant.....	29.17	76.19
Additions and betterments.....	2.39	60.96
Totals.....	<u>\$ 522.29</u>	<u>\$ 643.05</u>
From Appropriation.....	\$ 333.03	\$ 394.34
From Institutional Receipts.....	189.26	248.71
	<u>\$ 522.29</u>	<u>\$ 643.05</u>
Average Number Patients.....	471	492

562-1

BIENNIAL REPORT
OF THE
North Carolina Sanatorium
SANATORIUM
AND THE
Western North Carolina Sanatorium
BLACK MOUNTAIN



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1940

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

MR. L. L. GRAVELY, <i>Chairman</i>	Rocky Mount
MR. E. A. RASBERRY, <i>Vice-Chairman</i>	Snow Hill
MR. R. L. HARRIS, <i>Secretary</i>	Roxboro
MR. R. E. FINCH	Black Mountain
MR. ROBERT M. HANES	Winston-Salem
DR. THURMAN D. KITCHIN	Wake Forest
MR. LAURIE MCEACHERN	Raeford
DR. J. W. MCGEHEE	Reidsville
MRS. MAX T. PAYNE	Greensboro
DR. CARL V. REYNOLDS	Raleigh
*DR. M. L. STEVENS	Asheville
DR. T. W. M. LONG	Roanoke Rapids
DR. LESTER P. MARTIN	Mocksville

PERSONNEL

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

P. P. MCCAIN, M.D.	Superintendent and Medical Director
C. D. THOMAS, M.D.	Associate Superintendent and Medical Director
F. T. HARPER, M.D.	Resident Physician
C. L. GRAY, M.D.	Resident Physician
ISAAC HOROWITZ, M.D.	Resident Physician
LEOPOLD MARKS, M.D.	Resident Physician, Negro Division
G. M. WILKINS, M.D.	Assistant Physician, Negro Division
MARTHA C. NEWMAN, R.N. (1938-39)	Superintendent of Nurses
EULA RACKLEY, R.N. (1939-1940)	Superintendent of Nurses
R. G. WHARTON, D.D.S.	Dentist
H. L. SATTERWHITE	Laboratory and X-ray Technician
F. L. EUBANKS	Purchasing Officer
C. C. MOSS	Cashier
MRS. C. W. COVINGTON	Secretary to Superintendent
MISS CARRIE TOOMER	Dietitian
J. L. BEALL	Farm Superintendent
R. S. PERRY	Chief Engineer
CARRIE BROADFOOT, R.N.	Superintendent of Nurses, Negro Division

EXTENSION DEPARTMENT OF THE NORTH CAROLINA
SANATORIUM FOR THE TREATMENT OF TUBERCULOSIS

P. P. MCCAIN, M.D.	Director
H. F. EASOM, M.D.	Chief Clinic Physician
JOHN S. DENHOLM, M.D. (1938-1939)	Clinic Physician
G. C. GODWIN, M.D.	Clinic Physician
R. T. JENKINS, M.D. (1938-1939)	Clinic Physician
L. B. SKEEN, M.D.	Clinic Physician
W. H. ROPER, M.D.	Clinic Physician

*Deceased.

CONSULTING STAFF NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

DR. C. R. MONROE, <i>thoracic and general surgery</i>	Pinehurst
DR. V. K. HART, <i>bronchoscopy and laryngology</i>	Charlotte
DR. JAMES M. LILLY, <i>eye, ear, nose and throat</i>	Fayetteville
DR. W. P. MCKAY, <i>eye, ear, nose and throat</i>	Fayetteville
DR. O. L. MILLER, <i>orthopedic surgery</i>	Charlotte
DR. DAVID T. SMITH, <i>bacteriology and internal medicine</i>	Durham
DR. J. D. HIGHSMITH, <i>surgery</i>	Fayetteville
DR. DERYL HART, <i>surgery</i>	Durham
DR. JAMES B. BULLITT, <i>pathology</i>	Chapel Hill
DR. WM. DEB. MACNIDER, <i>pharmacology</i>	Chapel Hill

PERSONNEL

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

P. P. MCCAIN, M.D.	Superintendent
S. M. BITTINGER, M.D.	Associate Supt. and Medical Director
A. L. ORMOND, M.D.	Resident Physician
H. E. WOOD, M.D.	Assistant Physician
J. C. BURGE, M.D.	Assistant Physician
CREOLYA SNODGRASS, R.N.	Superintendent of Nurses
R. G. WHARTON, D.D.S.	Dentist
IRVIN PAGE	Laboratory and X-ray Technician
W. N. BANKS	Purchasing Officer
MRS. LAWRENCE BARNHILL	Secretary to Medical Director
S. J. STUTTS	Chief Engineer

CONSULTING STAFF

DR. JULIAN A. MOORE, <i>thoracic surgery</i>	Asheville
DR. F. WEBB GRIFFITH, <i>general surgery</i>	Asheville
DR. JOHN T. SAUNDERS, <i>orthopedic surgery</i>	Asheville
DR. THOMAS R. HUFFINES, <i>genito-urinary surgery</i>	Asheville
DR. ARTHUR AMBLER, <i>anesthesia</i>	Asheville
DR. JOSEPH T. GREENE, <i>ear, nose and throat</i>	Asheville
DR. G. S. TENNANT, <i>diseases of the eye</i>	Asheville
DR. CURTIS CRUMP, <i>pathology</i>	Asheville
DR. A. B. CRADDOCK, <i>internal medicine</i>	Asheville
DR. LEWIS BEALL, <i>psychiatry</i>	Black Mountain
DR. CHARLES H. COCKE, <i>diseases of the chest</i>	Asheville
DR. PAUL H. RINGER, <i>diseases of the chest</i>	Asheville
*DR. M. L. STEVENS, <i>diseases of the chest</i>	Asheville
DR. C. C. ORR, <i>diseases of the chest</i>	Asheville
DR. C. D. W. COLBY, <i>diseases of the chest</i>	Asheville
DR. EDWARD W. SCHOENHEIT, <i>diseases of the chest</i>	Asheville
DR. J. W. HUSTON, <i>diseases of the chest</i>	Asheville
DR. WILSON PENDLETON, <i>diseases of the chest</i>	Asheville
DR. I. J. ARCHER, <i>diseases of the chest</i>	Black Mountain
DR. KARL SCHAFFLE, <i>diseases of the chest</i>	Asheville

*Deceased.

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

His Excellency

Gov. CLYDE R. HOEY

Raleigh, N. C.

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the report of the Superintendent of Operations of the North Carolina Sanatorium and Western North Carolina Sanatorium for the Treatment of Tuberculosis for the biennium ending June 30, 1940, together with report on the status of the proposed Eastern Carolina Sanatorium to be located at Wilson, N. C.

We are happy to call attention to a decrease in the death rate from tuberculosis in the State during the past year but desire to again emphasize the need for adequate facilities for the prevention and cure of this scourge. The work of early diagnosis has been expanded and we are indebted to the private physicians, the health and welfare officers, and the school authorities for their splendid coöperation. The facilities for the care and treatment of patients have been enlarged through the completion of units at both institutions.

We have not been able to successfully work out an arrangement for Federal participation to the required extent of forty-five per cent for the construction of the Sanatorium at Wilson and we respectfully urge that the coming General Assembly make immediately available an additional sum adequate to construct an Eastern North Carolina Sanatorium to meet the great need of this section of the State.

On behalf of the Board I desire to express to the Superintendent and his staff at both institutions our thanks for and appreciation of the splendid manner in which they have performed their respective duties.

The members of the Board have been diligent and interested in the fulfillment of their responsibilities and I desire to express to them my profound appreciation of their interest in and attention to the work in which we are all engaged.

Respectfully submitted,

L. LEE GRAVELY,

Chairman, Board of Directors.

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

*The Board of Directors of the North Carolina Sanatorium
and of the Western North Carolina Sanatorium,*

MR. L. L. GRAVELY, *Chairman.*

Gentlemen :

Herewith is submitted the report of the North Carolina Sanatorium and of the Western North Carolina Sanatorium for the biennium ending June 30, 1940.

Separate statistical and financial reports are made of the North Carolina Sanatorium with its white, children, Negro and prison divisions and its extension department, and of the Western North Carolina Sanatorium, which is under the capable direction of the associate superintendent and medical director, Dr. S. M. Bittinger.

There has been a still further reduction in the tuberculosis mortality rate during the biennium. In 1937 the mortality rate from tuberculosis in North Carolina was 54.8 per 100,000, and in 1939 it was 51. Although North Carolina is a tuberculosis resort state and although the state has a 30% Negro population, in which the death rate is more than three times that of the white, the tuberculosis mortality rate for North Carolina was only 4.4 per 100,000 higher than the average for the United State.

Experience has shown that the control of tuberculosis depends first on early diagnosis and second on isolation and treatment of the active cases.

EARLY DIAGNOSIS

At both the North Carolina Sanatorium and the Western North Carolina Sanatorium diagnostic clinics are conducted daily except Sunday, and the extension department of the North Carolina Sanatorium keeps three clinic physicians in the field who work in coöperation with private physicians and with county, health, school and welfare authorities. Since school children under twelve years of age rarely have active tuberculosis, we have been limiting our school clinics to pupils twelve years of age and over and to those under twelve who have suspicious symptoms and to those who have been exposed to

known cases of active tuberculosis. The study of school and college students is made by giving the tuberculin test and by making X-ray films of the positive reactors. In recent years we have been able to get a number of the county health officers to give the tuberculin test themselves. Of the 121,911 school children and teachers studied during the biennium health officers gave the tuberculin tests to 87,145. We send our X-ray technicians from the North Carolina Sanatorium to make the X-ray films. They are brought back to the sanatorium for development and are read by our clinic physicians.

We use portable fluoroscopes in our adult clinics, and we find that practically all cases of tuberculosis, even those in the early, curable and non-contagious stage, can be detected by means of the fluoroscope. It is necessary to have only the suspicious and positive cases X-rayed, usually not more than one out of every ten or twelve examined. We are greatly pleased, too, that the State Board of Health has recently provided a number of the county health departments with modern stationary fluoroscopes for use both in connection with their chest and syphilitic clinics. We hope that arrangements can be made whenever these fluoroscopes are provided for a weekly tuberculosis clinic to be conducted by a local physician or by the county health officer. We have offered to train physicians in the use of the fluoroscope whenever it is not possible to secure the services of an experienced fluoroscopist locally and several have taken advantage of our offer.

The Rosenwald Fund, of which Dr. M. O. Bousfield is medical director, has also offered to pay the salary of local Negro physicians to conduct tuberculosis clinics twice a week wherever a fluoroscope is available and provided the county health department will sponsor the clinic. Durham county has already arranged for such a clinic at Lincoln hospital to be held one afternoon and one evening each week.

We have found the private physicians of the state, the county health officers and the school and welfare authorities most coöperative. The county health officers make the preliminary arrangements for our field clinics and they do the follow-up work. Private physicians have shown a readiness to avail themselves of the service which we provide for the interpretation of chest X-ray films. During the biennium at the two institutions physicians sent in 7,733 chest films for interpretation.

This has proven one of our most useful means of discovering early cases of tuberculosis.

Recently equipment has been brought forward for making miniature X-ray films of the chest. Both 4 x 5 inch and 35-millimeter size films are being used. The procedure consists in making a photograph of the fluoroscopic image of the chest, and the films are called fluorographs. When the equipment is improved and is produced in quantity it will mark a forward step in tuberculosis control, for with one machine a thousand or more X-ray films can be made a day at a small fraction of the present cost per film. At present, however, the equipment is too expensive and imperfectly developed to justify its purchase.

ADDITIONAL SANATORIUM BEDS FOR ISOLATION AND TREATMENT

During the biennium there has been encouraging progress in providing additional beds for the isolation and treatment of active cases both by the state and the counties. During March 1939 the Gravely wing for patients and the nurses home at the Western North Carolina Sanatorium, which were built with PWA help, were dedicated with appropriate ceremonies and with addresses by Mr. L. L. Gravely and by the Secretary of State, Mr. Thad Eure. The Gravely wing is a duplicate of the Raspberry wing and brings the total capacity of the Western North Carolina Sanatorium to 330. The new wing at the Negro division of the North Carolina Sanatorium for 100 beds, also built with PWA help, was opened last fall. During the biennium eight of the counties in the state have either built new county sanatoria or have added materially to their plants. A total of 226 beds have been added by counties during this two-year period, 172 of which were for Negroes.

Since it is impossible for patients with advanced tuberculosis in a crowded home to keep from infecting the other members of the family, it is very needful for all counties to have institutions of their own to which they can send their tuberculous patients who are not suitable for admission to the state sanatoria, or for their suitable patients while they are waiting for admission to the state institutions. Several of the other counties are seriously considering building county sanatoria in the near future.

The three State Hospitals for the Insane have also improved their facilities for caring for their tuberculous patients recently. They now have a combined capacity of 300 beds for tuberculous patients. With the 200 beds in private sanatoria North Carolina now has altogether 2,346 beds for tuberculosis. This is less than one and one-third beds per death. The National Tuberculosis Association and the United States Public Health Service have found that it is necessary to have at least two beds per death in order to control tuberculosis in a given community.

THE EASTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

During the 1939 session of the General Assembly, Senator C. W. Spruill and Senator T. W. M. Long introduced a bill for the establishment of the Eastern North Carolina Sanatorium with immediate provision for 175 patients and an eventual capacity of 350. With the valuable assistance of Hon. J. Melville Broughton, Mr. L. L. Gravely, Mr. R. E. Finch, Mr. E. A. Rasberry, Dr. Ralph McDonald and other loyal supporters the bill passed both in the Senate and in the House with hardly a dissenting vote. A provision was added, however, making the \$250,000 appropriation conditional on securing 45% of the construction cost from the federal government. It was planned to get help from the PWA, but shortly after the passage of the bill PWA was discontinued. We then applied to the WPA authorities to secure their assistance. Provision of a \$52,000 limitation on the amount contributed by the federal government for any one WPA project further complicated matters. The state WPA authorities have been most coöperative, however. They assisted us in arranging for five separate projects, approved the temporary plans and authorized detailed plans and specifications to be prepared. Mr. Walter W. Hook, our architect, now has these ready for submission to the WPA authorities. We trust that they will be approved and that work on the new institution can be begun in the near future.

The bill also provided for the appointment of a site committee consisting of three members, all of whom should reside in western North Carolina. Governor Hoey appointed Senator Joe L. Blythe, of Charlotte, as chairman, Mr. Odus M. Mull, of Shelby, as secretary, and Mr. L. L. Burgin, of Hendersonville, as the third member of the committee. It was gratifying

that almost every county in eastern North Carolina was anxious to have the institution and offered one or more sites to the committee. After visiting all sites offered, 100 or more altogether, and after making return visits with the superintendent of the sanatorium and the engineer of the Budget Bureau to several of the more favorable sites, the committee selected the site of 100 acres offered by Wilson. The site is located on a beautiful slope on the road to Rocky Mount and bordering on the city limits of Wilson. Public spirited citizens of Wilson contributed \$20,000 in cash for the purchase of the property and we now have a title to the property. The board of directors also secured an option on 24.8 additional acres adjoining the eastern border of the property at the very reasonable price of \$150.00 per acre. This option expires December 31, 1941.

After the Eastern North Carolina Sanatorium is built with its full quota of 350 beds, it is thought that it will probably not be necessary to ask the state to provide any additional beds. We will need, however, to continue to urge all counties either to provide a sanatorium of their own, or to join with one or more neighboring counties to provide an institution for their patients who are not suitable for treatment in state sanatoria until there are at least two beds per death.

TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES

Our training schools for both white and Negro nurses supply a real need. There is a scarcity of nurses well-trained in tuberculosis work, and our graduates are always in great demand. Our training school for Negro nurses is one of only three such schools in the United States. The arrangement which we have had for some years for our white nurses to take their third year of training at the Moore County Hospital at Pinehurst and our Negro nurses to take their third year at Lincoln Hospital, Durham, continues to be quite satisfactory, and we greatly appreciate the coöperation of the authorities at these two hospitals. Miss Martha C. Newman, who had been our capable superintendent of nurses for our white training school for nine years, to our regret resigned last fall to go into private nursing, but we were fortunate to secure in her place Miss Eula Rackley, who has been serving most acceptably in her stead. We are greatly pleased over the fine recovery which Mrs. Carrie Broadfoot, our capable and long-time superin-

tendent of nurses at our Negro division, made from her serious accident last summer.

Our institution and the anti-tuberculosis cause in the state and nation sustained a great loss in the passing on last January 20th of Dr. M. L. Stevens, who had been a most active and valuable member of our board since 1935. He was a member of the building committee and chairman of the landscape committee of the Western North Carolina Sanatorium, and devoted much time and thought to promoting the interests of both sanatoria. He was a member of several of the more important state and national medical societies, he was greatly interested also in civic and religious affairs and was greatly beloved by all who knew him.

DONATIONS

We are grateful to the many friends of both institutions who have made generous donations of books, magazines, clothing, Christmas packages, and many other gifts. A list of these will be found in the body of the report of each institution. We are especially grateful to the Rosenwald Fund for paying the salary of one of our Negro resident physicians at North Carolina Sanatorium and to the Woman's Auxiliary of the Medical Society of the State of North Carolina for providing a free bed at the Western North Carolina Sanatorium in addition to the bed which they have been paying for at the North Carolina Sanatorium for many years. We wish also to make special mention of the generosity of Mrs. F. S. Terry, of Black Mountain, in providing a large amount of shrubbery and many valuable trees for the beautification of the grounds at our Western North Carolina Sanatorium.

I wish to express to each member of the board my sincere appreciation for your loyal and hearty support.

The various employees of both institutions have rendered faithful and loyal service. I am grateful to them all and especially to Dr. S. M. Bittinger, associate superintendent and medical director at the Western North Carolina Sanatorium, and to Dr. C. D. Thomas, assistant superintendent and associate medical director at North Carolina Sanatorium.

Respectfully submitted,

P. P. MCCAIN, *Superintendent,
N. C. Sanatorium and Western N. C. Sanatorium
and Director, Extension Department.*

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
POPULATION MOVEMENT
1938-1939

	TOTAL	WHITE ADULTS			WHITE CHILDREN			*NEGROES			Prisoners
		Men	Women	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Men	Women	Total	
Patients in hospital at beginning of year-----	535	136	145	281	21	17	38	88	93	181	35
Admissions during year											
New admissions-----	616	159	172	331	29	26	55	92	102	194	36
Readmissions-----	80	25	35	60	0	2	2	5	7	12	6
Total admissions-----	696	184	207	391	29	28	57	97	109	206	42
Separations during year											
Apparently arrested-----	110	17	8	25	25	19	44	10	22	32	9
Quiescent-----	62	29	23	52	0	2	2	2	3	5	3
Improved-----	353	103	148	251	0	2	2	38	51	89	11
Unimproved-----	70	15	16	31	0	0	0	19	12	31	8
Died-----	68	6	11	17	0	0	0	26	19	45	6
Not tuberculous-----	31	5	5	10	3	1	4	8	6	14	3
Total separations-----	694	175	211	386	28	24	52	103	113	216	40
Patients in hospital at end of year-----	537	144	142	286	22	21	43	85	86	171	37
Average daily population-----	535										
Normal capacity-----	600										

*—Includes Negro children as well as adults

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
POPULATION MOVEMENT
1939-3940

	TOTAL	WHITE ADULTS			WHITE CHILDREN			*NEGROES			Prisoners
		Men	Women	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Men	Women	Total	
Patients in hospital at beginning of year.....	537	144	142	286	22	21	43	85	86	171	37
Admissions during year											
New admissions.....	717	147	150	297	16	25	41	170	158	328	51
Readmissions.....	104	23	35	58	0	1	1	6	16	22	23
Total admissions.....	821	170	185	355	16	26	42	176	174	350	74
Separations during year											
Apparently arrested.....	203	14	9	23	12	18	30	59	64	123	27
Quiescent.....	67	29	23	52	2	5	7	1	2	3	5
Improved.....	241	86	124	210	3	2	5	8	11	19	7
Unimproved.....	64	12	13	25	0	0	0	9	7	16	23
Died.....	104	14	14	28	0	0	0	42	30	72	4
Not tuberculous.....	45	10	8	18	3	0	3	11	4	15	9
Total separations.....	724	165	191	356	20	25	45	130	118	248	75
Patients in hospital at end of year.....	634	149	136	285	19	21	40	130	143	273	36
Average daily population.....	585										
Normal capacity.....	650										

*—Includes Negro children as well as adults.

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
SUMMARY OF TWO YEARS' WORK

July 1, 1938-June 30, 1940

	1938-1939	1939-1940
Letters and postals received.....	18,987	18,605
Individual letters written.....	17,852	17,694
Mimeographed letters mailed.....	1,183	1,169
Mimeographed forms prepared.....	119	100
Number of copies mimeographed.....	36,899	13,163
Articles written (approximate number words)		
Press..... 15,750 8,300		
SANATORIUM SUN..... 197,500 197,000	213,250	205,300
Copies SANATORIUM SUN mailed.....	34,200	34,200
Articles copied (approximate number words).....	99,880	2,780
Patients' histories written.....	643	769
Envelopes addressed.....	25,619	25,866
Enclosures sent out.....	13,827	12,898
Literature sent out.....	28,316	25,169
Sputum cups distributed.....	185,400	149,300
Tuberculin sent physicians.....	17,084	18,491
X-ray films sent in for interpretation.....	3,264	3,072
Operations		
Phrenic operations.....	181	224
Thoracoplasty.....	49	57
Pneumonolysis.....	12	7
Major operations.....	5	7
Minor operations.....	33	25
Blood transfusions.....	46	46
Bronchoscopy.....	53	17
Pneumothorax threatments.....	12,822	10,566
Pneumo-peritoneum.....	307	1,801
Oleo thorax.....	22	150

REPORT OF P. P. McCAIN M. D.

	1938-1939	1939-1940
Days out of office.....	42	40
Addresses delivered.....	30	31
Number in audience.....	4,530	3,340

**NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
REPORT OF FIELD ADULT TUBERCULOSIS CLINICS**

		1938-1939	1939-1940	TOTAL
Number of addresses delivered.....		13	9	22
Total audience.....		45,280	20,160	56,440
	1938-1939	1939-1940		
New positive cases.....	1,132	795		
Previously diagnosed positive.....	1,151	1,310		
Probable.....	161	214		
Doubtful.....	103	97		
Negative.....	11,102	10,814		
Number of white examinations.....	10,097	9,156	13,649	13,230
Number of colored examinations.....	3,429	3,970		
Number of Indian examinations.....	123	104		
			13,649	13,230
				26,879

REPORT OF SCHOOL TUBERCULOSIS CLINICS

Summary of Results of School Children's Tuberculosis Clinics Conducted by the Extension Department
of the North Carolina Sanatorium in Co-operation with Local Health and School
Authorities During School Sessions 1926-1940

RESULTS OF TUBERCULIN TEST

(0.1 cc. 1:1000 dilution O. T. intracutaneously)

	White	Colored	Indian	Total
Number given tuberculin test.....	368,521	98,652	921	468,094
Number positive reactors.....	58,321 (13.1%)	20,837 (21.1%)	284 (30.8%)	79,442 (16.9%)

RESULTS OF THE STUDY OF 64,470 POSITIVE TUBERCULIN REACTORS HAVING X-RAYS

Number of reactors having X-rays of chest.....			64,470
Number reactors diagnosed as having tuberculosis.....		7,963	
White.....	5,533		
Colored.....	2,390		
Indian.....	40		
Primary tuberculosis.....	7,246		
Reinfection tuberculosis.....	501		
Primary and reinfection tuberculosis.....	173		
Extra-pulmonary.....	33		
Extra-pulmonary and reinfection.....	6		
Extra-pulmonary and primary.....	3		
Miliary tuberculosis.....	1		
Number of reactors classified as suspicious.....		4,641	
Number of reactors classified as having no demonstrable tuberculosis.....		51,866	

REPORT OF SCHOOL TUBERCULOSIS CLINICS

Summary of Results of School Tuberculosis Clinics Conducted by the Extension Department of the
North Carolina Sanatorium in Co-operation with Local Health and School Authorities
During School Sessions 1938-1939 and 1939-1940

RESULTS OF TUBERCULIN TEST

(0.1 cc. of 1:1000 dilution of O. T. intracutaneously)

	White	Colored	Total
Number given tuberculin test.....	89,396	32,515	*121,911
Number positive reactors.....	14,476 (16%)	7,043 (22%)	21,519 (18%)

*87,145 of these were given tuberculin tests by local health officers, the X-rays and their interpretations were made by staff of Extension Department of North Carolina Sanatorium.

RESULTS OF THE STUDY OF 14,660 REACTORS HAVING X-RAYS

RACE	Number Having X-rays	POSITIVE		SUSPICIOUS		NEGATIVE	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
White.....	9,073	1,003	10.1	316	3.4	7,754	85.4
Negro.....	5,587	651	11.6	192	3.4	4,744	84.9
Total.....	14,660	1,654	11.2	508	3.5	12,498	83.8

Primary type lesions.....	1,521
Reinfection type lesions.....	116
Primary and reinfection type lesions.....	17
Total.....	1,654

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
WHITE DIVISION

MEDICAL REPORT
July 1938-July 1940

Statistical

	1938-1939	1939-1940	TOTAL
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged).....	376	338	714
Number not tuberculous.....	10	18	28
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1.....	286	285	571
Total number of patients treated.....	672	641	1,313
Hospital days.....	101,689	103,439	205,128

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
PATIENTS WHO STAYED LESS THAN NINETY DAYS
1938-1940

CONDITION ON ADMISSION		CONDITION ON DISCHARGE													
		1938-39		1939-40		Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died	
								1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40
Minimal.....		A 18	A 17	7		7	3	3		8	7				
		B 6	B 2				1	1		5	1				
		C 0	C 0												
Moderately advanced.....		A 13	A 7	3		1	2	2		6	4	2			
		B 22	B 25	2		1		3		14	19	5	2		
		C 0	C 0											1	
Far advanced.....		A 0	A 0												
		B 28	B 16			1				20	8	6	4	2	3
		C 15	C 7							3		9	3	3	4
Primary tuberculosis.....		1	1	1		1									
Total.....		103	75	13		11	6	9		56	39	22	9	6	7
Total number of days.....		1938-39	1939-40	Average stay.....		1938-39		1939-40		Shortest stay.....		1938-39		1939-40	
		4,733	3,021													45.95	40.26	1938-39	1939-40
Number gained weight.....				57		45		Number lost weight.....				4		4	
Average gain.....				8		5.55		Average loss.....				4		2.2	
Stationary.....				4		5		Not weighed.....				34		17	

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

CONDITION ON ADMISSION				1938-39		1939-40		CONDITION ON DISCHARGE									
				Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died					
				1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40				
Minimal	{	39	{	A	12	A	17	2	1	6	10	4	6				
				B	4	B	6	1	2	2	3	1	1				
				C	0	C	0										
Moderately advanced	{	249	{	A	24	A	34	4	4	11	11	9	18		1		
				B	109	B	82	5	3	19	12	83	64	1	2	1	
				C	0	C	0										
Far advanced	{	247	{	A	2	A	1			1		1	1				
				B	99	B	106		2	7	7	83	74	5	10	4	16
				C	23	C	13					14	7	3	3	6	3
Extra-pulmonary		1					1							1			
Total		536			273		263	12	12	46	43	195	171	9	16	11	21
				1938-39	1939-40				1938-39		1939-40		1938-39		1939-40		
Total number of days				85,524	101,732		Average stay		313.17		386.8		Longest stay		1,493		1,461
				1938-39		1939-40				1938-39		1939-40		1938-39		1939-40	
Number gained weight				210		198		Number lost weight						31		29	
Average gain				15.69		15.92		Average loss						7.54		9.06	
Stationary				13		3		Not weighed						19		33	

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

HISTORY OF HEMORRHAGE

	1938-39	1939-40
Negative	260	260
Positive	107	62
{ Previous	7	11
{ Previous and during residence	2	5
{ During residence only		

RESULT OF SPUTUM EXAMINATIONS

Negative or no sputum	172	147
Positive	193	177
{ On admission	132	141
{ During residence	67	70
{ On discharge		

SEX, AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION

1938-1939

SEX		AGE						CIVIL CONDITION			
		11-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-72	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Male.....	171										
Female.....	205	36	127	105	58	36	14	108	245	12	11
Total.....	376										

1939-1940

[illegible]

**NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS**

1938-1940

Adenitis (cervical).....	6	Nephritis.....	6
Adenitis (tracheobronchial).....	7	Osteitis.....	2
Anal fistula.....	15	Otitis media.....	7
Cystitis.....	1	Peritonitis.....	3
Empyema.....	20	Pharyngitis.....	1
Enteritis.....	48	Pleural fistula.....	1
Epididymitis.....	3	Pleurisy with effusion.....	30
Hydro-pneumothorax (on admission).....	6	Pott's disease.....	2
Laryngitis.....	59	Pyo-pneumothorax.....	2
Meningitis.....	2	Spontaneous pneumothorax.....	6
Miliary tuberculosis.....	1	Tracheobronchitis.....	10

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Adenoma thyroid.....	1	Ischio-rectal abscess.....	1
Amputation (arm).....	1	Lipoma.....	1
Anemia (secondary).....	11	Lues.....	9
Ankylosis.....	2	Mitral regurgitation.....	1
Appendicitis.....	2	Mitral stenosis.....	1
Arteriosclerosis.....	12	Myocarditis.....	3
Arthritis.....	14	Nasal polyp.....	1
Asthma (bronchial).....	4	Nephritis.....	8
Atrophy of testicle.....	2	Neurasthenia.....	3
Auricular fibrillation.....	2	Obesity.....	1
Blindness (partial).....	3	Otitis media.....	8
Bronchitis.....	2	Paralysis (partial).....	2
Carious teeth.....	135	Pediculosis pubis.....	2
Carcinoma.....	1	Pellagra.....	1
Cataract.....	3	Pes planus.....	1
Cirrhosis of liver.....	1	Pharyngitis.....	3
Cholecystitis.....	2	Phlebitis.....	1
Colitis.....	1	Pregnancy.....	1
Congenital deformity (hands and feet).....	1	Prostatitis.....	1
Conjunctivitis.....	1	Pilonidal sinus.....	1
Cystitis.....	2	Psychosis.....	1
Cystocele.....	1	Pulmonary embolus.....	1
Deafness (partial).....	5	Pyorrhea.....	64
Diabetes mellitus.....	5	Rectocele.....	1
Diseased tonsils.....	88	Retroversion of uterus.....	1
Dysmenorrhea.....	2	Rhinitis.....	19
Eczema.....	2	Sclerosis (spinal cord).....	1
Emphysema.....	1	Scoliosis.....	2
Epilepsy.....	2	Silicosis.....	1
Erosion of cervix.....	1	Sinus (abdominal).....	1
Fracture of coccyx.....	1	Sinusitis.....	5
Goitre.....	3	Stomatitis.....	2
Hemorrhoids.....	23	Strabismus.....	3
Hernia.....	12	Subdeltoid bursitis.....	1
Hookworm.....	15	Tapeworm infection.....	1
Hydrocele.....	1	Tumor (benign).....	1
Hypertension.....	23	Varicocele.....	4
Hypertrophied prostate.....	4	Varicose veins.....	2
Icthyosis.....	2		

**NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
OCCUPATIONS**

Baker.....	1	Lawyer.....	1
Barber.....	8	Librarian.....	1
Boarding house keeper.....	1	Linotype operator.....	1
Bookkeeper.....	3	Machinist.....	6
Brick mason.....	1	Mail clerk.....	1
Bus driver.....	1	Mechanic.....	4
Butcher.....	3	Merchant.....	1
Cafe operator.....	3	Metal smith.....	3
Cannery operator.....	1	Minister.....	3
Carpenter.....	7	Painter.....	4
Civil engineer.....	1	Physician.....	2
Clerk.....	30	Plumber.....	3
Contractor.....	2	Postal clerk.....	3
Cotton mill operator.....	85	Postmaster.....	1
Deputy collector.....	1	Printer.....	3
Deputy sheriff.....	1	Radio.....	1
Dietitian.....	1	Railway mail clerk.....	3
Druggist.....	1	Railroad shop operator.....	3
Electrician.....	2	Register of deeds.....	2
Engineer.....	1	Salesman.....	8
Express messenger.....	1	Seamstress.....	6
Farmer.....	118	Steam fitter.....	1
Federal employee.....	1	Stenographer.....	14
Filling station operator.....	6	Students.....	37
Factory (tobacco) operator.....	8	Teacher.....	4
Florist.....	1	Telephone manager.....	1
Graduate nurse.....	33	Telephone operator.....	1
Granite quarry.....	3	Theatre operator.....	1
Housework.....	236	Tobacco warehouseman.....	4
Insurance salesman.....	2	Truck driver.....	4
Laborer.....	17	Upholsterer.....	1
Laundryman.....	1	Waitress.....	2

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
PATIENTS EXAMINED IN SANATORIUM CLINIC FOR DIAGNOSIS AND CONSULTATION

	CHILDREN				WHITE		COLORED		COLORED		PRISON		TOTAL	
	WHITE		COLORED		1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40
	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40										
July	52	39	5	10	224	252	17	52	9	12	307	365		
August	28	71	7	18	274	311	39	45	6	12	354	457		
September	60	69	52	3	222	231	35	43	8	8	377	354		
October	34	23	11	11	269	237	32	84	2	9	348	364		
November	32	29	7	16	191	201	29	19	4	8	263	273		
December	25	19	0	2	215	203	14	24	6	9	260	257		
January	44	31	21	9	247	201	40	35	4	6	356	282		
February	42	20	8	14	198	178	33	26	9	7	290	245		
March	43	49	6	9	252	207	41	185	8	5	350	455		
April	45	42	28	12	286	260	63	43	5	6	427	363		
May	50	37	29	23	151	281	44	39	6	6	280	386		
June	21	45	16	13	335	234	54	61	6	9	432	362		
Total	476	474	190	140	2,864	2,796	441	656	73	97	4,044	4,163		

CLASSIFICATION

	WHITE		COLORED		WHITE		COLORED		PRISON		TOTAL	
	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40
	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40
Positive diagnosis	32	26	19	10	263	211	91	87	36	63	441	397
Negative diagnosis	360	346	144	123	1,394	1,331	265	442	34	26	2,197	2,268
Re-examinations	84	102	27	7	1,207	1,254	85	127	3	8	1,406	1,498
Total	476	474	190	140	2,864	2,796	441	656	73	97	4,044	4,163

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
SUMMARY OF MEDICAL REPORT
(White Division)
July 1, 1938-July 1, 1940

	1938-1939	1939-1940	Total
Patients admitted			
Minimal.....	53	48	101
Moderately advanced.....	162	143	305
Far advanced.....	167	154	321
Extra-pulmonary.....	0	1	1
Primary tuberculosis.....	2	0	2
Not tuberculous.....	7	9	16
Total.....	391	355	746
Patients discharged			
Apparently arrested.....	25	23	48
Quiescent.....	52	52	104
Improved.....	251	210	461
Unimproved.....	31	25	56
Died.....	17	28	45
Total.....	376	338	714

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
REPORT OF X-RAY LABORATORY
(All Divisions)
July 1, 1938-June 30, 1940

	White	Colored	Prison	Total
Stereoroentgenograms of chest Sanatorium patients.....	1,034	561	76	1,671
Stereoroentgenograms of chest Sanatorium clinic patients.....	252	35	0	287
Double Roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium patients.....	81	41	0	122
Double Roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium clinic patients.....	269	163	0	432
Double Roentgenograms of chest children's clinics.....	4,364	2,345	0	6,709
Single Roertgenograms of chest Sanatorium patients.....	1,768	627	170	2,565
Single Roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium clinic patients.....	1,748	296	21	2,065
Single Roentgenograms of chest children's clinics.....	161	398	0	559
Single Roentgenograms of chest adult clinics.....	6,379	3,111	0	9,490
Miscellaneous X-rays.....	632	136	33	801
Total.....	16,688	7,713	300	24,701
X-ray treatments.....	61	129	8	198

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

LABORATORY REPORT

(All Divisions)

July 1, 1938-June 30, 1940

	White	Colored	Prison	Total
Sputanalyses				
Micro.....	7,314	3,858	648	11,820
Chem.....	1,708	827	97	2,632
Total.....	9,022	4,685	745	14,452
Urinalyses				
Micro.....	1,698	770	123	2,591
Chem.....	3,402	766	123	4,291
Total.....	5,100	1,536	246	6,882
Blood				
W. B. C.....	1,119	621	117	1,857
R. B. C.....	1,078	651	113	1,842
Hemoglobin.....	1,081	645	113	1,839
C. I.....	953	606	113	1,672
Differential.....	1,067	609	117	1,793
Kline.....	988	889	119	1,996
Wassermann.....	33	45	7	85
Malaria.....	52	4	2	58
Urea.....	1	0	0	1
Type.....	26	30	0	56
Coagulation.....	49	32	1	82
Sedimentation.....	25	1	0	26
Sugar.....	84	5	0	89
Undulant fever.....	2	0	0	2
Blood chemistry.....	3	0	0	3
Culture.....	16	1	0	17
Widal.....	2	0	0	2
Laughlen.....	4	1	0	5
N. P. N.....	1	1	0	2
Platelet.....	1	0	0	1
Agglutination.....	6	0	0	6
Total.....	6,591	4,141	702	11,434
Feces.....	1,038	573	107	1,718
Phthalein.....	2	4	0	6
Gastric.....	25	6	1	32
Pleural fluid.....	369	86	12	476
B. M. R.....	16	5	0	21
Bacteriological.....	180	372	14	566
Vital capacity.....	69	38	3	110
Abdominal fluid.....	2	0	0	2
Autopsy.....	8	46	3	57
Guinea pig inoculation.....	1	5	0	6
Guinea pig autopsy.....	14	4	0	18
Spinal fluid.....	8	2	3	13
Pleural fluid culture.....	80	7	2	89
Friedmann's test.....	1	0	0	1
Stomach washings.....	0	3	0	3
Total.....	1,813	1,151	145	3,109
Milk: Bacterial count.....				22
Total examinations and tests.....				35,899

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
PERSONS FROM WHOM DONATIONS WERE RECEIVED

Books and Magazines:

Mrs. N. S. Hurd, Pinehurst
Junior Chamber of Commerce, Southern Pines
Pinehurst Incorporated, Pinehurst
Mr. C. C. Cranford, Asheboro
Mrs. Alline Jeffords, Pikeville
Mrs. R. B. Lawson, Chapel Hill
Carey Newton Sunday School Class, First Baptist Church, Goldsboro
American Bible Society, Richmond, Va.
Mrs. Coy Collins, Raleigh.

Flowers:

Ladies' Auxiliary, Hillsboro Presbyterian Church, Hillsboro
Mr. C. A. Ballentine, Varina
Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Harris, Aberdeen

Miscellaneous:

Pinehurst School Junior Red Cross, Pinehurst
Mrs. J. A. Bizzell, Chapel Hill
Mr. J. M. Gibson, Montgomery, Ala.
Mrs. Franklin, New York
Mr. Alexander Weinstein, Raleigh

Cash Donations:

Mr. S. Donald Sherrerd, Pinehurst
Miss Mingle, State Board of Health, Raleigh

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
CHILDREN'S DIVISION
MEDICAL REPORT

Statistical

	1938-1939	1939-1940	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged)	48	42	90
Number not tuberculous	4	3	7
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1	43	40	83
Total number of patients treated	95	85	180

SUMMARY MEDICAL REPORT

	1938-1939	1939-1940	Total
Patients admitted			
Reinfection type tuberculosis	16	11	27
	1938-1939	1939-1940	
Minimal	9	10	
Moderately advanced	7	1	
Far advanced	0	0	
Primary tuberculosis	41	30	71
Not tuberculous	0	1	1
Total	57	41	98
Patients discharged			
Apparently healed	44	30	74
Apparently inactive	2	7	9
Improved	2	5	7
Total	48	42	90

SEX AND AGE

	1938-1939	1939-1940	Total
Sex			
Male	25	17	42
Female	23	25	48
Total	48	42	90
Age			
22 months to 9 years	15	16	31
10 to 18 years	33	26	59
Total	48	42	90

TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Adentis (tracheobronchial)	14	Pleurisy with effusion	1
Osteitis of tibia	1		

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Bronchitis (chronic)	1	Paralysis (facial)	1
Carious teeth	12	Pediculosis	2
Diseased tonsils	20	Phimosis	2
Dwarf tapeworm	1	Pneumonitis	1
Heart disease	1	Scabies	2
Hookworm disease	5	Secondary anemia	1
Lues	1	Round worm infection	1
Otitis media	2		

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

NEGRO DIVISION

MEDICAL REPORT

Statistical

	1938-1939	1939-1940	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged)	202	233	435
Number not tuberculous	14	15	29
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1	171	273	444
Total number of patients treated	387	521	908
Hospital days	64,591	77,476	142,067

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
PATIENTS WHO STAYED LESS THAN NINETY DAYS

CONDITION ON ADMISSION		CONDITION ON DISCHARGE													
		1938-39		1939-40		Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died	
						1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40
Minimal	10	A	5	A	3		1		1	5					1
		B	1	B	1					1			1		
		C	0	C	0										
Moderately advanced	13	A	3	A	2		1			3	1				
		B	1	B	7		4		1	1			2		
		C	0	C	0										
Far advanced	55	A	1	A	1					1					1
		B	11	B	7	1	1			6	1	2	1	2	4
		C	18	C	17							9	1	9	16
Primary tuberculosis	15	5	10			1	10			4					
Total	93	45	48			2	17	0	2	21	2	11	5	11	22
Total number of days		1938-39	1939-40	Average stay		1938-39		1939-40		Shortest stay		1938-39		1939-40	
		1,685	1,767			44		36.81				8		2	
Number gained weight						1938-39		1939-40				1938-39		1939-40	
Average gain						21		14		Number lost weight		12		11	
Stationary						5.42		3.9		Average loss		7.48		6.6	
						0		4		Not weighed		12		19	

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

OCCUPATIONS

1938-1940

Barber.....	2	Mechanic.....	2
Bookkeeper.....	1	Mill work.....	3
Butler.....	1	Minister.....	1
Carpenter.....	2	Musician.....	1
Chauffeur.....	5	Nurse.....	2
Clerk.....	2	Orderly.....	2
Cook.....	14	Painter.....	1
Dry cleaner.....	3	Porter.....	1
Farmer.....	110	Seamstress.....	1
Filling station.....	4	Secretary.....	1
Furniture factory.....	2	Shoe shine.....	1
Granite quarry.....	2	Student.....	106
Hotel boy.....	2	Student nurse.....	2
Housework.....	85	Teacher.....	5
Janitor.....	3	Tobacco factory.....	9
Laborer.....	45	Truck driver.....	3
Laundress.....	3	Undertaker.....	1
Maids.....	4	Waiter.....	3

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

1938-1940

Adenitis (cervical).....	10	Meningitis.....	1
Adenitis (tracheobronchial).....	24	Osteitis.....	5
Empyema.....	7	Otitis media.....	6
Enteritis.....	39	Peritonitis.....	9
Epididymitis.....	1	Pleurisy with effusion.....	28
Ischio-rectal abscess.....	16	Pott's disease.....	2
Keratitis.....	1	Scrofula.....	4
Laryngitis.....	54	Tuberculoma of the brain.....	1

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Abdominal sinus.....	1	Iritis.....	1
Alopecia.....	1	Kyphosis (dorsal).....	1
Amputation (leg).....	1	Laceration of cervix.....	9
Anemia (secondary).....	4	Measles.....	1
Anemia sickle cell.....	1	Mastoiditis.....	1
Arthritis.....	1	Myocarditis.....	1
Arteriosclerosis.....	2	Nasal polyp.....	1
Asthma.....	1	Nephritis.....	4
Carious teeth.....	144	Osteoma femur.....	1
Cystocele.....	2	Otitis media.....	2
Deafness (partial).....	5	Peptic ulcer.....	2
Decubitus ulcer.....	3	Pharyngitis.....	1
Diseased tonsils.....	93	Phimosis.....	1
Endocarditis.....	8	Phlebitis.....	1
Epilepsy.....	1	Pregnancy.....	3
Erosion of cervix.....	3	Psychosis.....	1
Goitre.....	12	Pulmonary embolus.....	1
Harelip.....	1	Pyoderma.....	1
Hemorrhoids.....	18	Pyorrhea.....	77
Hernia.....	7	Syphilis.....	42
Hookworm.....	3	Tenia saginata.....	2
Hypertension.....	5	Varicose veins.....	1
Inguinal adenitis.....	1		

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

SUMMARY MEDICAL REPORT

(Negro Division)

	1938-1939	1939-1940	Total
Patients admitted			
Minimal.....	53	26	79
Moderately advanced.....	162	56	218
Far advanced.....	167	221	388
Extra-pulmonary.....	1	0	1
Primary tuberculosis.....	2	32	34
Not tuberculous.....	7	14	21
Total.....	391	350	741
Patients discharged			
Apparently arrested.....	32	123	155
Quiescent.....	5	3	8
Improved.....	89	19	108
Unimproved.....	31	16	47
Died.....	45	72	117
Total.....	202	233	435

PERSONS FROM WHOM DONATIONS WERE RECEIVED

Mrs. W. C. Fownes, Jr., Pinehurst
 Mrs. Robert C. Dye, Fayetteville
 Iredell County School Teachers, Statesville
 Lend-A-Hand Book Mission, Boston, Mass.
 Mrs. Mary C. Holliday, Statesville
 Miss Mary Phillips, Aberdeen
 Mr. S. B. Chapin, Myrtle Beach, S. C.
 Mrs. F. L. Terry, Black Mountain
 Mrs. W. C. Andrews, Southern Pines
 Moore County Ladies' Auxiliary, Southern Pines
 Mr. P. T. Kelsey, Southern Pines
 Miss Bair, Southern Pines
 Mrs. Frankie Cameron, Southern Pines
 Miss Gladys Hussey, Southern Pines
 Miss Barbara Backer, Southern Pines
 Mrs. P. L. Kirk, Southern Pines

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

PRISON DIVISION

MEDICAL REPORT

	1938-1939	1939-1940	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged)	37	66	103
Number not tuberculous	3	9	12
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1	37	36	73
Total number of patients treated	77	111	188
Hospital days	13,705	14,861	28,566

SUMMARY MEDICAL REPORT

	1938-1939	1939-1940	Total
Patients admitted			
Minimal	1	7	8
Moderately advanced	10	25	35
Far advanced	24	34	58
Extra-pulmonary	0	1	1
Primary type tuberculosis	0	1	1
Not tuberculous	7	4	11
Total	42	72	114
Patients discharged			
Apparently arrested	9	27	36
Quiescent	3	5	8
Improved	11	7	18
Unimproved	8	23	31
Died	6	4	10
Total	37	66	103

THE NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

Revenue and Expenditures

EXTENSION FUND

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1939-40

	Fiscal Year 1938-1939	Fiscal Year 1939-1940
Revenue		
Appropriation	\$ 24,769.00	\$ 25,370.00
Institutional receipts	49.75	56.00
Total revenue	\$ 24,845.75	\$ 25,426.00
Expenditures		
Salaries and wages	\$ 16,051.26	\$ 14,542.92
Supplies and materials	551.59	602.36
Postage, telephone and telegraph	845.80	893.32
Travel expense	4,675.61	4,947.41
Printing and binding	1,557.43	1,187.56
Equipment	600.95	1,782.13
	\$ 24,282.64	\$ 23,955.70
Unexpended balance	\$ 563.11	\$ 1,470.39

THE NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

Revenue and Expenditures

MAINTENANCE FUND

	Fiscal Year 1938-1939	Fiscal Year 1939-1940
Revenue		
Appropriation	\$ 211,431.00	\$ 201,917.00
Institutional receipts	101,384.86	110,928.31
Fire loss	14,396.87	
Transfer	1,800.00	
Total revenue	\$ 329,012.73	\$ 312,845.31
Expenditures		
Administration	\$ 13,125.13	\$ 13,040.32
Professional care	57,735.12	60,478.12
Custodial care	145,019.45	149,710.78
Operation of plant	25,867.06	28,732.98
Maintenance of plant	19,901.94	16,351.15
Agriculture	35,837.91	37,362.89
Additions and betterments	12,684.64	1,457.20
	\$ 310,271.25	\$ 307,133.44
Unexpended balance	\$ 18,741.48	\$ 5,711.87

THE NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
AVERAGE POPULATION AND MAINTENANCE PER CAPITA COST
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1939-1940

	Fiscal Year 1938-1939	Fiscal Year 1939-1940
Administration.....	\$ 24.63	\$ 22.29
Professional care and treatment.....	108.31	103.39
Custodial care.....	272.08	255.90
Operation of plant.....	48.72	49.12
Maintenance of plant.....	37.34	27.95
Agriculture.....	67.24	63.87
Additions and betterments.....	23.80	2.48
Totals.....	\$ 582.12	\$ 525.00
From appropriation.....	\$ 361.52	\$ 335.38
From own receipts.....	220.60	189.62
Average number of patients.....	533	585

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

POPULATION MOVEMENT

1938-1939

	WHITE ADULTS			
	Total	Men	Women	Total
1. Patients in hospital at beginning of year.....	126	64	62	126
Admissions during year				
New admissions.....	367	164	203	367
Readmissions.....	2	0	2	2
Transfers from Eastern Sanatorium.....	11	6	5	11
Total admissions.....	380	170	210	380
Separations during year				
Apparently arrested.....	7	2	5	7
Quiescent.....	53	22	31	53
Improved.....	83	39	44	83
Unimproved.....	33	18	15	33
Died.....	12	10	2	12
Not classified.....	4	3	1	4
Not tuberculous.....	23	13	10	23
Total separations.....	215	107	108	215
Patients in hospital at end of year.....	291	127	164	291
Average daily population.....				184
Normal capacity.....				300*

*—Capacity 300 at end of June 1939 after opening of New Wing in February, 1939.

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

POPULATION MOVEMENT

1939-1940

	WHITE ADULTS			
	Total	Men	Women	Total
Patients in hospital at beginning of year	302	136	166	302
Admissions during year				
New admissions	313	129	184	313
Readmissions	13	8	5	13
Transfers from Eastern Sanatorium	18	6	12	18
Total admissions	344	143	201	344
Separations during year				
Apparently arrested	9	1	8	9
Quiescent	102	32	70	102
Improved	143	65	78	143
Unimproved	28	14	14	28
Died	21	10	11	21
Not classified	0	0	0	0
Not tuberculous	30	13	17	30
Total separations	333	135	198	333
Patients in hospital at end of year	302	136	166	302
Average daily population				297
Normal capacity				300

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

SUMMARY OF TWO YEARS' WORK

July 1, 1938-June 30, 1940

	1938-1939	1939-1940
Letters and postals received	7,217	8,313
Individual letters written	8,996	10,844
Articles copied (approximate number of words)	4,950	15,250
Patients' histories written	316	279
Approximate number of words in patients' histories	473,000	418,500
Envelopes addressed	10,295	11,637
Enclosures sent out	1,960	850
Literature sent out	499	376
Sputum cups distributed	9,900	15,350
Tuberculin sent to physicians	4,440	2,010
X-ray films sent for interpretation	597	800
Operations		
Report of phrenic operations	143	168
Report of pneumolyses	3	8
Report of thoracoplasties	66	88
Report of thoracotomies	1	0
Lobectomy	1	0
Pneumonectomy	0	1
Rib resection and drainage	2	1
Appendectomy	2	8
Bronchoscopy	36	78
Major	15	11
Minor	5	53
Blood transfusions	4	9

REPORT OF DR. S. M. BITTINGER, M. D.

	1938-1939	1939-1940
Days out of office	31	35
Addresses delivered	4	3
Number in audience	480	200

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
REPORT OF TUBERCULOSIS CLINICS—X-RAY

	1938-1939			1939-1940		
	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored	Total
Childhood type positive	32	5	37	126	0	126
Childhood type (suspicious)	14	1	15	33	3	36
Adult and childhood type (healed)	2	2	4	1	0	1
Adult type positive	0	1	1	1	0	1
Adult type (suspicious)	0	0	0	0	4	4
Negative	173	19	192	528	31	559
Total	221	28	249	689	38	727

MEDICAL REPORT

Statistical

	1938-1939	1939-1940	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged)	215	333	548
Number not classified	4	0	4
Number not tuberculous	23	30	53
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1st	291	302	593
Total number of patients treated	533	665	1,198
Hospital days	67,032	108,779	175,811

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

HISTORY OF HEMORRHAGE

	1938-39	1939-40	Total
Negative	129	189	318
Positive { Previous	76	137	213
{ Previous and during residence	9	7	16
{ During residence only	1	0	1

RESULT OF SPUTUM EXAMINATIONS

	1938-39	1939-40	Total
Negative or no sputum	80	114	194
Positive			
On admission	24	53	77
During residence	8	9	17
On discharge	1	3	4
On admission and during residence	29	57	86
During residence and on discharge	3	6	9
On admission, during residence and on discharge	70	91	161

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

SEX, AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION

1938-39

SEX	AGE—1938-39						CIVIL CONDITION			
	12-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-65	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Male.....107										
Female.....108										
Total.....215	16	76	77	24	15	7	54	153	6	2

1939-40

SEX	AGE—1939-40						CIVIL CONDITION			
	13-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-67	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Male.....133										
Female.....200										
Total.....333	29	112	110	53	23	6	87	229	15	2

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

SUMMARY OF MEDICAL REPORT

July 1, 1938 to June 30, 1940

	1938-39	1939-40	Total
Patients admitted			
Minimal.....	9	16	25
Moderately advanced.....	114	106	220
Far advanced.....	230	189	419
Childhood tuberculosis.....	1	1	2
Extra-pulmonary.....	0	1	1
Not tuberculous.....	10	7	17
Not classified.....	16	24	40
Total.....	380	344	724
Patients discharged			
Apparently arrested.....	7	9	16
Quiescent.....	53	102	155
Improved.....	83	143	226
Unimproved.....	33	28	61
Died.....	12	21	33
Not tuberculous.....	23	30	53
Not classified.....	4	0	4
Total.....	215	333	548

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM**CLASSIFICATION OF VARIOUS TYPES OF NON-TUBERCULOUS
CASES—1938-1940**

1. Arteriovenous aneurism (femoral artery and vein)	1
2. Bronchiectasis	16
3. Bronchopneumonia	1
4. Empyema (chronic)	1
5. Lung abscess	4
6. Pleurisy with effusion	1
7. Pneumonitis	10
8. Pneumonitis (suppurative)	1
9. Pulmonary fibrosis (chronic)	2
10. Pulmonary malignancy (metastatic sarcoma, probable)	1
11. Silicosis	4
12. Spontaneous pneumothorax (non-tuberculous)	1
13. Tracheobronchial tuberculosis (healed)	3
14. No pulmonary disease of any kind	7
TOTAL	53

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
PATIENTS WHO STAYED LESS THAN NINETY DAYS
1938-1940

CONDITION ON ADMISSION			1938-39		1939-40		CONDITION ON DISCHARGE											
			1938-39		1939-40		Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died			
			1938-39		1939-40		1938-39		1939-40		1938-39		1939-40		1938-39		1939-40	
Minimal-----			A	1	A	4	1	2		1								
10 {			B	3	B	2	2	1		1								
			C	0	C	0												
Moderately advanced-----			A	6	A	6			1	1	4	3	1	2				
54 {			B	19	B	23			2	2	13	18	3	3	1			
			C	0	C	0												
Far advanced-----			A	0	A	0												
80 {			B	22	B	21					10	16	10	4	2	1		
			C	21	C	16					6	2	12	11	3	3		
Total-----			72	72		72	3	3	3	5	34	40	26	20	6	4		
Non-tuberculous-----			22	28		28												
Not classified-----			4	0		0												
Total-----			98	100		100												
Total number of days-----			1938-39	1939-40	Average stay		1938-39		1939-40		Shortest stay		1938-39		1939-40			
			3,733	3,905	Average stay		38.09		39.05		Shortest stay		1		1			
Number gained weight-----																		
Average gain-----																		
Stationary-----																		
			1938-39	1939-40			1938-39		1939-40				1938-39		1939-40			
			45	45	Number lost weight-----		38.09		39.05		Shortest stay-----		21		23			
			5.04	6.25	Average loss-----								3.4		5.1			
			4	7	Not weighed-----								28		25			

1938-1940

CONDITION ON ADMISSION		1938-39		1939-40		CONDITION ON DISCHARGE											
		1938-39		1939-40		Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died			
								1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40			1938-39	1939-40
Minimal	3	A	1	A	1	1											
		B	1	B	0	1											
		C	0	C	0												
Moderately advanced	124	A	11	A	17		3	10	13	1	1						
		B	27	B	66	1	2	18	43	8	18						
		C	0	C	3				3								3
Far advanced	220	A	0	A	2				2								
		B	53	B	98	1		18	30	29	63	2	3	2			
		C	23	C	44			4	6	11	21	5	3	12			
Total	347	116	231	4	6			50	97	49	103	7	8	6	17		
Non-tuberculous	3				2												
			1														
Total	350	117	233														
Total number of days		1938-39	1939-40	Average stay		1938-39		1939-40		Longest stay		1938-39		1939-40			
		31,741	67,188													271	288	585	849
Number gained weight		1938-39		1939-40		1938-39		1939-40		1938-39		1939-40		1938-39		1939-40	
Average gain		82		144		Number lost weight		Number lost weight		21		55		21		55	
Stationary		11.48		12		Average loss		Average loss		5.71		8		5.71		8	
		2		3		Not weighed		Not weighed		13		31		13		31	

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

REPORT OF X-RAY LABORATORY

July 1, 1938 to June 30, 1940

	White	Colored	Total
Stereoroentgenograms of chest Sanatorium patients.....	714	-----	714
Stereoroentgenograms of chest Sanatorium clinic patients.....	58	-----	58
Stereoroentgenograms of chest children's clinics.....	5	-----	5
Double Roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium patients.....	5	-----	5
Double Roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium clinic patients.....	18	4	22
Double Roentgenograms of chest children's clinics.....	648	-----	648
Single Roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium patients.....	1,865	-----	1,865
Single Roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium clinic patients.....	1,157	111	1,268
Single Roentgenograms of chest children's clinics.....	442	3	445
Single Roentgenograms of chest adult clinics.....	463	29	492
Miscellaneous X-rays.....	262	4	266
X-ray reprints.....	26	-----	26
Total.....	5,663	151	5,814
Treatments.....	45	-----	45

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

LABORATORY REPORT

July 1, 1939 to June 30, 1940

	White	Colored	Total
Sputanalyses			
Micro.	5,103		5,103
Chem.	1,139		1,139
Total	6,242		6,242
Urinalyses			
Micro.	1,826		1,826
Chem.	3,551		3,551
Total	5,377		5,377
Blood			
W. B. C.	1,326		1,326
R. B. C.	1,207		1,207
Hemoglobin	1,181		1,181
Color index	1,154		1,154
Differential count	1,291		1,291
Kline	1,104	77	1,181
N. P. N.	127		127
Laughlen	17		17
Urea	3		3
Typing	332		332
Bleeding and coagulation	6		6
Sedimentation index	1,857		1,857
Icterus index	2		2
Blood sugar	15		15
Vandenberg	1		1
Vital capacity	312		312
Total	9,935		10,012
Feces	1,012		1,012
Phthalein	91		91
Gastric	7		7
Pleural fluid	152		152
Pleural and spinal fluid	10		10
B. M. R.	33		33
Bacteriological smears	357		357
Gram stain	4		4
Autogenous vaccines	3		3
Cultures	511		511
Autopsies	14		14
Total	2,194		2,194
Total examinations and tests			23,825

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
PATIENTS EXAMINED IN SANATORIUM CLINIC FOR DIAGNOSIS AND CONSULTATION

July 1, 1939 to June 30, 1940

	CHILDREN		WHITE		COLORED		TOTAL	
	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40	1938-39	1939-40
July.....	19	38	107	203	0	3	126	244
August.....	16	37	104	236	0	4	120	277
September.....	24	46	111	218	1	6	136	270
October.....	27	25	124	127	2	21	153	173
November.....	12	59	98	196	1	11	111	266
December.....	20	32	89	123	3	2	112	157
January.....	21	8	138	90	8	2	167	100
February.....	17	31	150	159	7	12	174	202
March.....	42	34	136	185	21	15	199	234
April.....	37	41	149	218	3	9	189	268
May.....	40	57	171	295	7	15	218	367
June.....	39	21	237	134	8	8	284	163
Total.....	314	429	1,614	2,184	61	108	1,989	2,721

CLASSIFICATION

Positive diagnosis.....	25	11	153	136	13	22	191	169
Negative diagnosis.....	247	353	987	1,353	43	57	1,277	1,763
Re-examinations.....	42	65	474	695	5	29	521	789
Total.....	314	429	1,614	2,184	61	108	1,939	2,721

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

OCCUPATIONS—1938-1940

Auditor	1	Miner	6
Baker	1	Nurse	10
Barber	4	Office work	1
Beautician	1	Painter	1
Bookkeeper	1	Plumber	1
Carpenter	4	Postal clerk	1
Cashier	1	Produce grader	1
Clerk	10	Prison guard	1
Conductor	1	Refinisher	1
Contractor	1	Real estate dealer	1
Construction work	2	Reporter	2
Cook	1	Salesman	14
Dentist	1	Saw mill worker	1
Dry cleaner	2	Seamstress	1
Dye plant worker	1	Service station work	3
Electrician	6	Stenographer	5
Farmer	67	Stone worker	2
First-aid attendant	1	Student	21
Gift shop	1	Tanner	1
Grocer	1	Taxidermist	1
Housework	174	Teacher	9
Laborer	10	Telephone operator	1
Lather	1	Textile	84
Laundryman	1	Truck driver	5
Lawyer	2	Upholsterer	1
Machinist	4	Waiter	5
Mechanic	6	W. P. A.	3
Merchant	2		

TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Adenitis (cervical)	4	Miliary tuberculosis of	
Anal fistula	16	throat	1
Ankylosis	1	Nephritis	6
Bronchial fistula	2	Obliterative pleuritis	1
Cold abscess	2	Oleothorax	1
Draining sinus	1	Otitis media (chronic)	6
Empyema	4	Peri-anal fistula	1
Enteritis	23	Peritonitis	2
Hydropneumothorax	14	Pharyngitis	4
Hydrothorax (obliterative)	3	Pleurisy with effusion	22
Interstitial keratitis	1	Pleurisy (fibrinous)	1
Ischforectal abscess		Pott's disease	1
(with fistula)	2	Pyopneumothorax	7
Laryngitis	44	Spontaneous pneumothorax	11
Meningitis	2	Tracheobronchial tuberculosis	11
		Tuberculous pneumonia	1

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Acne	12	Kyphosis	4
Acute appendicitis	4	Laceration of perineum	25
Adenoma	5	Lipoma	1
Adentia	13	Lupus	1
Anal Fissure	1	Lues	18
Anemia (secondary)	27	Malnutrition	7
Ankylosis	1	Mitral regurgitation	2
Antiflexion of uterus	1	Myocarditis	4
Arcus Senilis	2	Nephritis	2
Arthritis	10	Nostalgia	1
Arteriosclerosis	1	Obesity	3
Artificial eye	1	Otitis Media	16
Blepharitis	6	Paralysis of left arm (partial)	1
Blindness (traumatic)	1	Paresis	1
Bronchiectasis	7	Paresis of left eye lid	1
Cardiac hypertrophy	1	Pellagra	1
Carious teeth	181	Pelvic Cellulitis (chronic)	1
Chloasma	1	Perforation of nasal septum	
Clubbed fingers	1	(postoperative)	2
Conjunctivitis	2	Phlebitis	1
Colitis (ulcerative)	1	Photophobia	1
Cyst (scalp)	1	Pneumoconiosis	3
Cystitis	2	Pneumonitis	3
Cystocele	18	Postoperative abscess of	
Deafness (partial)	12	chest wall	1
Defective speech	1	Pregnancy	2
Defective vision	6	Procidencia (partial)	2
Diabetes Mellitus	5	Prostatitis (chronic)	2
Dermatitis	3	Psoriasis	1
Diseased tonsils	42	Psycho-neurosis	1
Endocervicitis	29	Pyelitis	2
Endometritis (hypertrophic)	1	Rectocele	15
Epididymitis	2	Rhinitis	18
Epithelioma (squamous cell)	4	Ring worm (eczematoid)	1
Empyema	2	Round worm infestation	4
Erythematosis	1	Salpingitis	1
Funnel breast	3	Scoliosis	9
Glossitis	1	Sebaceous cyst on back	1
Hemorrhoids	48	Sinusitis (chronic)	8
Hepatitis	1	Strabismus	2
Herpes Zoster	1	Stricture of anus	1
Hookworm	9	Trichomonas vaginalis	5
Hypertension	13	Ulcer of nasal septum	4
Hyperthyroidism	4	Ulnar paralysis	1
Infantile vagina and uterus	1	Varicocele	1
Inguinal hernia	5	Varicose veins	1
Keratitis	1	Wound infection	5

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

PERSONS FROM WHOM DONATIONS WERE RECEIVED

Books and Magazines:

Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Applegate, Asheville, N. C.
Mr. Eugene Byrd, Black Mountain, N. C.
Farm School Library, Swannanoa, N. C.
American Legion, Oteen, N. C.
Mrs. Max T. Payne, Greensboro, N. C.
Mrs. I. M. Gordon, Pilot Mountain, N. C.
Mrs. O. N. Swanson, Pilot Mountain, N. C.
Rev. Guy Marlowe, Black Mountain, N. C.
Mrs. Lee Gravely, Rocky Mount, N. C.
Miss Laura M. Fleming, Black Mountain, N. C.
Mrs. J. B. Nichols, Swannanoa, N. C.
Mr. Hubert P. Lane, Cramerton, N. C.
Mrs. Francis Griffith, Ridgecrest, N. C.
Mr. C. C. Crawford, Asheboro, N. C.
Mr. W. H. Kirkendall, Black Mountain, N. C.
Miss Frances Whittemore, Reidsville, N. C.
Mrs. M. L. Stevens, Asheville, N. C.
Rev. W. Greenwood, Black Mountain, N. C.
Mr. A. C. Thompson, Address not given
Miss Ina Jean Church, Wilkesboro, N. C.
Miss Iola Hamlet, Blanche, N. C.
Mrs. Mae Jones, Asheville, N. C.
Mrs. Mae Jones, Asheville, N. C.
Miss Grace Brizendine, Rocky Mount, N. C.
Mrs. W. B. Hart, Hickory, N. C.
Mrs. Lucy O'Neal Mawyer, Danville, Va.
Mrs. J. O. Rodgers, Asheville, N. C.
Mrs. James I. Story, Marshall, N. C.
Mr. Tom Dornin, Durham, N. C.
Mr. W. H. Sherrill, Thomasville, N. C.
Miss Tazzie Coble, Burlington, N. C.
Miss Irma Quigg, Asheville, N. C.
Miss Fannie Pearl Felmet, Waynesville, N. C.
Mrs. E. W. Abee, Morganton, N. C.
Dr. Margaret Burns, Asheville, N. C.
Mr. A. F. White, Asheville, N. C.
Dr. A. D. Cooper, Durham, N. C.
Mr. Fred Gaither, Harmony, N. C.
Miss Elvern Pennington, Asheville, N. C.
Mr. L. Glasser, Asheville, N. C.
Mr. O. N. Swanson, Pilot Mountain, N. C.
Tea & Topic Club, Black Mountain, N. C.
American Legion, Oteen N. C.
Mrs. J. W. Gorham, Asheville, N. C.
Biltmore Chapter of Eastern Star, Biltmore, N. C.
Mrs. G. R. Royal, Asheville, N. C.

Mr. W. C. Honeycutt, Black Mountain, N. C.
Mr. John Leeman, Swannanoa, N. C.
Mrs. Minnie C. Pickens, Asheville, N. C.
Mrs. Upshaw, Black Mountain, N. C.
Mr. Ronald Finch, Black Mountain, N. C.
Mr. Carter Uzzell, Black Mountain, N. C.
Mrs. Alfred Tyson, Black Mountain, N. C.
Mr. Fred Magnant, Swannanoa, N. C.
Mr. and Mrs. Whiting, Oteen, N. C.
Mr. and Mrs. C. Muchette, Oteen, N. C.
Mr. R. L. Woodward, Black Mountain, N. C.
Mrs. Lyons Lee, Asheville, N. C.
Black Mountain Baptist Church
Black Mountain Methodist Church
Episcopal Church, Black Mountain, N. C.
Swannanoa Presbyterian Church
Dr. and Mrs. M. L. Stevens, Asheville, N. C.
Rev. Bell, Pastor of Presbyterian Church, Black Mountain, N. C.

Flowers, Shrubs, and Bulbs:

Mrs. F. S. Terry, Black Mountain, N. C.
Mrs. George Troutman, Hazelwood, N. C.
Mountain Orphanage, Black Mountain, N. C.
Plant, Flower & Fruit Guild, Asheville, N. C.
State Test Farm, Swannanoa, N. C.
Mrs. D. B. Alexander, Swannanoa, N. C.
Putman Dahlia Farm, Black Mountain, N. C.
Nettle's Nursery, Asheville, N. C.
Middlemount Gardens, Inc., Asheville, N. C.
Nightingale Club, Montreat College
Mrs. W. H. Arthur, Asheville, N. C.
Mrs. T. J. Hunter, Swannanoa, N. C.
Mrs. Fred Magnant, Swannanoa, N. C.
Swannanoa School
Mrs. S. M. Wolfe, Swannanoa, N. C.
Mrs. Perry Alexander, Swannanoa, N. C.
Mr. J. B. Nichols, Swannanoa, N. C.
Mrs. D. T. Alexander, Swannanoa, N. C.

Miscellaneous:

Chums Cove Missionary Society, Asheville, N. C.
Mrs. William R. Owens, Asheville, N. C.
Mrs. Fred Magnant, Swannanoa, N. C.
Junior Circle Presbyterian Church, Swannanoa, N. C.
Mr. Lawrence G. Barnhill, Black Mountain, N. C.
Mr. L. T. Brewer, Address not given.
Man's Store, Asheville, N. C.
Bon Marche, Asheville, N. C.

Mrs. H. T. Warren, Durham, N. C.

Miss Leona Harrison, Asheville, N. C.

Mr. Eugene Byrd, Black Mountain, N. C.

Young Woman's Auxiliary, Calvary Baptist Church, Asheville, N. C.

Mrs. Mary Hedrick, Mountain Orphanage, Black Mountain, N. C.

Plant, Flower & Fruit Guild, Asheville, N. C.

Episcopal Church, Black Mountain, N. C.

Swannanoa Presbyterian Church

Nightingale Club, Montreat, N. C.

The hospital is deeply indebted to a number of individuals who contributed cash for a Christmas fund. Also, there were numbers of articles donated for benefit parties, the proceeds of which were placed in the Christmas fund, this fund being used for indigent patients in the hospital.

BIENNIAL REPORT FOR 1938-39—1939-40

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

Revenues and Expenditures

MAINTENANCE FUND

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1939 and 1940

	Fiscal Year 1938-39	Fiscal Year 1939-40
Revenues		
Appropriation	\$ 122,890.00	\$ 133,775.00
Institutional receipts	37,126.21	59,545.99
	<u>\$ 160,016.21</u>	<u>\$ 193,320.99</u>
Expenditures		
Administration	\$ 15,049.04	\$ 15,885.60
Professional care and treatment	35,414.34	42,565.43
Custodial care	78,845.68	90,731.17
Operation of plant	13,372.32	15,051.95
Maintenance of plant	4,125.20	4,461.15
Agriculture	—2.95	—
Additions and betterments	2,340.25	2,149.89
	<u>\$ 149,143.88</u>	<u>\$ 170,845.19</u>

AVERAGE POPULATION AND MAINTENANCE PER CAPITA COST

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1939 and 1940

	Fiscal Year 1938-39	Fiscal Year 1939-40
Administration	\$ 81.79	\$ 53.49
Professional care and treatment	192.47	143.31
Custodial care	428.51	305.49
Maintenance of plant	22.42	15.02
Agriculture	— .02	—
Additions and betterments	12.72	7.24
Operation of plant	72.67	50.68
	<u>\$ 810.56</u>	<u>\$ 575.23</u>
Average number patients	184	297

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

North Carolina Sanatorium

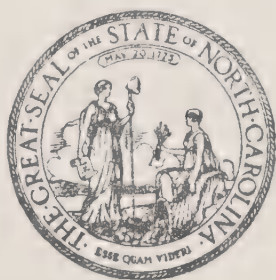
SANATORIUM, N. C.

AND THE

Western North Carolina

Sanatorium

BLACK MOUNTAIN, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1942

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

MR. L. L. GRAVELY, <i>Chairman</i>	Rocky Mount
DR. THURMAN D. KITCHIN, <i>Vice Chairman</i>	Wake Forest
MR. C. C. COUNCIL, <i>Secretary</i>	Durham
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MR. R. E. FINCH	Black Mountain
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MRS. MAX T. PAYNE	Greensboro
DR. CARL V. REYNOLDS	Raleigh
DR. PAUL H. RINGER	Asheville
DR. J. R. TERRY	Lexington
MR. ERNEST V. WEBB	Kinston

PERSONNEL

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

P. P. McCAIN, M.D.	Superintendent and Medical Director
C. D. THOMAS, M.D.	Asst. Superintendent and Associate Medical Director
F. T. HARPER, M.D. (1940-41)	Resident Physician
C. L. GRAY, M.D. (1940-41)	Resident Physician
ISAAC HOROWITZ, M.D.	Resident Physician
J. E. G. McLAIN, M.D.	Resident Physician
JULIA M. JONES, M.D.	Resident Physician
VIRGINIA LEE CONGLETON, M.D.	Resident Physician
LEOPOLD MARKS, M.D.	Resident Physician, Negro Division
G. M. WILKINS, M.D. (1940-41)	Assistant Physician, Negro Division
J. S. SIMMONS, M.D.	Assistant Physician, Negro Division
EULA RACKLEY, R.N.	Superintendent of Nurses
R. G. WHARTON, D.D.S.	Dentist
H. L. SATTERWHITE	Laboratory and X-ray Technician
F. L. EUBANKS	Purchasing Officer
C. C. MOSS	Cashier
MRS. C. W. COVINGTON	Secretary to Superintendent
MISS CARRIE TOOMER	Dietitian
J. L. BEALL	Farm Superintendent
R. S. PERRY	Chief Engineer
CARRIE BROADFOOT, R.N.	Superintendent of Nurses, Negro Division

EXTENSION DEPARTMENT OF THE NORTH CAROLINA
SANATORIUM FOR THE TREATMENT OF TUBERCULOSIS

P. P. McCAIN, M.D.	Director
H. F. EASOM, M.D.	Chief Clinic Physician
L. B. SKEEN, M.D.	Clinic Physician
W. H. ROPER, M.D.	Clinic Physician
W. M. PECK, M.D.	Clinic Physician

CONSULTING STAFF NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

DR. C. R. MONROE, thoracic and general surgery	Pinehurst
DR. V. K. HART, bronchoscopy and laryngology	Charlotte
DR. J. M. LILLY, eye, ear, nose and throat	Fayetteville
DR. W. P. MCKAY, eye, ear, nose and throat	Fayetteville
DR. O. L. MILLER, orthopedic surgery	Charlotte
DR. D. T. SMITH, bacteriology and internal medicine	Durham
DR. JOHN M. HARRY, urology	Fayetteville
DR. DERYL HART, surgery	Durham
DR. JAMES B. BULLITT, pathology	Chapel Hill
DR. WM. DEB. MACNIDER, pharmacology	Chapel Hill

PERSONNEL

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

P. P. McCAIN, M.D.	Superintendent
S. M. BITTINGER, M.D.	Associate Supt. and Medical Director
A. L. ORMOND, M.D.	Resident Physician
H. E. WOOD, M.D.	Assistant Physician
J. C. BURGE, M.D. (1940-41)	Assistant Physician
H. C. JERNIGAN, M.D.	Assistant Physician
CREOLYA SNODGRASS, R.N.	Superintendent of Nurses
R. G. WHARTON, D.D.S.	Dentist
IRVIN PAGE	Laboratory and X-ray Technician
TED HOLMAN	Purchasing Officer
MRS. LAWRENCE BARNHILL	Secretary to Medical Director
S. J. STUTTS	Chief Engineer

CONSULTING STAFF

DR. JULIAN A. MOORE, thoracic surgery	Asheville
DR. F. WEBB GRIFFITH, general surgery	Asheville
DR. JOHN T. SAUNDERS, orthopedic surgery	Asheville
DR. THOMAS R. HUFFINES, genito-urinary surgery	Asheville
DR. ARTHUR AMBLER, anesthesia	Asheville
DR. JOSEPH T. GREENE, ear, nose and throat	Asheville
DR. G. S. TENNANT, diseases of the eye	Asheville
DR. CURTIS CRUMP, pathology	Asheville
DR. A. B. CRADDOCK, internal medicine	Asheville
DR. LEWIS BEALL, psychiatry	Black Mountain
DR. CHARLES H. COCKE, diseases of the chest	Asheville
DR. PAUL H. RINGER, diseases of the chest	Asheville
DR. C. C. ORR, diseases of the chest	Asheville
DR. C. D. W. COLBY, diseases of the chest	Asheville
DR. EDWARD W. SCHOENHEIT, diseases of the chest	Asheville
DR. J. W. HUSTON, diseases of the chest	Asheville
DR. WILSON PENDLETON, diseases of the chest	Asheville
DR. I. J. ARCHER, diseases of the chest	Black Mountain
DR. KARL SCHAFFLE, diseases of the chest	Asheville

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

*His Excellency
Gov. J. Melville Broughton
Raleigh, North Carolina*

Sir:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the report of the superintendent of operations of the North Carolina Sanatorium and the Western North Carolina Sanatorium for the treatment of tuberculosis for the biennium closing June 30, 1942, together with report on the construction and equipment of the Eastern North Carolina Sanatorium located at Wilson, North Carolina.

The Eastern North Carolina Sanatorium has been practically completed, equipped and staffed and we expect to begin the admission of patients during the month of November. This Sanatorium, although not as large as is urgently needed, will be of tremendous benefit in dealing with the problem of tuberculosis in the eastern part of our state.

We are happy to call attention to the fact that there has been a further reduction in the death rate from tuberculosis in North Carolina during the past biennium. However, the conditions of warfare will probably result in an increase in the number of sufferers from tuberculosis in this state and therefore a need for increased facilities for the prevention and cure of this disease. Because of army and navy needs, we have had to face a shortage of trained doctors and therefore will be unable to conduct tuberculosis clinics in the various counties of the state during the present emergency. A closer coöperation among county health officers in the early diagnosis will tend temporarily to relieve this problem. We must expect in the immediate future a greater burden on the state in dealing with this terrible menace to the health of our people.

On behalf of the board of directors, I desire to express to the superintendent and his staff our thanks for and appreciation of the splendid and loyal manner in which they have performed their respective duties. The state is under obligation to them, and such loyalty and devotion to duty should not go unappreciated.

The members of the board have closely coöperated with each other in the full discharge of their responsibilities and I desire to express to them my profound thanks for their interest in and attention to the work in which we are all engaged.

Respectfully submitted,

L. Lee Gravely,

Chairman, Board of Directors.

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

*The Board of Directors of the N. C. Sanatoria,
Mr. L. L. Gravely, Chairman.*

Gentlemen:

Herewith please find reports of the North Carolina Sanatorium and of the Western North Carolina Sanatorium for the biennium closing June 30, 1942, and of the expenditures to this date for the Eastern North Carolina Sanatorium. Full statistical data will be found in the body of the report. The report for the Western North Carolina Sanatorium was compiled by Dr. S. M. Bittinger, the capable medical director and associate superintendent.

Progress of Tuberculosis Control

There has been a slight further reduction in the tuberculosis death rate. In 1939 the tuberculosis mortality rate for this state was 51 and in 1941 it was 49. In England and in other countries at war there has been already a considerable rise in the incidence and mortality from tuberculosis. We will need to redouble our efforts to prevent a rise here at home.

That expenditures for tuberculosis control yield abundant returns financially as well as in human values can be seen by comparing the 156.4 tuberculosis mortality rate for 1915 with the 49 per 100,000 rate for 1941. It is conservatively estimated that each death from tuberculosis costs the state in medical and nursing care, in loss of wages, et cetera, at least \$3,000. In 1941, instead of the 5,586 deaths from tuberculosis which would have occurred had the 1915 rate obtained, there were only 1,769 deaths. By the above estimates this saving of 3,817 lives means an annual financial return to the state of \$11,451,000 on the comparatively small amount which is being invested annually for tuberculosis control.

The Eastern North Carolina Sanatorium

The building of the Eastern North Carolina Sanatorium has been by far the most important advance in the tuberculosis control program during the biennium. Since it was found that federal aid could not be obtained in sufficient amount to make available the funds appropriated for the building of the institution by the 1939 General Assembly, Senator T. W. M. Long

and Senator C. W. Spruill introduced a bill providing an appropriation of \$600,000 for the erection and the equipment of the Eastern Sanatorium. The bill passed without opposition.

The site committee appointed by Governor Hoey, consisting of Messrs. Odus Mull, Joe L. Blythe and L. L. Burgin, chose a beautiful site of 100 acres joining the city limits of Wilson, for which the patriotic citizens of this progressive city contributed \$20,000 in cash to the board of directors.

In spite of priority difficulties the four buildings, consisting of separate units for white and colored patients with 110 beds each, an administration and service building and a heating plant and laundry large enough for double the present capacity are practically complete. Most of the equipment has been delivered. The election of Dr. H. F. Easom as associate superintendent and medical director will insure the successful operation of the institution. The institution will be dedicated on September 23rd and we are fortunate to have Governor J. Melville Broughton as the main speaker for the occasion. It is hoped that the building will be ready to receive patients by the middle of October.

Additional County Sanatoria

During the biennium five other counties, Wilson, Anson, Alamance, Wayne and Martin, have opened sanatoria and the Wake County Sanatorium added 30 more beds. These total 64 beds for white and 80 for colored patients. There are now all together 23 counties which have their own sanatoria with a combined bed capacity of 417 for colored and 521 for white patients. Even including all beds for tuberculosis in private and public sanatoria the state is still 1,072 beds short of the two beds per death ratio recommended by the National Tuberculosis Association and the American Public Health Association.

Problems Due to the War Situation

Our institutions are all in defense areas and there has been such an increase in wages for all classes of workers that it has been very difficult for us to keep help. We have lost many of our employees who have been with us for years and we are having to operate our institutions largely with untrained employees. The greatly increased cost of living has made it impossible for us to operate within the budgets which were made out before

the rise in prices. During the next biennium it will also be necessary for us to have materially increased appropriations.

Even with the additional beds provided at the Eastern North Carolina Sanatorium we feel that the capacity of our institutions will still be overtaxed. Approximately one per cent of the men examined for army and naval service are being rejected on account of tuberculosis and approximately one-half of those rejected have active disease and need treatment. Already 440 North Carolinians of those examined for military and naval service have been rejected on account of tuberculosis, many of whom are already under treatment in our state and county sanatoria.

The war situation has created such a shortage of doctors that we have lost three of our four clinicians and will lose the fourth in the near future. It has been impossible to find competent physicians to replace them. On this account we will be unable to conduct tuberculosis clinics in the various counties of the state during the emergency. Each of the institutions is conducting a daily diagnostic clinic. We are also encouraging physicians to have their doubtful cases x-rayed and to send their doubtful chest films to us for consultation if they so desire. We are already receiving several thousand of such films each year.

We are also urging the county health officers who have been furnished fluoroscopes by the State Board of Health to conduct regular tuberculosis clinics in their counties. Approximately 50 per cent of the health departments, probably representing 80 per cent of the population of the state, are now supplied with fluoroscopes. We have invited all the health officers who have fluoroscopic equipment and who are not already well-trained in chest fluoroscopy to come to the North Carolina Sanatorium in groups of four for periods of not less than two weeks for intensive study of fluoroscopy. Already several groups have come.

We have had so many staff changes that lack of space will prevent a detailed report. I especially want to mention two of our physicians, Dr. J. C. Burge of the Western North Carolina Sanatorium, and Dr. Wm. H. Roper of the North Carolina Sanatorium, who resigned to enter the medical corps of the Army. Dr. Burge is somewhere in the Philippines and Dr. Roper is located at Fort Bragg. Most of our staff members have had tuberculosis and are not eligible for war service. Several of

those, however, who have resigned have gone to take the places of other physicians who are entering service.

On February 3, 1941, our institutions and the anti-tuberculosis cause lost a most valuable friend in the death of Dr. T. W. M. Long. For thirteen years he was chairman of the board of directors of the North Carolina Sanatorium and for the past few years he was a most faithful and valuable member of the consolidated board.

Donations

We wish to express our deep appreciation to the many kind friends who have made generous donations of various kinds, a list of which will be found in the reports of each institution.

In conclusion I wish to express my deep appreciation to all of the members of the board for your helpful guidance and support and to Dr. S. M. Bittinger, medical director of the Western North Carolina Sanatorium, Dr. C. D. Thomas, associate medical director of the North Carolina Sanatorium, and to all of our other employees for their loyalty and valuable assistance.

Respectfully submitted,

P. P. MCCAIN,

*Superintendent, North Carolina Sanatoria
and Director, Extension Department.*

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
POPULATION MOVEMENT
1940-1941

	TOTAL	WHITE ADULTS			WHITE CHILDREN			*NEGROES			Prisoners
		Men	Women	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Men	Women	Total	
Patients in hospital at beginning of year	634	149	136	285	19	21	40	130	143	273	36
Admissions during year:											
New admissions	635	121	132	253	9	16	25	138	173	311	46
Readmissions	109	30	41	71	1	-----	1	6	12	18	19
Total admissions	744	151	173	324	10	16	26	144	185	329	65
Separations during year:											
Apparently arrested	120	10	6	16	11	14	25	35	31	66	13
Quiescent	127	25	37	62	2	1	3	27	34	61	1
Improved	213	92	101	193	-----	4	4	5	5	10	6
Unimproved	117	10	9	19	-----	-----	-----	27	53	80	18
Died	138	16	15	31	-----	-----	-----	40	54	94	13
Not tuberculous	46	7	3	10	1	1	2	12	9	21	13
Total separations	761	160	171	331	14	20	34	146	186	332	64
Patients in hospital at end of year	617				15	17	32	128	142	270	37
Average daily population	634	140	138	278							
Normal capacity	650										

*Includes Negro children as well as adults.

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
POPULATION MOVEMENT
1941-1942

	TOTAL	WHITE ADULTS			WHITE CHILDREN			*NEGROES			Prisoners
		Men	Women	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Men	Women	Total	
Patients in hospital at beginning of year.....	617	140	138	278	15	17	32	128	142	270	37
Admissions during year:											
New admissions.....	647	159	147	306	17	12	29	150	134	284	28
Readmissions.....	124	33	37	70				9	37	46	8
Total admissions.....	771	192	184	376	17	12	29	159	171	330	36
Separations during year:											
Apparently arrested.....	93	11	3	14	15	19	34	15	20	35	10
Quiescent.....	167	35	22	57	3		3	49	55	104	3
Improved.....	254	103	118	221	3	1	4	10	12	22	7
Unimproved.....	131	21	20	41	1		1	40	44	84	5
Died.....	91	10	11	21				31	27	58	12
Not tuberculous.....	61	10	6	16	3	1	4	20	15	35	6
Total separations.....	797	190	180	370	25	21	46	165	173	338	43
Patients in hospital at end of year.....	591	143	141	284	8	7	15	122	140	262	30
Average daily population.....	617										
Normal capacity.....	650										

*Includes Negro children as well as adults.

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
SUMMARY OF TWO YEARS' WORK

July 1, 1940-June 30, 1942

	1940-1941	1941-1942
Letters and postals received.....	19,191	18,892
Individual letters written.....	18,502	19,837
Mimeographed letters mailed.....	1,855	1,385
Mimeographed forms prepared.....	122	125
Number of copies mimeographed.....	25,031	10,830
Articles written (approximate number of words):		
Press.....	9,850	5,808
SANATORIUM SUN.....	198,000	198,500
Articles copied (approximate number of words).....	207,850	204,308
Patients histories written.....	18,750	29,950
Envelopes addressed.....	672	725
Enclosures sent out.....	28,113	28,875
Literature sent out.....	11,440	12,584
Tuberculin sent physicians.....	41,892	24,837
Sputum cups distributed.....	24,287	26,024
X-ray films sent in for interpretation.....	172,500	169,200
Operations:	3,899	4,278
Phrenic operations.....	254	218
Thoracoplasty.....	59	60
Pneumonolysis.....	12	9
Other operations.....	30	40
Blood transfusions.....	41	39
Bronchoscopy.....	49	46
Pneumothorax treatments.....	13,162	11,243
Pneumo-peritoneum.....	1,856	2,211
Oleothonax.....	126	2

REPORT OF P. P. McCAIN, M. D.

	1940-1941	1941-1942
Days out of office.....	39	39
Addresses delivered.....	32	21
Number in audience.....	6,100	2,150

RESULTS OF THE STUDY OF 79,315 POSITIVE TUBERCULIN REACTORS HAVING X-RAYS

REPORT OF SCHOOL TUBERCULOSIS CLINICS

Summary of Results of School Tuberculosis Clinics Conducted by the Extension Department of the
North Carolina Sanatorium in Co-operation with Local Health and School Authorities
During School Sessions 1940-1941 and 1941-1942

RESULT OF TUBERCULIN TEST

(0.1 cc. of 1:1000 dilution of O. T. intracutaneously)

	White	Colored	Total
Number given the tuberculin test.....	61,132	32,199	*93,331
Number positive reactors.....	11,372 (18.6%)	5,999 (18.6%)	17,371 (18.6%)

*87,087 of these were given tuberculin tests by local health officers, the X-rays and their interpretations were made by staff of extension department of North Carolina Sanatorium.

RESULTS OF THE STUDY OF 14,845 REACTORS HAVING X-RAYS

RACE	Number Having X-rays	POSITIVE		SUSPICIOUS		NEGATIVE	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
White.....	10,184	1,073	10.5	280	2.7	8,831	86.7
Negro.....	4,661	605	12.9	165	3.5	3,891	83.4
Total.....	14,845	1,678	11.3	445	2.9	12,722	85.6

Primary type lesions.....	1,337
Reinfection type lesions.....	215
Primary and reinfection lesions.....	7
Previously diagnosed.....	119
Total.....	1,678

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

WHITE DIVISION

(ADULT)

MEDICAL REPORT

July 1940-July 1942

STATISTICAL

	1940-1941	1941-1942	TOTAL
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged).....	321	354	675
Number not tuberculous.....	10	16	26
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1.....	278	284	562
Total number of patients treated.....	609	654	1,263
Hospital days.....	105,219	104,044	209,263

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
PATIENTS WHO STAYED LESS THAN NINETY DAYS
1940-1942

CONDITION ON ADMISSION			CONDITION ON DISCHARGE													
	1940-41			1941-42			Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died	
							1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42
Minimal.....34	A	4	9	1	1		1	3	2	5						
	B	13	5	5	1		3	2								
	C	1	2				1							1		
Moderately advanced.....55	A	3	6				1	1	2	5						
	B	13	24				1	3	9	18				3	1	
	C	2	7				2	1		6						
Far advanced.....63	A	1	0	1												
	B	12	11				1		6	4			4	7	1	
	C	13	14						7	8			4	6	2	
	D	6	6										1	4	5	2
Total.....152		68	84	9	2	10	10	10	31	49	9	21		9	2	
Total number of days.....	1940-41	1941-42	Average stay.....		1940-41		1941-42		Shortest stay.....		1940-41		1941-42		1941-42	
	2,919	3,882			42.9		47.5				5		3		3	
Number gained weight.....	1940-41			1941-42			1940-41		1941-42		1940-41		1941-42		1941-42	
	36			45			Number lost weight.....				5		6		6	
	7.6			8.5			Average loss.....				2.3		2.6		2.6	
	3			3			Not weighed.....				24		30		30	

CONDITION ON ADMISSION				1940-41		1941-42		CONDITION ON DISCHARGE							
				Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died			
				1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42		
Minimal.....	{ 41 }	A	11	A	12	3	3	7	6	1	3				
		B	8	B	8	2	1	4	4	2	3				
		C	0	C	1		1								
		D	0	D	1								1		
Moderately advanced.....	{ 209 }	A	23	A	22		3	8	10	13	9	1			
		B	70	B	61	1	1	16	12	52	46		1		
		C	11	C	21			3	5	7	13		3		
		D	0	D	1								1		
Far advanced.....	{ 272 }	A	2	A	2		1	1	1	1					
		B	104	B	69	1	1	13	3	73	51	7	7		
		C	21	C	61				6	12	41	1	8		
		D	3	D	10					1	6	1	1		
Primary tuberculosis.....	1	0			1										
Total.....	523	253	270			7	12	52	47	162	172	10	20	22	19
Total number of days.....				1940-41	1941-42	Average stay.....		1940-41		1941-42		Longest stay.....		1940-41	1941-42
				96,076	95,482			379.74	353.6	2,276	2,289				
				1940-41		1941-42									
Number gained weight.....				189		192		Number lost weight.....							
Average gain.....				16.75		15.03		Average loss.....							
Stationary.....				4		5		Not weighed.....							
				23		43									
				9.09		8.4									
				37		30									

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

HISTORY OF HEMORRHAGE

		1940-41	1941-42
Negative.....		258	281
Positive.....	{ Previous.....	57	61
	{ Previous and during residence.....	1	6
	{ During residence only.....	5	6

RESULT OF SPUTUM EXAMINATIONS

Negative or no sputum.....		121	145
Positive.....	{ On admission.....	189	197
	{ During residence.....	136	149
	{ On discharge.....	65	90

SEX, AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION

1940—1941

SEX		AGE						CIVIL CONDITION			
		12-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-70	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Male.....	153										
Female.....	168	21	110	86	58	29	17	99	186	26	10
Total.....	321										

1941—1942

[illegible]

TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Adenitis (axillary)	1	Nephritis	4
Adenitis (cervical)	3	Orchitis	1
Anal fistula	7	Osteitis	6
Bronchial fistula	3	Otitis media	5
Cachexia	2	Pericarditis	1
Empyema	27	Peritonitis	4
Enteritis	42	Pharyngitis	5
Epididymitis	3	Pleural fistula	3
Ischio-rectal abscess	4	Pleurisy with effusion	57
Laryngitis	55	Spontaneous pneumothorax	3
Meningitis	3	Stricture of larynx	2
Miliary tuberculosis	2	Tracheobronchitis	15

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Acne vulgaris	6	Hydrocele	4
Amebiasis	1	Hypertension	21
Anemia	12	Hypertrophied prostate	7
Arteriosclerosis	5	Hypospadia	1
Arthritis	7	Icthyosis	2
Asthma	7	Infantile paralysis	2
Atrophy of testicle	12	Intestinal obstruction	1
Blindness	1	Ischio-rectal abscess	3
Blindness (partial)	3	Lipoma	2
Bronchiectasis	1	Lues	8
Cardiorenal disease	1	Malaria	3
Carious teeth	164	Mitral regurgitation	2
Deafness (complete)	1	Morphine addiction	1
Deafness (partial)	7	Myasthenia gravis	1
Diabetes mellitus	8	Myocarditis	10
Diseased tonsils	109	Myopia	1
Dupuytren's contraction	1	Nasal polyp	3
Eczema	1	Neurasthenia	3
Empyema	1	Orchitis	1
Enucleation of eye	2	Otitis media	9
Epidermophytosis	2	Otomycosis	1
Fungus infection	1	Parkinson's disease	1
Furuncle	1	Pellagra	4
Gastric ulcer	1	Peptic ulcer	2
Ganglion	1	Perforated nasal septum	1
Goitre (simple)	6	Pharyngeal cyst	1
Hallux valgus	1	Pneumonoconiosis	1
Hemorrhoids	39	Pregnancy	7
Hernia	14	Pruritus ani	1
Herpes Zoster	3	Prostatitis	2
Hookworm	35	Psoriasis	2
Hordeolum	1	Pterygium	1
Horner's syndrome	2	Pyorrhea	80

Rhinitis	20	Strabismus	7
Ruptured appendix	1	Symblepharon	2
Scoliosis	4	Syphilis (central nervous system)	2
Sebaceous cyst	1	Tenia versicolor	1
Septicemia	1	Varicocele	4
Silicosis	2	Varicose veins	1
Sinusitis	2		

OCCUPATIONS

July 1, 1940—June 30, 1941

Attendant	1	Night watchman	2
Barber	5	Painter	7
Book binder	1	Paper deliveryman	1
Bookkeeper	4	Photographer	1
Brick mason	3	Physician	2
Bridge tender	1	Plumber	3
Broker	1	Postal clerk	1
Bus driver	2	Postmaster	1
Butcher	2	Practical nurse	3
Carpenter	8	Radio operator	1
Clerk	21	Railway mail clerk	3
Collector	2	Railway car inspector	1
Cotton ginner	1	Real estate dealer	1
Dredger	1	Salesman	13
Druggist	1	Saw mill operator	1
Dry cleaner	1	Seaman	1
Electrician	3	Seamstress	2
Engineer	1	Service station operator	3
Farmer	122	Shoe repairer	1
Fireman	1	Steam fitter	1
Florist	1	Stenographer	6
Furniture factory worker	2	Stone cutter	5
Gateman	1	Student	44
Graduate nurse	14	Taxi driver	2
Highway foreman	1	Teacher	9
Hosiery mill worker	7	Technician	1
House work	125	Telephone operator	1
Insurance salesman	2	Textile mill worker	68
Laborer	7	Tobacco factory worker	4
Laundryman	1	Tobacconist	4
Lawyer	1	Traffic agent	1
Lineman	1	Truck driver	6
Machinist	2	Waitress	4
Mail carrier	2	Welder	1
Manager, A & P	1	Woodworker	1
Mechanic	11	W.P.A. worker	3
Merchant	4		

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
PATIENTS EXAMINED IN SANATORIUM CLINIC FOR DIAGNOSIS AND CONSULTATION

	CHILDREN				WHITE		COLORED		WHITE		COLORED		PRISON		TOTAL	
	WHITE		COLORED		1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42
	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42												
July-----	45	49	28	25	226	320	91	39	9	6	399	439			399	439
August-----	49	48	20	22	255	305	44	51	5	3	373	429			373	429
September-----	43	75	10	13	267	329	34	51	10	6	364	474			364	474
October-----	56	34	5	15	209	287	28	39	5	8	303	383			303	383
November-----	32	39	3	15	216	287	14	54	6	5	271	400			271	400
December-----	24	23	8	1	177	217	32	77	16	3	257	321			257	321
January-----	26	31	5	3	177	249	22	43	8		238	326			238	326
February-----	24	27	12	2	260	201	131	27	6	3	433	260			433	260
March-----	39	20	9	3	299	199	53	26	4	6	404	254			404	254
April-----	42	28	7		319	274	30	23	6	4	404	329			404	329
May-----	48	22	49	8	346	215	63	29	6	3	512	277			512	277
June-----	64	32	13	6	250	241	40	30	3	8	370	317			370	317
Total-----	492	428	169	113	3,001	3,124	582	489	84	55	4,328	4,209			4,328	4,209

CLASSIFICATION

Positive diagnosis	24	22	21	10	186	170	52	69	48	31	331	302
Negative diagnosis	348	279	124	73	1,484	1,556	290	258	23	24	2,269	2,190
Re-examinations	120	127	24	30	1,331	1,398	240	162	13		1,728	1,717
Total	492	428	169	113	3,001	3,124	582	439	84	55	4,328	4,209

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
SUMMARY OF MEDICAL REPORT

(White Division)

July 1, 1940—July 1, 1942

	1940-1941	1941-1942	Total
Patients admitted:			
Minimal.....	36	59	95
Moderately advanced.....	137	167	304
Far advanced.....	141	144	285
Extra-pulmonary.....	1		1
Primary tuberculosis.....	1		1
Not tuberculous.....	7	6	13
Not classified.....	1		1
Total.....	324	376	700
Patients discharged:			
Apparently arrested.....	16	14	30
Quiescent.....	62	57	119
Improved.....	193	221	414
Unimproved.....	19	41	60
Died.....	31	21	52
Total.....	321	354	675

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
REPORT OF X-RAY LABORATORY

(All Divisions)

July 1, 1940—June 30, 1942

	White	Colored	Prison	Total
Stereoroentgenograms of chest Sanatorium patients.....	894	679	89	1,662
Stereoroentgenograms of chest Sanatorium clinic patients.....	180	16		196
Double Roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium patients.....	66	43		109
Double Roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium clinic patients.....	106	107		213
Double Roentgenograms of chest children's clinics.....	2,076	1,963		4,039
Single Roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium patients.....	2,021	1,349	147	3,517
Single Roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium clinic patients.....	1,831	442	19	2,292
Single Roentgenograms of chest adult clinics.....	8,130	3,160		11,290
Miscellaneous X-rays.....	518	264	52	834
Total.....	15,822	8,023	307	24,152
X-ray treatments.....	80	102	19	201

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

LABORATORY REPORT

(All Divisions)

July 1, 1940—June 30, 1942

	White	Colored	Prison	Total
Sputanalyses:				
Micro.....	6,897	5,861	626	13,384
Chem.....	1,979	1,714	109	3,802
Total.....	8,876	7,575	735	17,186
Urinalyses:				
Micro.....	1,418	858	116	2,392
Chem.....	4,617	879	116	5,612
Total.....	6,035	1,737	232	8,004
Blood:				
W. C. B.....	991	769	104	1,864
R. B. C.....	946	738	104	1,788
Hemoglobin.....	941	735	102	1,778
C. I.....	884	718	101	1,703
Differential.....	983	758	103	1,844
Kline.....	805	858	101	1,764
Sedimentation.....	25	7		32
Type.....	44	21		65
Coagulation.....	22	19		41
Sugar.....	77	28		105
Culture.....	4	4		8
Total.....	5,722	4,655	615	10,992
Feces.....	967	678	89	1,734
Phthalein.....	2	1		3
Gastric.....	17	5		22
Pleural fluid.....	456	114	7	577
B. M. R.....	12	1		13
Bacteriological.....	201	454	6	661
Pleural fluid culture.....	244	26	2	272
Guinea pig autopsy.....	31	41	2	74
Vital capacity.....	51	16		67
Aschiem-Zondek.....	8	8		16
Spinal cell count.....	12	3		15
Agglutination.....	20	8		28
Autopsy.....	4	25	2	31
Sputum culture.....	15	6	1	22
Total.....	2,040	1,386	109	3,535
Milk: Bacterial count.....				13
Total examinations and tests.....				39,721

PERSONS FROM WHOM DONATIONS WERE RECEIVED**Books and Magazines:**

Miss Lillian Roberts, Southern Pines.
Mrs. J. F. Morris, Southern Pines.
Church Periodical Club, New York City.
Miss Mary Wood, North Cambridge, Mass.
Christ Church, Herkimer, N. Y.
Robeson County Medical Auxiliary, Red Springs.
Charlotte Observer, Charlotte.
Mrs. B. E. Burns, Orlando, Fla.
Le Turneau Foundation, New York.
First Baptist Church, Greenwood, Miss.
Mrs. E. G. Carlton, Durham.
Terminal Hotel, Hamlet.
Tin Whistle Club, Pinehurst.
Mrs. Frank Shamburger, Aberdeen.
Mrs. Talbot Johnson, Aberdeen.
Junior Chamber of Commerce, Southern Pines.

Flowers and Bulbs:

Mr. E. S. Moye, Greenville.
Mr. S. F. Lee, Varina.
Mr. C. A. Ballentine, Varina.

Miscellaneous:

Kings Daughters, Chapel Hill.
Girls Scouts, Pinehurst.
Mrs. R. B. Stone, Stoneville.
Mrs. J. A. Bizzell, Kinston.
Mrs. T. H. Johnston, Cambridge, N. Y.
Dr. E. A. Branch, Raleigh.

Cash Donations:

Mr. M. C. Dew, Raeford.
Mr. Israel Mann, Raeford.
Mr. W. E. Swain, Raleigh.

CHILDREN'S DIVISION

MEDICAL REPORT

Statistical

	1940-41	1941-42	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged) ----	32	42	74
Number not tuberculous -----	2	4	6
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1 -----	32	15	47
Total number of patients treated -----	66	61	127
Hospital days -----	13,758	10,183	23,941

SUMMARY MEDICAL REPORT

	1940-41	1941-42	Total
Patients admitted:			
Reinfection type tuberculosis -----	2	7	9
	1940-41	1941-42	
Minimal -----	2	3	
Moderately advanced -----	0	4	
Far advanced -----	0	0	
Extra-pulmonary -----	0	1	1
Primary tuberculosis -----	24	19	43
Not tuberculous -----	0	2	2
Total -----	26	29	55
Patients discharged:			
Apparently healed -----	25	34	59
Apparently inactive -----	3	3	6
Improved -----	4	4	8
Unimproved -----	0	1	1
Total -----	32	42	74

SEX AND AGE

	1940-41	1941-42	Total
Sex:			
Male -----	13	22	35
Female -----	19	20	39
Total -----	32	42	74
Age:			
18 months to 9 years -----	20	31	51
10 to 16 years -----	12	11	23
Total -----	32	42	74

TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Adenitis (cervical)	4	Pleurisy with effusion	2
Cystitis	1	Stricture of urethra	1
Nephritis	1		

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Asthma (bronchial)	1	Otitis media	2
Carious teeth	5	Papillomata of larynx	1
Chickenpox	1	Pediculosis	1
Coryza	1	Pyelitis	1
Diphtheria	1	Pyorrhea	1
Diseased tonsils	29	Scoliosis of the spine	1
Hookworm disease	3	Secondary anemia	2
Impetigo	1	Roundworm infection	3
Nephritis	1		

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

NEGRO DIVISION

MEDICAL REPORT

Statistical

	1940-1941	1941-1942	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged)	311	303	614
Number not tuberculous	21	35	56
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1	270	262	532
Total number of patients treated	602	600	1,202
Hospital days	98,127	98,720	196,847

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
NEGRO DIVISION

PATIENTS WHO STAYED LESS THAN NINETY DAYS

1940-1942

CONDITION ON ADMISSION		1940-41		1941-42		CONDITION ON DISCHARGE											
		1940-41		1941-42		Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died			
						1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42		
{	Minimal	A	4	A	3	1	2										
		B	3	B	5				1								
		C	0	C	1				1								
{	Moderately advanced	A	1	A	0												
		B	6	B	10	1						1					
		C	0	C	3				4			3	6				
		D	0	D	1				1								
{	Far advanced	A	1	A	1												
		B	10	B	2												
		C	27	C	9												
		D	4	D	20												
{	Primary tuberculosis		10		6	10	6										
Total			66		61	12	8	1	12	2	2	22	22	29	17		
Total number of days		1940-41	1941-42		Average stay		1940-41		1941-42		Shortest stay		1940-41		1941-42		
		2,883	3,196						52.4				5		7		
Number gained weight		1940-41		1941-42		1940-41		1941-42		1940-41		1941-42		1940-41		1941-42	
Average gain																	
Stationary																	

NEGRO DIVISION
NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
PATIENTS WHO STAYED NINETY DAYS OR OVER
1940-1942

CONDITION ON ADMISSION				1940-41		1941-42		CONDITION ON DISCHARGE								
				Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died				
				1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42			
{ Minimal..... 30				A	8	A	9	5	2	4	1					
				B	5	B	3	1	4							
				C	3	C	2	2	1					1		
{ Moderately advanced..... 110				A	7	A	11	2	2	6	1	1	2	2		
				B	31	B	37	15	13	27		3	1	5	2	
				C	6	C	17		4	12		2		1	2	2
				D	0	D	1					1				
{ Far advanced..... 303				A	1	A	4		1	2		1				
				B	113	B	56	12	28	17	4	6	37	24	32	8
				C	45	C	59		2	17	2	4	17	17	24	21
				D	5	D	20					2		8	5	10
Primary tuberculosis.....				19	21	16	15	3	5				1			
Extra-pulmonary tuberculosis.....				2	2	1							1	2		
Total.....				245	242	54	27	60	92	8	20	58	62	65	41	
Total number of days.....				1940-41	1941-42	Average stay.....		1940-41		1941-42		Longest stay.....		1940-41	1941-42	
				79,531	93,209			324.6	385.16	1,344	1,386					
Number gained weight..... Average gain..... Stationary.....				1940-41		1941-42		Number lost weight..... Average loss..... Not weighed.....				1940-41		1941-42		
				128	146	55	48									
				14.78	15.39	15.18	10.19									
				6		56	48									

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
(Negro Division)

HISTORY OF HEMORRHAGE

		1940-41	1941-42
Negative		215	212
Positive	Previous only	77	62
	Previous and during residence	13	11
	During residence only	6	18

RESULT OF SPUTUM EXAMINATIONS

Negative or no sputum.....		102	119
Positive.....	{ On admissions.....	206	180
	{ During residence.....	178	156
	{ On discharge.....	140	129

SEX, AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION
1940-1941

[illegible]

1941-1942

Male.....	145	18	51	124	52	36	22	167	100	24	12
Female.....	158										
Total.....	303										

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM**OCCUPATIONS****Negro Division (Adult and Children)**

July 1, 1940—June 30, 1942

Barber	2	Orderly	4
Beauty parlor operator	2	Painter	4
Brick mason	1	Physician	1
Butler	2	Plumber	2
Carpenter	2	Pool room operator	1
Chauffeur	1	Porter	2
Cook	24	P.W.A. worker	3
Dry cleaner	2	Saw mill worker	6
Farmer	148	Seamstress	4
Furniture factory worker	3	Stenographer	1
Hotel boy	1	Student	126
House work	118	Tailor	1
Janitor	10	Taxi driver	1
Laborer	54	Teacher	10
Laundress	15	Tobacco factory worker	28
Maid	17	Truck driver	3
Mechanic	6	Undertaker	2
Merchant	2	Waiter	3
Nurse	2		

TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS**Negro Division**

1940-1942

Abscess (spine)	1	Meningitis	1
Adenitis (axillary)	1	Miliary tuberculosis	1
Adenitis (cervical)	24	Osteitis	6
Adenitis (inguinal)	1	Pericarditis	3
Ankylosis	1	Peritonitis	10
Cystitis	2	Pleurisy with effusion	50
Empyema	9	Pott's disease	6
Enteritis	105	Salpingitis	1
Fistula (anal)	3	Tracheobronchitis	3
Ischio-rectal abscess	6	Tuberculoma (thigh)	1
Laryngitis	62		

TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Alveolar abscess	7	Blindness (partial)	2
Anemia (secondary)	3	Carious teeth	235
Ankylosis	2	Cataract	2
Anal fistula	1	Conjunctivitis	1
Arteriosclerosis	1	Deaf and dumb	1
Arthritis	6	Deafness (partial)	9
Asthma	2	Diabetes mellitus	3
Atelectasis	1	Diseased tonsils	139

Embolism	1	Paralysis (partial)	8
Impetigo	1	Pellagra	3
Endocarditis	3	Peptic ulcer	2
Epilepsy	1	Phimosis	3
Goitre (simple)	17	Pneumonitis	3
Hemorrhoids	9	Pregnancy	10
Hernia	23	Prostatitis	1
Hookworm infection	11	Psychosis	1
Hordeolum	1	Pyorrhea	97
Hydrocele	1	Rectal stricture	3
Hypertension	18	Rickets	1
Keloid	1	Roundworm infection	3
Laceration of cervix	1	Sinus (abdominal)	2
Lipoma	5	Sinusitis	2
Lues	87	Stomatitis	2
Mastoiditis	2	Strabismus	5
Mitral regurgitation	7	Tapeworm infection	3
Nephritis	4	Uterine fibroid	4
Opacity (corneal)	3	Varicose veins	6
Osteomyelitis	7	Venereal warts	2
Otitis media	2		

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

SUMMARY MEDICAL REPORT

(Negro Division)

	1940-1941	1941-1942	Total
Patients admitted:			
Minimal.....	27	39	66
Moderately advanced.....	71	87	158
Far advanced.....	186	162	348
Extra-pulmonary.....	3		3
Primary tuberculosis.....	31	23	54
Not tuberculous.....	10	19	29
Not classified.....	1		1
Total.....	329	330	659
Patients discharged:			
Apparently arrested.....	66	35	101
Quiescent.....	61	104	165
Improved.....	10	22	32
Unimproved.....	80	84	164
Died.....	94	58	152
Total.....	311	303	614

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

PERSONS FROM WHOM DONATIONS WERE RECEIVED

Mrs. McCormick, Roxbury, Mass.
Father Quinlin, Southern Pines and New York City.
Misses Callans, Southern Pines.
Mrs. Dodd, Southern Pines.
Mrs. J. P. Maddox, Salisbury.
Mrs. Walter Waltens, Salisbury.
Mrs. Mable Belk Dew, Monroe.
Faith Presbyterian Church, Aberdeen.
Dr. W. Borden Hooks, Tarboro.
Mrs. Hodge, Pinehurst.
Mr. W. C. Fownes, Pinehurst.
Lend A Hand Book Mission, Boston, Mass.
Girl Scouts, Southern Pines.
Miss Birdilia Bair, Southern Pines.
Mrs. Mary Fairley, Aberdeen.
Mrs. Gatsie Waddel, Asheboro.
Dr. and Mrs. C. L. Guion, Aberdeen.
Miss Alice Wilder, Aberdeen.
Mary Phillips, Aberdeen.
Mrs. W. C. Andrews, Southern Pines.
Mr. S. B. Chapin, Myrtle Beach, S. C.
Capitol Department Store, Fayetteville.
Mr. P. T. Kelsey, Southern Pines.
Mrs. Sallie Headen, Liberty.
Baptist Church, Liberty.
Iredell County Teachers, Statesville.

NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

PRISON DEPARTMENT

MEDICAL REPORT

	1940-1941	1941-1942	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged).....	51	37	88
Number not tuberculous.....	13	6	19
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1.....	37	30	67
Total.....	101	73	174
Hospital days.....	15,120	12,076	27,196

SUMMARY MEDICAL REPORT

	1940-1941	1941-1942	Total
Patients admitted:			
Minimal.....	7	3	10
Moderately advanced.....	16	10	26
Far advanced.....	32	17	49
Primary tuberculosis.....	1		1
Not tuberculous.....	9	6	15
Total.....	65	36	101
Patients discharged:			
Apparently arrested.....	13	10	23
Quiescent.....	1	3	4
Improved.....	6	7	13
Unimproved.....	18	5	23
Died.....	13	12	25
Total.....	51	37	88

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
POPULATION MOVEMENT
1940—1941

	WHITE ADULTS			
	Total	Men	Women	Total
1. Patients in hospital at beginning of year	302	136	166	302
Admissions during year:				
New admissions	270	116	154	270
Re-admissions	16	6	10	16
Total admissions	286	122	164	286
2. Separations during year:				
Apparently arrested	12	3	9	12
Quiescent	120	48	72	120
Improved	109	45	64	109
Unimproved	20	10	10	20
Died	11	5	6	11
Not classified	1	1		1
Not tuberculous	15	9	6	15
Total separations	288	121	167	288
3. Patients in hospital at end of year	300	137	163	300
4. Average daily population				302
5. Normal capacity				300

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
POPULATION MOVEMENT
1941—1942

	WHITE ADULTS			
	Total	Men	Women	Total
1. Patients in hospital at beginning of year	300	137	163	300
Admissions during year:				
New admissions	312	131	181	312
Re-admissions	19	6	13	19
Total admissions	331	137	194	331
2. Separations during year:				
Apparently arrested	13	3	10	13
Quiescent	133	53	80	133
Improved	104	43	61	104
Unimproved	33	19	14	33
Died	29	17	12	29
Not classified	1		1	1
Not tuberculous	24	8	16	24
Extra-pulmonary	1		1	1
Total separations	338	143	195	338
3. Patients in hospital at end of year	293	132	161	293
4. Average daily population				297
5. Normal capacity				300

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

SUMMARY OF TWO YEARS' WORK

July 1, 1940—June 30, 1942

	1940-1941	1941-1942
Letters and postals received.....	9,419	9,450
Individual letters written.....	12,532	13,090
Articles copied (approximate number of words).....	10,800	8,500
Patients' histories written.....	254	283
Approximate number of words in patients' histories.....	436,500	500,600
Envelopes addressed.....	12,859	13,313
Enclosures sent out.....	940	867
Literature sent out.....	385	296
Sputum cups distributed.....	18,100	16,300
Tuberculin sent to physicians.....	3,220	2,740
X-ray films sent in for interpretation.....	653	1,034
Operations:		
Report of phrenic operations.....	153	169
Report of pneumolyses.....	1	1
Report of thoracoplasties.....	85	77
Bronchoscopy.....	44	84
Other major operations.....	26	17
Minor operations.....	55	33
Blood transfusions.....	1	5

REPORT OF DR. S. M. BITTINGER, M. D.

	1940-1941	1941-1942
Days out of office.....	36½	28
Addresses delivered.....	6	4
Total number in audience.....	280	107

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
REPORT OF TUBERCULOSIS CLINICS—X-RAY

	1940-1941			1941-1942		
	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored	Total
Childhood type positive.....					11	11
Childhood type (suspicious).....	11	1	12		2	2
Childhood type (healed).....	216	8	224	172		172
Adult type positive.....	5		5	5	1	6
Adult type (suspicious).....					2	2
Adults (healed).....	9		9	2		2
Miliary tuberculosis (healed).....				1		1
Negative.....	472	11	483	338	38	376
Total.....	713	20	733	520	52	572

MEDICAL REPORT
Statistical

	1940-1941	1941-1942	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged).....	288	338	626
Number not classified.....	1	1	2
Number not tuberculous.....	24	15	39
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1st.....	300	293	593
Total number patients treated.....	613	647	1,260
Hospital days.....	100,995	108,219	209,214

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
HISTORY OF HEMORRHAGE

	1940-1941	1941-1942	Total
Negative.....	159	205	364
Positive.....	113	115	228
	13	10	23
	3	8	11

RESULT OF SPUTUM EXAMINATIONS

	1940-1941	1941-1942	Total
Negative or no sputum.....	108	136	244
Positive:			
On admission.....	45	37	82
During residence.....	7	15	22
On discharge.....	1	1	2
On admission and during residence.....	73	74	147
During residence and on discharge.....	4	1	5
On admission, during residence, and on discharge.....	50	74	124

SEX, AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION

1940—1941

SEX	AGE						CIVIL CONDITION			
	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-66	Single	Mar- ried	Wid- owed	Di- vorced
Male.....121										
Female.....167										
Total.....288	23	117	81	35	26	6	98	168	13	9

1941—1942

Male.....	143										
Female.....	195										
Total.....	338	33	107	102	56	28	12	103	202	18	15

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

SUMMARY OF MEDICAL REPORT

July 1, 1940 to June 30, 1942

	1940-1941	1941-1942	Total
Patients admitted:			
Minimal.....	13	13	26
Moderately advanced.....	89	95	184
Far advanced.....	156	196	352
Extra-pulmonary.....		2	2
Not tuberculous.....	2	5	7
Not classified.....	26	20	46
Total.....	286	331	617
Patients discharged:			
Apparently arrested.....	12	13	25
Quiescent.....	120	133	253
Improved.....	109	104	213
Unimproved.....	20	33	53
Died.....	11	29	40
Not tuberculous.....	15	24	39
Not classified.....	1	1	2
Extra-pulmonary.....		1	1
Total.....	288	338	626

CONDITION ON ADMISSION			CONDITION ON DISCHARGE															
			1940-41		1941-42		Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died			
			1940-41		1941-42		1940-41		1941-42		1940-41		1941-42		1940-41		1941-42	
Minimal	{	15	A	5	A	4	2	3		1	2		1					
			B	3	B	3	1	1				2						
			C	0	C	0												
Moderately advanced	{	43	A	3	A	4			1	2								
			B	16	B	20			3	8			5					
			C	0	C	0											1	
Far advanced	{	57	A	0	A	1												
			B	14	B	13				11			2			1		
			C	10	C	19				3			4			3	9	
Total		115	51	64	3	4	4	5	28	12	21	4	10					
Non-tuberculous		38	14	24														
Not classified		2	1	1														
Extra-pulmonary		1	0	1														
Total		156	66	90														
Total number of days			1940-41	1941-42	Average stay		1940-41		1941-42	Shortest stay		1940-41	1941-42					
			2,542	3,041			38.41		33.77			2	1					
Number gained weight							1940-41		1941-42			1940-41		1941-42				
Average gain							21		34	Number lost weight		15		19				
Stationary							6.45		5.5	Average loss		3.8		3.8				
							8		8	Not weighed		22		29				

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM
PATIENTS WHO STAYED NINETY DAYS OR OVER

1940—1942

CONDITION ON ADMISSION		CONDITION ON DISCHARGE										Died			
		1940-41		1941-42		Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved				Unimproved	
		1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42		
Minimal	{ 24 }	A	4	10	5		5								
		B	7	3	3	1		1							
		C	0	0											
Moderately advanced	{ 151 }	A	6	13	1	5	9	1	3						
		B	61	72		45	56	15	14	1	2				
		C	0	0											
Far advanced	{ 292 }	A	0	0											
		B	93	81		49	40	40	32	2	2	2	7		
		C	49	69		16	18	24	30	4	9	5	12		
Total	467	220	248	9	9	116	128	81	79	7	13	7	19		
Non-tuberculous	1	1	0												
Extra-pulmonary	1	1	0												
Total	469	222	248												
Total number of days		1940-41	1941-42	Average stay		1940-41		1941-42		Longest stay		1940-41	1941-42		
		92,600	98,187			412		396				1,198	1,382		
Number gained weight				1940-41	1941-42							1940-41	1941-42		
Average gain				166	168	Number lost weight						30	36		
Stationary				13.3	15.3	Average loss						10	6.5		
				5	9	Not weighed						21	35		

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

REPORT OF X-RAY LABORATORY

July 1, 1940 to June 30, 1942

	White	Colored	Total
Stereoroentgenograms of chest Sanatorium patients.....	655	-----	655
Stereoroentgenograms of chest Sanatorium clinic patients.....	51	2	53
Stereoroentgenograms of chest children's clinics.....	3	1	4
Stereoroentgenograms of chest adult clinics.....	3	-----	3
Double Roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium patients.....	5	-----	5
Double Roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium clinic patients.....	15	3	18
Double Roentgenograms of chest children's clinics.....	693	8	701
Single Roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium patients.....	2,248	6	2,254
Single Roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium clinic patients.....	1,335	85	1,420
Single Roentgenograms of chest children's clinics.....	220	11	231
Single Roentgenograms of chest adult clinics.....	668	112	780
Miscellaneous X-rays.....	431	3	434
Treatments.....	86	-----	86
X-ray reprints.....	29	-----	29
Total.....	6,442	231	6,673

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

LABORATORY REPORT

July 1, 1940 to June 30, 1942

	White	Colored	Total
Sputanalyses:			
Micros.	6,632	13	6,645
Chem.	1,152	1	1,153
Total	7,784	14	7,798
Urinalyses:			
Micros.	1,568	5	1,573
Chem.	5,219	5	5,224
Total	6,787	10	6,797
Blood:			
W. B. C.	1,202	10	1,212
R. B. C.	1,213	1	1,214
Hemoglobin ..	1,224	3	1,227
C. I.	1,224	3	1,227
Diff.	1,188	8	1,196
Kline	945	237	1,182
Blood sugar ..	25		25
N. P. N.	144		144
Blood typing ..	112		112
Blood cross matching ..	12		12
Blood typing and cross matching ..	59		59
Blood sedimentation index ..	1,842		1,842
Coagulation and bleeding time ..	2	1	3
Blood calcium ..	1		1
Others	5		5
Total	9,198	263	9,461
Feces	875		875
P. S. P.	143		143
Gastric	6		6
Pleural fluid ..	162		162
B. M. R.	73	1	74
Vital capacity ..	317		317
Cultures	452	1	453
Bronchoscopic specimens ..	6		6
Spinal fluid	6		6
Smears	541	1	542
N. P. N.	15		15
Autopsies	3		3
Total	2,599	3	2,602
Total examinations and tests ..			26,658

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

PATIENTS EXAMINED IN SANATORIUM CLINIC FOR DIAGNOSIS AND CONSULTATION

July 1, 1940 to June 30, 1942

	CHILDREN				WHITE		COLORED		TOTAL	
	WHITE		COLORED		WHITE		COLORED		TOTAL	
	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42	1940-41	1941-42
July-----	27	43	---	12	232	232	13	14	272	301
August-----	59	63	10	4	194	287	8	5	271	359
September-----	33	40	4	---	248	275	5	11	290	326
October-----	16	25	---	---	121	294	5	7	142	326
November-----	20	30	---	6	208	200	3	12	231	248
December-----	25	29	1	---	133	188	2	5	161	222
January-----	15	36	---	5	145	158	2	9	162	208
February-----	39	33	3	1	152	165	9	6	203	205
March-----	28	33	11	3	208	191	8	13	255	240
April-----	33	30	9	---	197	184	2	7	241	221
May-----	40	34	1	3	223	210	3	14	267	261
June-----	78	37	1	10	273	219	5	18	357	284
Total-----	413	433	40	44	2,334	2,603	65	121	2,852	3,201

CLASSIFICATION

Positive diagnosis-----	2	1	1	---	100	111	15	8	118	120
Negative diagnosis-----	294	294	17	22	1,176	1,270	28	65	1,515	1,651
Re-examinations-----	117	138	22	22	1,058	1,222	22	48	1,219	1,430
Total-----	413	433	40	44	2,334	2,603	65	121	2,852	3,201

CLASSIFICATION OF NON-TUBERCULOUS CASES

1940-1942

Bronchial asthma, chronic pneumonitis, calcification of pleura	1
Bronchiectasis	14
Carious teeth and pyorrhea	1
Chronic abscess of lung and acquired cyst	1
Chronic bronchitis	2
Chronic non-tuberculous suppurative pneumonitis	1
Chronic non-tuberculous suppuration with empyema	1
Chronic pneumonitis with marked calcification of pleura	1
Chronic tonsillitis	1
Congenital polycystic lung with chronic pulmonary fibrosis and suppuration	1
Diseased tonsils and carious teeth	1
Hay fever	1
Lung abscess	3
Oesophageal obstruction probably due to malignancy	1
Pneumonitis	3
Pulmonary carcinoma with metastasis to lymph node of chest wall. Primary carcinoma of lung and pleura with metastasis to bones of pelvis, spine, and upper right femur, also probably to liver	1
Vincent's infection of mouth and throat	1

OCCUPATIONS

1940-1942

Auto dealer	1	Hotel work	2
Bank teller	1	Housework	155
Barber	2	Laborer	2
Beautician	1	Laundress	1
Bookkeeper	5	Lunchroom manager	1
Businessman	1	Mail carrier	1
Cafe worker	1	Meat cutter	2
Carpenter	6	Matron	1
Cashier	1	Mechanic	5
Civil engineer	1	Merchant	4
Clerk	20	Miner	7
Construction work	8	Minister	2
Cook	1	Newspaper work	1
Dairyman	1	Nurse (R.N. and practical)	20
Designer	1	Occupational therapy	1
Dietitian	1	Office work	1
Engineer	1	Optometrist	1
Farmer	57	Painter	4
Florist	1	Paper carrier	1
Furniture worker	1	Physician	3
Granite cutter	2	Plumber	1
Horse trainer	1	Printer	1

Purchasing agent	1	Store keeper	1
Railroad work	1	Student	33
Salesman	15	Switchman (railroad)	1
Sand machine operator	1	Tanner	1
Saw mill work	1	Taxicab operator	1
Seamstress	4	Teacher	7
Secretary	1	Textile	132
Service station work	1	Tobacco worker	2
Shop keeper	1	Truck driver	7
Steel worker	1	Waiter	1
Stenographer	9	W.P.A.	8

TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Abscess of chest wall	1	Pharyngo-laryngitis	4
Anal fistula	7	Pleural fistula	1
Calcification of spleen	1	Pleurisy with effusion	35
Cervical adenitis	5	Pleurisy (fibrinous)	1
Draining sinus	2	Pleural shock	1
Empyema	2	Pott's disease	2
Epididymitis	3	Pyopneumothorax	11
Enteritis	31	Retinitis	1
Hemoptysis	7	Scrofula	1
Hydrothorax (obliterative)	5	Sinovitis	2
Hydropneumothorax	22	Spontaneous pneumothorax	4
Ischio-rectal abscess	2	Tracheobronchial adenitis	
Laryngitis	59	(active)	1
Meningitis	2	Tuberculids	1
Miliary tuberculosis	2	Tuberculous ulceration of	
Nephritis	7	bronchi	7
Orchitis	1	Tuberculosis of appendix and	
Otitis media	9	both fallopian tubes	1
Pericarditis	2	Wound abscess	1
Peri-nephritic abscess	2		

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

1940-1942

Abscess of chest wall	1	Arthritis	8
Acne	15	Arteriosclerosis	5
Adenoma of thyroid	14	Artificial eye	2
Adentia (partial and complete)	31	Atrophy of right testicle	1
Amputation of fingers (partial)	2	Atrophy of thigh	1
Anal fissure	3	Bifurcated ribs	1
Anemia (secondary)	26	Blepharitis	9
Ankylosis of spine and joints	7	Blindness (total)	1
Appendicitis (acute)	6	Bone fracture	1
Arcus senilis	4	Bronchial asthma	3

Bronchiectasis	18	Hernia (inguinal)	2
Bronchitis (chronic)	1	Hernia (umbilical)	4
Bronchopneumonia with atelectasis	1	Herpes Zoster	1
Calcification of pleura	1	Hookworm infestation	15
Cardiovascular disease with hypertension	2	Hypertension	17
Carcinoma of cervix	2	Hypertrophy of great toe nail	1
Carcinoma of oesophagus	1	Infantile uterus	2
Carcinoma of ovary	1	Infection of left hand (chronic)	1
Carious teeth	235	Kyphosis	5
Catarrhal jaundice (acute)	1	Laceration of perineum	16
Cellulitis (chronic, pelvic, Neisserian)	20	Laceration of cervix	2
Cervical polyp	1	Leukorrhea	4
Cataracts (eye)	2	Hemicrania	1
Chloasma	1	Lumbago	1
Chronic constipation	11	Lung abscess	1
Conjunctivitis (acute)	7	Lues	25
Cor pulmonale	1	Mastitis (chronic)	1
Cyst (scalp, thigh, neck)	3	Melanotic mole on neck	1
Cystitis	1	Mental deficiency	3
Cystocele	7	Mitral regurgitation	2
Deafness (partial and complete)	37	Myocarditis	1
Defective vision	11	Myopia	2
Deformity of joints	12	Nabothian cyst	1
Dermatitis	6	Nasal obstruction	2
Deviation of nasal septum	31	Nephritis	2
Diabetes mellitus	4	Nephrolithiasis (bilateral)	1
Diastasi recti	3	Obesity	6
Dilatation of colon	1	Orchitis	1
Diseased tonsils	68	Otitis media	15
Dislocation of humerus	1	Poliomyelitis (chronic)	3
Draining sinus	1	Paresis	1
Eczema	4	Pellagra	4
Empyema	2	Papilloma of bladder	1
Encephalitis (post)	1	Pediculosis capitis	2
Endocervicitis	52	Perforation of nasal septum	3
Enlarged turbinates	5	Pharyngitis (chronic)	1
Enucleated left eye	1	Pylonal cyst	2
Epidermophytosis (left hand)	1	Pneumonitis	7
Epilepsy	1	Polycystic left lung (congenital)	1
Erosion of nasal septum	1	Polyp (cervical)	2
Erosion of cervix	7	Pregnancy	4
Funnel breast	1	Procidentia (partial)	2
Glossitis	5	Pruritis ani	1
Grand mal	1	Psychosis (toxic)	1
Hay fever	1	Pterygium	1
Hemorrhoids	51	Ptosis of upper eye lid	1
		Pyelitis	2
		Pyorrhea	169

Rectocele	10	Taenia circinata	1
Renal calculi	1	Talipes equanis	1
Rheumatic endocarditis with mitral regurgitation (chronic)	5	Tapeworm infestation	1
Rhinitis	55	Tonsillitis (chronic)	8
Ringworm (eczematoid)	1	Trichomonas vaginalis	5
Roundworm infestation	7	Ulcer on nose	1
Schonlein's pupura	2	Urticaria	2
Scoliosis	6	Vaginitis	1
Silicosis	7	Varicose veins (legs)	3
Sinusitis (chronic)	8	Vincent's infection of mouth	1
Spontaneous pneumothorax	1	Viscero-ptosis	1
Strabismus	4	Whipworm infestation	3
		Wound infection	1

ORGANIZATIONS SUPPORTING AND ASSISTING IN THE SUPPORT OF PATIENTS

American Red Cross, Shelby, N. C.; Auxiliary Medical Society, Raleigh, N. C.; Eliada Home for Children, Asheville, N. C.; Good Samaritan Mission, Asheville, N. C.; Morganton Pilot Club, Morganton, N. C.; United Daughters of Confederacy, Pittsboro, N. C.; Tuberculosis Association, Concord, N. C.; and departments of public welfare in the following counties: Ashe, Avery, Buncombe, Burke, Cabarrus, Caldwell, Catawba, Cherokee, Cleveland, Columbus, Davidson, Durham, Gaston, Granville, Halifax, Haywood, Henderson, Iredell, Jackson, Lincoln, Macon, Madison, McDowell, Mitchell, Orange, Rockingham, Rowan, Rutherford, Stanly, Stokes, Surry, Swain, Union, Wayne, Wilkes, Yancey.

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BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

North Carolina Sanatorium

Sanatorium

Eastern North Carolina

Wilson

Western North Carolina

Sanatorium

Black Mountain



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1944

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

His Excellency

Governor J. MELVILLE BROUGHTON

Raleigh, North Carolina

Sir:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the superintendent's report of operations of the North Carolina Sanatorium, the Western North Carolina Sanatorium, and the Eastern North Carolina Sanatorium for the treatment of tuberculosis for the biennium closing June 30, 1944.

I am happy to call attention to the further reduction in the death rate from tuberculosis in North Carolina during the past biennium. In 1941 the mortality rate was 49 and in 1943 it was 40.1 per 100,000. However, we must face the historical fact that deaths from tuberculosis increase during, and immediately following, war. This will require additional facilities if we are to meet the added demands.

I am happy to report an increase in the number of beds for tuberculosis in the county sanatoriums and it is hoped that as soon as conditions permit, other counties in the state will build county sanatoriums and thus help to bring the number of beds available for tuberculosis patients in the state up to the standard minimum of two beds per death. It is hoped that the work of tuberculosis control in North Carolina will receive aid from the United States Public Health Service under the provision of the Tuberculosis Control Bill recently passed by the United States Congress.

The Eastern North Carolina Sanatorium received its first patients on January 15, 1943 and was quickly filled. Unfortunately, we now have a waiting list at all three of the sanatoria and it is urged that the legislature make provision for increasing the capacity of the Eastern North Carolina Sanatorium to 440 beds.

Because of the demands of the armed services and low scale of salaries provided, it has been difficult for the three sanatoria to keep sufficient help to do their work. Those faithful employees who have remained at their post deserve thanks and appreciation of the state.

On behalf of the board of directors, I desire to express to the superintendent and his staff our thanks for and appreciation of their splendid services and their devotion to duty.

The members of the board have been most coöperative in the full discharge of their responsibilities and I desire to express to them my thanks and gratitude for their interest in and devotion to the work in which we are all engaged.

Respectfully submitted,

L. L. GRAVELY, *Chairman, Board of Directors*

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DR. W. P. McKAY, eye, ear, nose and throat.....	Fayetteville
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DR. J. B. BULLITT, pathology.....	Chapel Hill

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DR. KARL SCHAFFLE, diseases of the chest.....	Asheville

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

The Board of Directors of the North Carolina Sanatoria,
MR. L. L. GRAVELY, *Chairman*.

Gentlemen:

Reports of the North Carolina Sanatorium and of the Western North Carolina Sanatorium for the biennium ending June 30, 1944, and of the Eastern North Carolina Sanatorium for that portion of the biennium following its opening on January 15, 1943, are enclosed herewith. At the outset I wish to express my indebtedness and my deep appreciation to Dr. S. M. Bittinger and to Dr. H. F. Easom, associate superintendents and medical directors, respectively, of the Western and of the Eastern N. C. Sanatorium, and to Dr. C. D. Thomas, associate superintendent and associate medical director of the N. C. Sanatorium, for bearing the burden of the work at the three Sanatoria, for their loyalty and their hearty coöperation. The reports of the Western and of the Eastern Sanatoria were prepared respectively by Dr. Bittinger and by Dr. Easom.

Financial Returns as Well as Human Value Benefits from Tuberculosis Control

During and following periods of war there has almost always been a rise in the death rate from tuberculosis. Increases are already being reported in the death rate from tuberculosis since World War II began in a number of other countries and also in some sections of the United States. To our great gratification, however, there has been during the last biennium a more marked reduction in the death rate from tuberculosis in North Carolina than during any similar period in recent years. In 1941 the mortality rate was 49 and in 1943 it was 40.1 per 100,000. There were only 1,459 deaths from tuberculosis in North Carolina in 1943 as compared to 1,769 in 1941. The first year accurate statistics on the mortality from tuberculosis in North Carolina were available was 1915. Had the 1915 rate of 156.4 per 100,000 still obtained there would have been 5,690 deaths last year instead of 1,459. This means an annual saving of 4,296 lives. At the conservative estimate of \$3,000 as the cost to the state for each person who dies from tuberculosis this represents an annual saving of \$12,693,000.

The Opening of the Eastern N. C. Sanatorium

There was some delay in the opening of the Eastern N. C. Sanatorium after its dedication on September 23, 1942, due to our inability to secure some of the necessary equipment. On January 15, 1943, the institution received its first patient. Approximately 50 patients at the N. C. Sanatorium from the northeast portion of the state were transferred to the new Eastern Sanatorium. The institution soon filled up and all three institutions still have long waiting lists. The capacity of the present unit at the Eastern N. C. Sanatorium, 220, is reduced to 190 because it is necessary to house the nurses and other female employees in portions of the hospital intended for patients. As soon as

building materials become available we hope that we will be permitted to round out the capacity of the new institution to 440 beds and also build homes for both white and colored nurses.

County Sanatoria

In 1942 the Red Cross Sanatorium at Wilmington, after being in continuous operation for thirty-six years, had to close because a large bomber field was located so close to the institution that the patients could get no rest. Strenuous efforts were made, without avail, to get federal aid and also permission to secure materials to build at a new location. This meant a loss in the state of 40 beds for tuberculosis. This loss was offset by the opening of the Durham County Sanatorium with 56 beds and of the Wayne County Sanatorium with 16 beds. The Durham county institution is a modern fireproof building with excellent x-ray and other equipment. It is hoped that after the war a number of the other larger counties will build county sanatoria, either jointly or in combination with one or more other counties, and help bring the number of beds for tuberculous patients in the state up to the minimum recommended of two per death.

The Extension Department

In spite of our losing all four of our clinic physicians we have made a strenuous effort to continue our diagnostic assistance to physicians and our educational work among the people of the state. All three of the state sanatoria have continued their outside diagnostic clinics. In addition the North Carolina Sanatorium staff have made, developed and interpreted 11,286 x-ray films in coöperation with county health departments during the biennium, and the three sanatoria have interpreted 17,402 chest x-ray films sent in by both health officers and private physicians over the state.

County Health Department Fluoroscopic Clinics

Most of the county and district health officers who have not already had training in chest fluoroscopy have spent two weeks or more as guests of the N. C. Sanatorium while taking intensive courses in chest fluoroscopy. Sixty-five out of the eighty-five county and district health departments now have fluoroscopes and are conducting regular chest clinics. Most of them also have facilities for making x-ray films on their suspicious and positive cases. Many early cases are discovered through these clinics.

Service Rejectees

The State Selective Service has been sending the x-ray films of all registrants rejected on account of tuberculosis to the N. C. Sanatorium. These films are interpreted and copies of the report with recommendations as to the disposition of each case are sent to the local health officer and to the local draft board. Approximately one per cent of the total number examined are rejected on account of tuberculosis and approximately one-third of this number are found to have active tuberculosis. Fortunately, the great majority of these are in the early stage.

A great many of these patients have been treated at the three sanatoria and many of them are already well enough to go back to work.

The Department of Industrial Hygiene of the State Board of Health, working lately alone and formerly in coöperation with the U. S. Public Health Service, has made x-ray chest films of several thousand industrial workers and has discovered several cases of tuberculosis, most of them in the early stage. It is hoped that arrangements can be made for a considerable expansion of this work.

The passage this summer of the tuberculosis control bill, making provision for \$10,000,000 for tuberculosis control in the United States to be spent under the supervision of the U. S. Public Health Service, gives promise of vast possibilities in the expansion of both diagnostic and therapeutic facilities for tuberculosis control. It is understood large sums will be available for each state under plans to be approved by the U. S. Public Health Service for construction, maintenance and diagnosis.

Many Staff and Employee Changes

There have been many changes during the biennium both among our professional staff and other employees. The low scale of salaries for Sanatorium physicians has been responsible for a number of our staff physicians going into private practice. This has made it necessary for the physicians who have remained to do much overtime work. The fabulous salaries paid by war plants and elsewhere have also made it difficult for all three sanatoria to keep sufficient help to carry on. We wish to express our appreciation to those faithful employees who have remained at their posts and we want to assure them that they will not want for jobs in the future, no matter how scarce jobs may become.

It has been very difficult to secure and to keep a sufficient number of nurses—graduate, pupil or practical. We are especially indebted to Miss Eula Rackley and to Miss Nelle Smith, our most efficient superintendents of nurses at N. C. Sanatorium and at the Eastern N. C. Sanatorium, and to Miss Sadie Whitley, the newly elected superintendent of nurses at the Western N. C. Sanatorium, for their tireless efforts to see that the patients received the necessary nursing service. Fortunately they have been able to secure a number of ex-patients both as practical nurses and as orderlies.

We especially regret to report that Mrs. Carrie E. Broadfoot, who had been the most efficient superintendent of nurses at our Negro division, had a paralytic stroke in March 1943 and was forced to give up her work. She went to Boston to live with her sisters and it is to be regretted that her health continues poor.

We wish to express our appreciation to the many kind friends who have made generous donations of various kinds to the three institutions, a separate list of which will be found under the report of each institution.

I wish especially to express my deep appreciation to all the members of the board of directors for their loyal support and guidance. I wish especially also to express the profound appreciation of both Mrs. McCain and myself to the members of the board, to the members of the whole

staffs of the three institutions, to the patients and to the many kind friends for the splendid dinner with which you honored us and the many splendid gifts which you bestowed on us on the occasion of our thirtieth anniversary here at the Sanatorium.

Respectfully submitted,

P. P. MCCAIN, *Superintendent*

N. C. Sanatoria and Director Extension Department

SUMMARY OF TWO YEAR'S WORK

July 1942-July 1944

	1942-1943	1943-1944
Letters and postals received	16,938	15,768
Individual letters written	18,058	17,949
Mimeographed letters mailed	342	147
Mimeographed forms prepared	79	60
Number of copies mimeographed	10,597	14,040
Articles written (approximate number of words):		
Press	4,600	1,400
<i>Sanatorium Sun</i>	198,000	198,000
Copies <i>Sanatorium Sun</i> mailed	202,600	199,400
Articles copied (approximate number of words)	34,200	34,200
Articles copied (approximate number of words)	32,800	16,110
Patients histories written	691	524
Envelopes addressed	19,051	18,667
Enclosures sent out	18,804	15,352
Literature sent out	7,974	8,637
Tuberculin sent physicians	27,724	34,309
Sputum cups distributed	140,950	131,700
X-ray films sent in for interpretation	6,314	5,999
Autopsy	3	2
Operations:		
Pneumothorax	10,696	14,377
Pneumo-peritoneum	2,365	2,891
Phrenic operations	252	237
Thoracoplasty	72	64
Pneumolysis	4	22
Other operations (major and minor)	29	29
Blood transfusions	51	82
Bronchoscopy	67	47

REPORT OF P. P. McCA'N, M.D.

Days out of office	34	23
Addresses delivered	19	23
Number in audience	2,005	2,115

REPORT OF FIELD ADULT TUBERCULOSIS CLINICS

		White	Colored	Total
Number of examinations		535	139	674
New positive cases	22			
Primary tuberculosis	22			
Previously diagnosed	62			
Probable	4			
Doubtful	3			
Negative	561			

REPORT OF SCHOOL TUBERCULOSIS CLINICS

Summary of results of School Children's Tuberculosis Clinics Conducted by the Extension Department
of the North Carolina Sanatorium, in Coöperation with Local Health and School
Authorities During School Sessions 1926-1944

RESULTS OF TUBERCULIN TESTS

(0.1 cc. 1:1000 dilution O. T. intracutaneously)

	White	Colored	Total
Number given the tuberculin test.....	463,653	142,098	605,751
Number positive reactors.....	75,800 (16.3%)	29,846 (21%)	105,646 (17.4%)

RESULTS OF THE STUDY OF 90,601 POSITIVE REACTORS HAVING X-RAYS

Number of reactors having x-rays of chest.....			90,601
Number of reactors diagnosed as having tuberculosis.....		11,421	
White.....	7,904		
Colored.....	3,517		
Primary tuberculosis.....	10,134		
Reinfection tuberculosis.....	877		
Primary and reinfection tuberculosis.....	183		
Extra-pulmonary tuberculosis.....	36		
Extra-pulmonary and reinfection tuberculosis.....	6		
Extra-pulmonary and primary tuberculosis.....	3		
Miliary tuberculosis.....	1		
Previously diagnosed.....	181		
Number of reactors classified as suspicious.....		5,166	
Number of reactors having no demonstrable tuberculosis.....		74,014	

REPORT OF SCHOOL TUBERCULOSIS CLINICS

Summary of Results of School Tuberculosis Clinics Conducted by the Extension Department
of the North Carolina Sanatorium in Coöperation with Local Health and School
Authorities During School Sessions 1942-1943 and 1943-1944

RESULT OF TUBERCULIN TEST

(0.1 cc. of 1:1000 dilution of O. T. intracutaneously)

	White	Colored	Total
Number given the tuberculin test.....	33,079	11,247	44,326
Number of positive reactors.....	5,823 (17.45%)	3,010 (26.85%)	8,833 (19.93%)

RESULTS OF THE STUDY OF 11,286 REACTORS HAVING X-RAYS

Race	Number Having X-rays	Positive		Suspicious		Negative	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
White.....	7,705	1,258	16.33	50	0.65	6,397	83.02
Negro.....	3,581	522	14.58	30	0.84	3,029	84.59
Total.....	11,286	1,780	15.77	80	0.07	9,426	83.52
Primary type lesions.....							1,551
Reinfection type lesions.....							161
Primary and reinfection lesions.....							3
Extra-pulmonary.....							3
Previously diagnosed.....							62
Total.....							1,780

WHITE DIVISION
Adult

MEDICAL REPORT
July 1942-July 1944

Statistical

	1942-1943	1943-1944	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged)-----	342	272	614
Number not tuberculous.-----	15	12	27
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1-----	280	269	549
Total number of patients treated-----	637	553	1,190
Hospital days-----	100,118	101,398	201,516

PATIENTS WHO STAYED LESS THAN NINETY DAYS
White Division

Condition on Admission		Condition on Discharge										Died				
		1942-43		1943-44		Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved			Unimproved			
						1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44		1942-43	1943-44		
Minimal		A	10	A	3											
	26	B	7	B	6	4		2	2	3	1	1				
		C		C		3			1	2	3	2	2			
		D		D												
Moderately advanced		A	3	A	3	2										
	55	B	21	B	11	2										
		C	10	C	7			4	2	13	3	2	5			
		D		D						6	4	4	2			1
Far advanced		A	1	A												
	67	B	8	B	6					1						
		C	26	C	10			1		5	2	2	4			
		D	5	D	11			1	1	11	1	9	4	5	4	8
Primary tuberculosis	1	1	1		1											
Extra-pulmonary	1	1								1						
Total	150	93	12	2	8	6	44	16	20	20	9	13				
Total number of days		1942-43	1943-44	Average stay		1942-43	1943-44	Shortest stay		1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44			
		3,967	2,176			42.66	38.18			4	6					
Number gained weight		1942-43		1943-44		Number lost weight		1942-43		1943-44		1942-43		1943-44		
		46		24								13		10		
		6.27		6.7		Average loss		4.8		4.1		29		18		
		5		5		Not weighed										

PATIENTS WHO STAYED NINETY DAYS AND OVER
White Division

N. C. SANATORIUM WHITE DIVISION

Condition on Admission		Condition on Discharge													
		1942-43		1943-44		Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died	
		1942-43		1943-44		1942-43		1943-44		1942-43		1943-44		1942-43		1943-44
Minimal.....		A 14 B 19 C 4 D 0	A 20 B 18 C 1 D 0	3 2 1	2 1	7 11 3	12 13	4 6	5 3 1		1 1				
Moderately advanced.....		A 16 B 65 C 25 D 2	A 8 B 48 C 16 D 2	4 1 2	2	8 16 3	4 16 3	4 42 17 2	3 29 13		1			4 1	1
Far advanced.....		A 1 B 39 C 58 D 6	A 0 B 33 C 60 D 9	3		3 5	5 7 1	23 30 1	22 27 3		1 11 1			7 19 3	5 15 4
Total.....		249	215	16	5	56	61	129	106	13	16	35			27
		1942-43	1943-44			1942-43		1943-44				1942-43		1943-44	
Total number of days.....		94,658	92,068	Average stay.....		308.15		428.2		Longest stay.....		1,764		2,343	
Number gained weight.....				174		129		Number lost weight.....				36		47	
Average gain.....				18.42		17.6		Average loss.....				10.37		8	
Stationary.....				7		10		Not weighed.....				32		29	

HISTORY OF HEMORRHAGE

White Adult

		1942-43	1943-44
Negative.....		272	204
Positive.....	{ Previous.....	52	52
	{ Previous and during residence.....	10	8
	{ During residence only.....	8	8

RESULT OF SPUTUM EXAMINATIONS

Negative of no sputum	151	101
Positive.....		
{ On admission	180	161
{ During residence	133	130
{ On discharge	86	72

SEX, AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION

White Division

1942-1943

[illegible]

1943-1944

[illegible]

White Division

TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Abscess (cold)	1	Otitis media	5
Adenitis (cervical)	2	Perirectal abscess	2
Anal fistula	2	Peritonitis	2
Broncho-pleural fistula	10	Pharyngitis	14
Cystitis	1	Pleurisy with effusion	26
Empyema	27	Pleurocutaneous fistula	1
Enteritis	24	Pneumonia (atypical)	2
Laryngitis	42	Pott's disease	2
Lupus vulgaris	1	Spontaneous pneumothorax	2
Meningitis	3	Stomatitis	1
Nephritis	3	Thoracic sinus	1
Orchitis	4	Tracheobronchitis	4

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Abscess (stitch)	1	Epidermaphytosis	2
Acne simplex	1	Epididymitis	1
Adenocarcinoma	1	Epilepsy	4
Alcoholism (chronic)	2	Erosion of cervix	1
Amenorrhea	2	Gastric ulcer	4
Amputation of arm	1	Glaucoma	2
Amputation of leg	1	Goitre (simple)	4
Amyloid degeneration	2	Hemorrhoids	25
Anal fistula	1	Hookworm	24
Anemia	7	Horner's syndrome	2
Appendicitis (chronic)	2	Hydronephrosis	1
Arteriosclerosis	4	Hypertension	24
Arthritis	12	Hypertrophied prostate	1
Asthma	9	Hypospadias	1
Atrophy of hip and muscles	1	Inguinal hernia	16
Atrophy of testicle	11	Laceration of cervix	2
Atrophy thenar eminence hand	1	Lipoma	3
Bell's palsy	1	Lues	15
Blindness (partial)	5	Malaria	1
Bronchiectasis	1	Malnutrition	6
Carious teeth	114	Menopausal syndrome	3
Cataract	5	Mental deficiency	3
Cervical lymphadenitis	1	Migraine	1
Cervicitis	1	Mitral regurgitation	5
Cholecystitis	4	Motor disturbance of eye	1
Cholelithiasis	2	Mumps	1
Claw hand	1	Myocarditis	9
Cor pulmonale	5	Nasal polyp	7
Cystitis	2	Nephritis	1
Cystocele	1	Neurasthenia	2
Deafness (complete)	1	Obesity	2
Deafness (partial)	10	Organic heart disease	1
Dermatitis	2	Osteomyelitis	1
Deviated nasal septum	1	Otitis media	19
Diabetes mellitus	6	Ozena	1
Diseased tonsils	41	Paralysis agitans	2
Dupuytren's contraction	1	Paralysis (partial)	2
Dysmenorrhea	1	Paroxysmal tachycardia	2
Eczema	1	Peptic ulcer	3
Edentulous	3	Pes planus	1
Emphysema	2	Pharyngitis	2
Empyema	3	Pityriasis rosea	2
Enucleation of eye	2	Poliomyelitis (inactive)	1

Postoperative abdominal adhesions	2	Roundworm	2
Postpartum hemorrhage	1	Sacroiliac sprain	1
Pregnancy	4	Scoliosis	3
Prolapse of uterus	1	Seborrheic dermatitis	2
Prostatitis	4	Senile dementia	1
Psychosis	1	Sinusitis	9
Pterygium	2	Stomatitis	1
Pulmonary cyst	1	Strabismus	1
Pyelitis	1	Tinea infection	1
Pyorrhea	88	Ulcerated nasal septum	1
Rectocele	1	Urethritis	1
Rheumatism	1	Uterine fibroid	2
Rheumatic heart disease	1	Varicocele	6
Rhinitis	26	Varicose veins	3

OCCUPATIONS

Accountant	2	Mechanic	12
Attendant	1	Merchant	6
Auditor	2	Mining	1
Aviator	1	Nurses' Aide	1
Barber	3	NYA supervisor	1
Basket factory	1	Painter	3
Beautician	3	Paper mill	1
Blacksmith	1	Plumber	2
Boatman	1	Preacher	1
Boiler maker	1	Practical nurse	3
Bookkeeper	7	Printing	1
Bus driver	1	Prison superintendent	1
Butcher	1	Railroad accountant	1
Carpenter	21	Railroad conductor	3
Cashier	2	Railway Express	1
Clerk	21	Railroad workers	2
Clerical work	5	Registered nurse	14
Construction	2	Restaurant owner	1
Cotton supply man	1	Salesman	9
Dairyman	2	Salvation Army	1
Dentist	1	Sawmill	5
Dietitian	2	Seamstress	3
Doctor	3	Stenographer	5
Draftsman	1	Service station	2
Drug clerk	2	Sheet metal	4
Electrician	3	Shoe repairer	1
Farmer	104	State highway foreman	1
Furniture factory	1	Steam fitter	1
Guard	1	Student	28
Hosiery mill	3	Student nurse	8
House work	178	Surveyor	2
Insurance agent	1	Taxi driver	2
Instructor	1	Teacher	6
Janitor	1	Telephone operator	2
Justice of Peace	1	Textile	63
Laborer	2	Theatre usher	2
Livestock	2	Tobacco factory	8
Logging	1	Tobacco inspector	1
Lumber checker	1	Truck driver	3
Lumber company manager	1	Waitress	1
Machinist	5	Watchmaker	2
Mail carrier	1	Welder	1
Meat cutter	2		

	Children				White		Colored		Prison		Total
	White		Colored		1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44	
	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44							
July-----	29	35	4	10	241	255	40	35	2	5	340
August-----	47	45	21	18	264	235	43	63	5	5	366
September-----	36	50	15	28	252	248	46	43	2	2	371
October-----	32	37	3	14	264	224	42	30	2	3	308
November-----	31	26	1	17	160	192	25	33	1	2	270
December-----	17	35	5	10	158	191	24	34	-----	5	275
January-----	29	21	-----	4	159	180	33	67	6	2	274
February-----	40	38	27	15	209	221	48	25	3	3	302
March-----	40	48	27	14	209	248	48	53	5	3	366
April-----	48	42	16	4	275	215	46	22	9	-----	283
May-----	35	64	15	16	220	281	36	31	4	-----	392
June-----	63	44	7	46	268	211	44	69	7	3	373
Total-----	447	485	141	196	2,619	2,701	475	505	46	33	3,920

CLASSIFICATION

Positive diagnosis-----	25	14	21	14	110	112	48	54	32	29	236	223
Negative diagnosis-----	287	316	92	126	1,350	1,354	259	274	10	2	1,998	2,072
Reexaminations-----	135	155	28	56	1,159	1,235	168	177	4	2	1,494	1,625
Total-----	447	485	141	196	2,619	2,701	475	505	46	33	3,728	3,920

SUMMARY OF MEDICAL REPORT

White Division

	1942-1943	1943-1944	Total
Patients admitted:			
Minimal.....	63	44	107
Moderately advanced.....	136	104	240
Far advanced.....	147	120	267
Extra-pulmonary.....	1	1	2
Primary tuberculosis.....			
Not tuberculous.....	8	5	13
Not classified.....		1	1
Total.....	355	275	630
Patients discharged:			
Apparently arrested.....	28	7	35
Quiescent.....	64	67	131
Improved.....	173	122	295
Unimproved.....	33	36	69
Died.....	44	40	84
Total.....	342	272	614

REPORT OF X-RAY LABORATORY

All Divisions

July 1942-July 1944

	White	Colored	Prison	Total
Stereoroentgenograms of chest Sanatorium patients.....	806	612	76	1,494
Stereoroentgenograms of chest Sanatorium clinic patients.....	190			190
Double roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium patients.....	53	55		108
Double roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium clinic patients.....	52	26		78
Double roentgenograms of chest children's clinics.....	361	338		699
Single roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium patients.....	209	1,414	43	1,666
Single roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium clinic patients.....	1,822	370		2,192
Single roentgenograms of chest children's clinics.....	1,055	784		1,839
Single roentgenograms of chest adult clinics.....	6,208	2,712		8,920
Miscellaneous x-rays.....	572	291	44	907
Total.....	11,328	6,602	163	18,093
X-ray treatments.....	74	43	14	131

LABORATORY REPORT

All Divisions

July 1942-July 1944

	White	Colored	Prison	Total
Sputanalyses:				
Micro.....	5,807	4,782	548	11,137
Chem.....	2,166	1,734	121	4,021
Total.....	7,973	6,516	669	15,158
Urinalyses:				
Micro.....	1,742	846	109	2,697
Chem.....	10,914	4,298	367	15,579
Total.....	12,656	5,144	476	18,276
Blood:				
W. B. C.....	928	721	69	1,718
R. B. C.....	946	716	69	1,731
Hemoglobin.....	987	714	69	1,770
C. I.....	877	707	69	1,653
Differential.....	915	724	69	1,708
Kline.....	1,061	1,295	81	2,437
Malaria.....	34	17	9	60
Spinal fluid.....	10	6		16
Blood chemistry.....	2			2
Bleeding time.....	229	156	5	390
Blood sugar.....	84	35		119
Cross matching.....	281	125	1	407
Blood typing.....	479	206	2	687
Sedimentation rate.....	609	398	40	1,047
N. P. N.....	5	4		9
Total.....	7,447	5,824	483	13,754
Feces.....	821	688	83	1,592
Phthalein.....	3			3
Gastric washings for tubercle bacilli.....	97	43	4	144
Pleural fluid.....	244	126	5	375
B. M. R.....	26	7		33
Bacteriological.....	501	591	24	1,116
Vital capacity.....	86	52		138
Culture for tubercle bacilli.....	392	226	19	637
Gastric analysis.....	3			3
Culture for fungi.....	39	29	5	73
Aschheim Zondek.....	84	7		91
Gram stain.....	4	16	2	22
Guinea pig autopsy.....	56	37	4	97
Total.....	2,356	1,822	146	4,324
Milk: Bacterial count.....				3,085
Total examinations and tests.....				54,597

PERSONS FROM WHOM DONATIONS WERE RECEIVED**Books and Magazines:**

Mr. J. E. McDavid, Fayetteville
P. F. Collier & Son Corporation,
New York
Miss Marianne Martin, Leaks-
ville
Mr. and Mrs. Dave Sloan, War-
renton
The Sunshine Club, Sanatorium
Miss Margaret McLeod, Aber-
deen
Patients, Sanatorium

Miscellaneous:

Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Thiem,
Raleigh
Mr. Hank Kistler, Kinston
Wallace Woman's Club, Wallace
Elizabeth Ayers Circle, Forest
City
Hardware Store, Charlotte
Children of the Confederacy,
Wilson

• Mrs. J. A. Warren, Chapel Hill
Raeford Kiwanis Club, Raeford
Mr. Alex McDonald, St. Pauls
Mrs. Joe Townsend, Pine Bluff
Miss Vera McLean and Sunday
School Class, Cameron
Mrs. K. Gillam Bullock and
Y. W. A. Girls, Durham

Cash Donations:

Mrs. J. B. Rountree (Donation
to Red Cross fund), Pinehurst
Mr. and Mrs. Foushee Railey,
Como
Mrs. Gertrude McRae, Rocking-
ham
Miss Mary Alice Harris, Farm-
ville
Mr. Lawrence Wheelock, San-
ford
Pee Dee Guards Chapter, Rock-
ingham
Mr. Weldon Brooks, Prospect
Hill

CHILDREN'S DIVISION
MEDICAL REPORT
Statistical

	1942-43	1943-44	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged)-----	23	15	38
Number not tuberculous-----	3		3
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1-----	17	26	43
Total number of patients treated-----	43	41	84
Hospital days-----	6,866	7,780	14,646

SUMMARY MEDICAL REPORT

Patients admitted:			
Reinfection type tuberculosis-----	9	5	14
			P
			P
			P
Minimal-----	7	3	P
Moderately advanced-----	2	2	P
Far advanced-----			P
			P
Extra-pulmonary-----		4	4
Primary tuberculosis-----	14	13	27
Not tuberculous-----	2	1	3
Total-----	25	23	48
Patients discharged:			
Apparently healed-----	12	9	21
Apparently inactive-----	9	4	13
Improved-----	1	1	2
Unimproved-----	1	1	2
Total-----	23	15	38

SEX AND AGE

	1942-43	1943-44	Total
Sex:			
Male.....	13	7	20
Female.....	10	8	18
Total.....	23	15	38
Age:			
7 months to 9 years.....	13	7	20
10 to 16 years.....	10	8	18
Total.....	23	15	28

TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Adenitis (axillary).....	1	Spontaneous pneumothorax.....	1
Meningitis.....	1	Tracheobronchitis.....	1
Pleurisy with effusion.....	2		

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Asthma (bronchial).....	1	Impetigo.....	1
Carious teeth.....	8	Malnutrition.....	1
Congenital heart disease.....	1	Phimosis.....	1
Convergent squint.....	1	Pneumonitis.....	1
Diseased tonsils.....	7	Pyorrhea.....	1
Goitre.....	1	Rhinitis.....	2
Hookworm.....	1	Roundworm infection.....	3
Hypertension.....	1		

NEGRO DIVISION

MEDICAL REPORT

Statistical

	1942-43	1943-44	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged).....	300	280	580
Number not tuberculous.....	20	8	28
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1.....	277	268	545
Total number of patients treated.....	597	556	1,153
Hospital days.....	95,072	100,246	195,318

PATIENTS WHO STAYED LESS THAN NINETY DAYS

Negro Division

1942-1944

N. C. SANATORIUM NEGRO DIVISION

27

Condition on Admission		Condition on Discharge													
		1942-43		1943-44		Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died	
						1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44
Minimal		5	A 1 B 2 C 0 D 0	A 1 B 1 C 0 D 0	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1									
Moderately advanced		23	A 4 B 4 C 3 D 1	A 0 B 9 C 1 D 1	2 2 1 1	2 2 2 1									
Far advanced		77	A 0 B 1 C 13 D 26	A 0 B 1 C 11 D 25											
Primary tuberculosis		9	5	4	4	3									
Extra-pulmonary tuberculosis		3	1	2	1	1									
Total		117	61	56	9	7	2	1	11	7	8	10	32	31	
Total number of days		3,000	2,456	Average stay		49.1		44		Shortest stay		3		6	
Number gained weight		16	9	Number lost weight								4		10	
Average gain		8.8	5.6	Average loss								12		6.8	
Stationary		2	2	Not weighed								39		35	

PATIENTS WHO STAYED NINETY DAYS AND OVER

Negro Division
1942-1944

Condition on Admission			Condition on Discharge														
			1942-43		1943-44		Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died		
			1942-43		1943-44		1942-43		1943-44		1942-43		1943-44		1942-43		1943-44
Minimal	45	A	9	18	5	6	12									1	1
		B	5	11		3	9										1
		C	2	0		1											
		D	0	0													
Moderately advanced	140	A	12	5		7	2	3	2	1							1
		B	42	39	2	15	16	20	13	2						3	8
		C	21	19		9	2	5	7							7	9
		D	0	2					1								1	1
Far advanced	219	A	1	0		1											
		B	21	14		4	1	9	11	2					5	2	
		C	64	69	1	4	2	39	14	2	3				18	50	
		D	32	18				8	4	5	1				19	13	
Primary tuberculosis	54	28	26		6	11	1	1									
	5	2	3		1	1								1	1		
Total	463	239	224	30	23	57	56	86	54	12	4	54					
Total number of days			1942-43	1943-44	Average stay		1942-43	1943-44	Longest stay		1942-43	1943-44					
			83,914	80,129			351.1	357.7			1,417	1,424					
Number gained weight			1942-43	1943-44	Average gain		1942-43	1943-44	Stationary		1942-43	1943-44					
			152	113	Number lost weight						46	27					
			13.9	16.3	Average loss						13.3	10.7					
			6	8	Not weighed						35	76					

Negro Division

HISTORY OF HEMORRHAGE

		1942-43	1943-44
Negative		227	203
Positive	{ Previous only	61	49
	{ Previous and during residence	7	17
	{ During residence only	5	11

RESULT OF SPUTUM EXAMINATIONS

Negative or no sputum	113	99
Positive	On admission	175
	During residence	161
	On discharge	125

SEX, AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION

1942-1943

Sex		Age						Civil Condition			
		2-9	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-74	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Male.....	139										
Female.....	161	25	63	112	66	17	17	167	106	12	15
Total.....	300										

1943-1944

[illegible]

Negro Division

OCCUPATIONS

1942-1943

Baker	3	Mechanic	1
Barber	2	Mill (textile)	6
Basket factory	1	Musician	2
Bottling plant	1	Nurse maid	7
Butler	3	NYA worker	1
Cafe worker	1	Preacher	2
Carpenter	1	Printer	1
Chauffeur	2	Porter	2
Children under school age	13	Railroad worker	1
Clerk	1	Sawmill	6
Cook	12	Seamstress	2
Defense worker	2	Secretary	1
Delivery boy	1	Shipyard	3
Dishwasher	2	Shoemaker	1
Dry cleaner	2	Soldier	1
Factory worker	5	Stenographer	1
Farmer	129	Student	133
Fertilizer plant	1	Tailoring	2
Fireman	1	Taxi driver	3
Granite quarry	1	Teacher	4
Housework	115	Tobacco factory	18
Ice plant	1	Truck driver	5
Janitor	9	Veneering plant	1
Laborer	41	Waitress	3
Laundress	7	Welding	1
Lumberman	1	WPA worker	2
Maid	12		

TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Adenitis (axillary)	2	Otitis media	2
Adenitis (cervical)	32	Pericarditis with effusion	1
Adenitis (inguinal)	1	Peritonitis	9
Atelectasis	1	Pharyngitis	4
Anal fistula	7	Pleural effusion	51
Bronchopleural fistula	4	Pott's disease	7
Empyema	10	Rectal abscess	6
Enteritis	71	Spontaneous pneumothorax	5
Laryngitis	38	Subcutaneous fistula	1
Meningitis	9	Tracheobronchitis	6
Nephritis	7	Tuberculid	3
Osteitis	4		

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATION

Abscess	1	Cataract	4
Acne	1	Cataract (congenital)	1
Amenorrhea	1	Conjunctivitis	3
Amputation (arm)	1	Cryptorchidism	2
Anemia	4	Cor pulmonale	3
Anemia (sickle cell)	1	Deafness (partial)	4
Arteriosclerosis	2	Diabetes mellitus	3
Arthritis	3	Diseased tonsils	53
Asthma	1	Eczema	2
Atrophy of testicle	3	Enucleation of eye	1
Carious teeth	167	Epilepsy	2

Gastric ulcer	1	Nystagmus	2
Goitre (simple)	19	Obesity	1
Gonorrhea	2	Orchitis	1
Hemorrhoids	3	Otitis media	3
Hernia	5	Paralysis (partial)	1
Hernia (umbilical)	6	Perirectal abscess	1
Hookworm	6	Pes planus	2
Hypertension	18	Pituitary dwarf	1
Hypertrophy of prostate	1	Pregnancy	1
Keratitis	1	Psychosis	1
Lichen's planus	1	Pyorrhea	72
Lipoma	2	Rectal fistula	1
Lues	34	Roundworm infection	3
Lues (congenital)	1	Salpingitis	2
Lung abscess	1	Senile dementia	1
Malnutrition	3	Scoliosis	2
Menopausal syndrome	2	Sinus (abdominal)	1
Mental deficiency	2	Tinea capitis	1
Mitral regurgitation	5	Urethral stricture	1
Myocarditis	3	Varicose veins	2

Negro Division

SUMMARY OF MEDICAL REPORT

	1942-1943	1943-1944	Total
Patients admitted:			
Minimal.....	35	30	65
Moderately advanced.....	81	67	148
Far advanced.....	175	143	318
Extra-pulmonary.....	2		2
Primary tuberculosis.....	28	30	58
Not tuberculous.....	14	6	20
Not classified.....	1	4	5
Total.....	336	280	616
Patients discharged:			
Apparently arrested.....	38	30	68
Quiescent.....	59	57	116
Improved.....	97	61	158
Unimproved.....	20	14	34
Died.....	86	118	204
Total.....	300	280	580

PERSONS FROM WHOM DONATIONS WERE RECEIVED**Books and Magazines:**

Mrs. Leslie D. Hawkrige, New-
ton Center, Mass.
Mr. C. B. Fownes, Pinehurst

Mrs. Mary C. Holliday, States-
ville
Knitting Club, Southern Pines

Miscellaneous:

Mrs. J. T. Mattox, Salisbury
Mrs. Mark Dew, Winston-Salem
Book Club of Today, Winston-
Salem
Mr. J. S. Brown, Southern Pines
Mrs. James Hanson Andrews,
Southern Pines

Cash Donations:

Mrs. C. B. Fownes, Pinehurst
Agnes and Layola Quinlon,
Pinehurst
Mrs. William C. Fownes, Jr.,
Pinehurst
Charlotte Hawkins Brown Chap-
ter Federation of Women of
Moore County

PRISON DEPARTMENT

MEDICAL REPORT

	1942-1943	1943-1944	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged).....	30	39	69
Number not tuberculous.....	4	3	7
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1.....	35	26	61
Total.....	69	68	137
Hospital days.....	10,170	10,383	20,553

SUMMARY MEDICAL REPORT

	1942-1943	1943-1944	Total
Patients admitted:			
Minimal.....	10	5	15
Moderately advanced.....	7	9	16
Far advanced.....	18	16	34
Primary tuberculosis.....		1	1
Not tuberculous.....	4	1	5
Total.....	39	32	71
Patients discharged:			
Apparently arrested.....	2	6	8
Quiescent.....	1	4	5
Improved.....	12	17	29
Unimproved.....	6	5	11
Died.....	9	7	16
Total.....	30	39	69

EASTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

Report for

Biennium Ending June 30, 1944

POPULATION MOVEMENT

1942-1943 *

	Total	White			Colored		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Patients in hospital at beginning of year							
Admissions during the year:							
New admissions	256	67	51	118	81	57	138
Readmissions							
Total admissions	256	67	51	118	81	57	138
Separations during year	77	16	14	30	28	19	47
Patients in hospital at end of year	179	51	37	88	53	38	91
Average daily population	165						
Normal capacity	185						

1943-1944

Patients in hospital at beginning of year	179	51	37	88	53	38	91
Admissions during the year:							
New admissions	179	39	33	72	63	44	107
Readmissions	10	4	2	6	2	2	4
Total admissions	189	43	35	78	65	46	111
Separations during year	184	44	33	77	62	45	107
Patients in hospital at end of year	184	50	39	89	56	39	95
Average daily population	180						
Normal capacity	185						

* Sanatorium opened January 15, 1943.

SUMMARY OF WORK

January 15, 1943-June 30, 1944

	1942-43 *	1943-44
Letters and postals received	2,893	6,016
Individual letters written	2,582	5,617
Cards and envelopes addressed	1,661	2,574
Enclosures sent out	1,799	2,800
X-rays sent in for interpretation	413	1,026
Patients' histories written	134	215
Sputum cups distributed	5,000	12,000
Tuberculin sent physicians (vials)	91	209
Articles written (approximate number of words):		
Press		950
Operations:		
Phrenic operations	61	85
Pneumothorax	1,454	3,200
Pneumoperitoneum	330	1,780
Aspirations	138	480
Other minor operations	2	12
Blood transfusions		1

* Sanatorium opened January 15, 1943.

REPORT OF H. F. EASOM, M.D.

	1942-43	1943-44
Days out of office	4	34
Addresses delivered	3	1
Approximate number in audience	272	35

REPORT OF SCHOOL CLINICS--X-RAY

	1942-1943						1943-1944	
	Children			Adults			Children	
	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored
Primary tuberculosis, healed.....	13	35	48	7	13	20	17	54
Primary tuberculosis, active.....								2
Reinfection type tuberculosis.....	1		1		3	3		
Primary and reinfection tuberculosis.....								
Previously diagnosed.....	40	95	135	92	87	179	7	1
Negative.....							109	201
Total.....	54	130	184	99	103	202	133	258
								391

MEDICAL REPORT

Statistical

January 15, 1943-June 30, 1944

	1942-1943			1943-1944		
	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged).....	29	44	73	75	103	178
Number not tuberculous.....	1	3	4	2	4	6
Number patients in Sanatorium June 30.....	88	91	179	89	95	184
Total number of patients treated.....	118	138	256	166	202	368
Hospital days.....	13,825	13,680	27,505	32,739	33,093	65,832

SUMMARY OF MEDICAL REPORT
White and Colored Divisions
January 15, 1943-June 30, 1944*

	1942-1943			1943-1944			Biennium		
	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored	Total
Patients admitted:									
Minimal.....	12	8	20	7	6	13	19	14	33
Moderately advanced.....	54	35	89	35	32	67	89	67	156
Far advanced.....	51	88	139	36	69	105	87	157	244
Extra-pulmonary.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Non-tuberculous.....	1	5	6	1	4	4	1	9	10
Primary tuberculosis.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total.....	118	138	256	78	111	189	196	249	445
Patients discharged:									
Apparently arrested.....	1	1	1	4	1	5	5	1	6
Quiescent.....	7	7	7	33	10	43	40	10	50
Improved.....	11	17	28	19	30	49	30	47	77
Unimproved.....	5	10	15	15	19	34	20	29	49
Died.....	5	17	22	4	43	47	9	60	69
Non-tuberculous.....	1	3	4	2	4	6	3	7	10
Total.....	30	47	77	77	107	184	107	154	261

* Sanatorium opened January 15, 1943.

White Division

PATIENTS WHO STAYED LESS THAN NINETY DAYS

January 15, 1943-June 30, 1944 *

EASTERN N. C. SANATORIUM

7

Condition on Admission	Condition on Discharge													
	1942-43		1943-44		Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Dead	
					1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44
Minimal	4	A 2	A 2		1				1	1		1		
Moderately advanced	13	A 3	A 2						1	1		1		
		B 2	B 5				1	1	2	1		2		
		C 1	C 0										1	
		B 4	B 2				1	4	1					
Far advanced	13	C 5	C 0								3		2	
		D 0	D 2									1	1	
Non-tuberculous	3	1	2											
Total	33	18	15		1		1	2	7	5	5	5	3	1
Total number of days	1942-43	1943-44			Average stay			46.6	42.7	Shortest stay		15	3	
	838	640												
Number gained weight					1942-43	1943-44							1942-43	1943-44
Average gain													3	3
Stationary													3.3	4.7
													2	2

Colored Division

[illegible]

* Sanatorium opened January 15, 1943.

Colored Division
PATIENTS WHO STAYED NINETY DAYS AND OVER
January 15, 1943-June 30, 1944 *

Condition on Admission		1942-43		1943-44		Condition on Discharge										
		1942-43		1943-44		Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Dead		
								1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44			
Minimal	8	A	1	A	3				2	1	1					
		B	1	B	2				1							
		C	1	C	0					1						
Moderately advanced	31	A	2	A	6				2	2	4				1	
		B	3	B	12				3	3	6				3	
		C	2	C	6					1	3		1			
68	B	3	B	12				1	1	6		2	3		2	
	C	9	C	30				1	3	8		2	6	4	15	
	D	1	D	13									2	1	11	
Total		111	24	87			1		10	14	29	5	13	5	32	
		1942-43	1943-44					1942-43	1943-44					1942-43	1943-44	
Total number of days		2,972	18,819	Average stay				123.8		216.3		Longest stay		159	472	
		1942-43	1943-44					1942-43		1943-44					1942-43	1943-44
Number gained weight		13	31	Number lost weight										5	25	
Average gain		7.4	13.1	Average loss										8	11.2	
Stationary		1	2	Not weighed										5	28	

* Sanatorium opened January 15, 1943.

HISTORY OF HEMORRHAGE

White Division

	1942-43 *	1943-44	Total
Negative	23	52	75
Positive	6	20	26
{ Previous		5	5
{ Previous and during residence	1		1
{ During residence only			

* Sanatorium opened January 15, 1943.

RESULT OF SPUTUM EXAMINATIONS

White Division

	1942-43 *	1943-44	Total
Negative or no sputum	21	38	59
Positive:			
On admission	9	31	40
During residence	9	33	42
On discharge	9	27	36

* Sanatorium opened January 15, 1943.

HISTORY OF HEMORRHAGE

Colored Division

	1942-43 *	1943-44	Total
Negative	35	73	108
Positive	8	16	24
{ Previous	3	15	18
{ Previous and during residence	1	2	3
{ During residence only			

* Sanatorium opened January 15, 1943.

RESULT OF SPUTUM EXAMINATIONS

Colored Division

	1942-43 *	1943-44	Total
Negative or no sputum	24	42	66
Positive:			
On admission	23	63	86
During residence	23	57	80
On discharge	18	54	72

* Sanatorium opened January 15, 1943.

SEX, AGE, AND CIVIL CONDITION

White Division

January 15, 1943-June 30, 1943

Sex		Age						Civil Condition				
		10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	Single	Mar- ried	Wid- owed	Di- vorced
Male.....	16											
Female.....	14											
Total.....	30		5	13	3	5	3	1	1	22	4	3

1943-1944

Male.....	44											
Female.....	33											
Total.....	77	4	17	22	15	10	9		16	54	6	1

SEX, AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION

Colored Division

January 15, 1943-June 30, 1943

Sex		Age						Civil Condition			
		10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Male.....	29										
Female.....	18										
Total.....	47	14	13	9	4	6	1	23	20	2	2

1943-1944

Male.....	62										
Female.....	45										
Total.....	107	17	41	24	17	8		41	53	8	5

PATIENTS EXAMINED IN SANATORIUM CLINIC FOR DIAGNOSIS AND CONSULTATION
January 15, 1943-June 30, 1944

	Children				White		Colored		Total	
	White		Colored		1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44
	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44						
July		10		1		100		24		135
August		13		1		115		17		146
September		26		2		171		79		278
October		8		2		114		26		150
November		21				78		23		122
December		14		1		80		31		126
January		12			40	106	2	26	42	144
February	15	7	2		65	86	5	25	87	118
March	11	10		3	63	124	13	33	87	170
April	8	14	2	8	99	68	17	21	126	111
May	20	15	3	8	62	114	9	20	94	157
June	19	22		2	93	122	47	33	159	179
Total	73	172	7	28	422	1,278	93	358	595	1,836
CLASSIFICATION										
Positive diagnosis		1	1		20	47	11	44	32	92
Negative diagnosis	62	130	5	27	235	570	58	125	360	852
Reexaminations	11	41	1	1	167	661	24	189	203	892
Total	73	172	7	28	422	1,278	93	358	595	1,836

REPORT OF X-RAY LABORATORY
January 15, 1943-June 30, 1944

	White	Colored	Total
Stereoroentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium patients.....	83	140	223
Stereoroentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium clinic patients.....	36	5	41
Stereoroentgenograms of chest, children's clinics.....	1		1
Double roentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium patients.....		1	1
Double roentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium clinic patients.....	3		3
Double roentgenograms of chest, children's clinics.....	76	90	166
Single roentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium patients.....	518	376	894
Single roentgenograms of chest, Sanatorium clinic patients.....	1,096	394	1,490
Single roentgenograms of chest, children's clinics.....	147	307	454
Miscellaneous x-rays.....	42	91	133
Reprints.....	1		1
Total.....	2 003	1,404	3,407

LABORATORY REPORT
January 15, 1943-June 30, 1944

	White	Colored	Total
Sputanalyses:			
Micros.....	1,463	1,131	2,594
Chem.....	172	274	446
Total.....	1,635	1,405	3,040
Urinalyses:			
Micros.....	287	245	532
Chem.....	2,138	322	2,460
Total.....	2,425	567	2,992
Blood:			
W. B. C.....	191	257	448
R. B. C.....	195	247	442
Hemoglobin.....	198	248	446
C. I.....	192	247	439
Differential.....	195	252	447
Kline.....	182	423	605
Sedimentation index.....	182	234	416
Culture.....	2		2
Malaria.....	28	4	32
Sugar.....	14	5	19
Blood typing.....	15		15
Cross matching.....	5		5
Occult.....	10	6	16
Blood chemistry.....	7		7
Coagulation.....	1		1
Total.....	1,417	1,923	3,340
Feces.....	162	232	394
Phthalein.....	1		1
Gastric analysis.....	4	1	5
Gastric lavage.....	10	11	21
Pleural fluid.....	89	208	297
B. M. R.....	9		9
Bacteriological.....	98	358	456
Cultures.....	85	141	226
Spinal fluid.....		4	4
Total.....	458	955	1,413
Milk: Samples tested for per cent fat.....			18
Reaction.....			2
Total examinations and tests.....			10,805

White Division**TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS**

Anal fistula	2	Otitis media	5
Empyema	1	Pharyngitis	1
Enteritis	2	Pleural effusion	9
Laryngitis	4	Tracheobronchitis	3

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Anemia	3	Hypertension	10
Blindness one eye, partial	1	Hypertrophic arthritis	1
Bronchial asthma	1	Hypotension	2
Cholecystitis, chronic	1	Malaria	2
Chorea	1	Monolateral kidney (surgical)	1
Cirrhosis of liver, alcoholic	1	Nephritis, chronic glomerular	1
Cystocele	1	Post-operative abdominal	
Deafness, partial	3	fistula	1
Dental caries	15	Pregnancy	1
Diabetes mellitus	3	Prostatic hypertrophy	2
Diseased tonsils	5	Psoriasis	1
Empyema	1	Pyorrhea	8
Endocervicitis, chronic	1	Sciatica	1
Goiter, non-toxic	2	Strabismus	1
Hemorrhoids	2	Stuttering	1
Hernia, inguinal	1	Syphilis	1
Hernia, abdominal	1	Trichomonas vaginalis	1
Hookworm	3	Urethral strictures, chronic	1
Hydrocele	1	Vincent's angina	3

OCCUPATIONS

Aviation mechanic	1	Painter	1
Aviator	1	Physician	1
Blacksmith	1	Railroad conductor	1
Bookkeeper	1	Salesman	3
Cafe operator	1	Saw mill worker	1
Carpenter	3	Service station operator	1
Clerk	2	Shipyard worker	1
Dry cleaner	1	Stenographer	1
Farmer	22	Student	1
Farmer-musician	1	Superintendent packing	
Fisherman	2	company	1
Guide	1	Surveyor	1
House work	40	Teacher	1
Laborer	1	Telephone operator	1
Machinist	1	Textile worker	5
Mail carrier	1	Tobacconist	1
Merchant	1	Truck driver	1
Nurse	1	Welder	1

Colored Division**TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS**

Bronchopleural fistula	1	Laryngitis	30
Cervical adenitis	1	Meningitis	4
Empyema	2	Miliary tuberculosis	1
Enteritis	18	Otitis media	3
Fistula en ano	8	Pericardial effusion	1

Peritonitis	3	Rectal abscess	1
Pharyngitis	1	Spontaneous pneumothorax....	2
Phlyctenular conjunctivitis	1	Tuberculosis of ribs.....	1
Pleural effusion	15	Tuberculosis of spine.....	5

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

Anal fissure	1	Hypotension	7
Anemia	27	Ichthyosis	1
Arthritis	6	Nasal polyp	1
Atrophic rhinitis	1	Obesity	1
Avitaminosis	1	Opacity, corneal	1
Blindness, partial	2	Osteomyelitis	2
Condyloma of vulva.....	1	Otitis media	1
Cystocele	1	Perforated ear drum	1
Deafness, partial	1	Phlebitis	1
Dental caries	33	Pregnancy	1
Diabetes mellitus	3	Prostatic hypertrophy	5
Diseased tonsils	4	Pyorrhea	14
Dwarf tapeworm	2	Rectocele	1
Endocervicitis, chronic	4	Sarcoid disease of the eye.....	1
Epilepsy	2	Sinusitis	1
Goiter, simple	2	Stomatitis	2
Gonorrhea	12	Strabismus	1
Hemorrhoids	5	Syphilis	27
Hernia	1	Thrush	1
Hookworm	1	Trichomonas vaginalis	2
Hydrocele	3	Varicocele	2
Hypertension	13	Varicose veins	1
Hypertensive heart disease.....	2	Venereal warts	4
Hyperthyroidism	1	Vincent's angina	1

OCCUPATIONS

Automobile dealer	1	Laundress	1
Baker	1	Laundry worker	1
Baker's helper	1	Maid	5
Barber	1	Mechanic	1
Basket factory worker.....	1	Minister	1
Bell hop	1	Pool room boy.....	2
Bricklayer	1	Section hand	2
Carpenter	1	Service station attendant.....	2
Cook	3	Student	15
Delivery boy	1	Teacher	2
Expressman	1	Teacher-preacher	1
Farmer	57	Textile worker	1
Hospital maid	1	Tobacco factory worker.....	3
House work	27	Truck driver	2
Janitor	2	Waiter	1
Laborer	12	Waitress	1
Laborer-preacher	1		

**PERSONS AND ORGANIZATIONS FROM WHOM DONATIONS
WERE RECEIVED**

Junior Red Cross, Wilson
Mr. L. W. Poe, Fayetteville
Mr. W. A. Lucas, Wilson
Miss Emily Guilford, Raleigh
B. P. O. E. Lodge 840, Wilson
Service Distributing Company,
Wilson
Mrs. B. C. Vick,
Kelford
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First Methodist Church, Wilson
St. Timothy's Episcopal Church,
Wilson
First Presbyterian Church, Wilson
First Christian Church, Wilson
Home Demonstration Club, Wil-
son
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Mr. Robert M. Hanes, Winston-
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Caromount Athletic Association,
Inc., Rocky Mount
Wilson Kiwanis Club, Wilson
Tudor Florist, Wilson
Starr Florist, Wilson
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Avenue Gardens, Wilson
Dr. Hugh A. Ellis, Wilson
Miss Marjorie Winstead, Wilson
Miss Ruth Hales, Wilson
Mrs. H. H. Broome, Washington
Miss Mary E. Priester, Sanatorium
Mrs. P. P. McCain, Sanatorium
Mr. C. W. Phelps, E. N. C. Sana-
torium
Mrs. Gordon Guy, Rocky Mount
Miss Mary Harvey Ruffin, Wilson

WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA SANATORIUM

Report for

Biennium Ending June 30, 1944

POPULATION MOVEMENT

1942-1943

	White Adults			
	Total	Men	Women	Total
1. Patients in hospital at beginning of year.....	293	132	161	293
Admissions during year:				
New admissions.....	285	132	153	285
Readmissions.....	50	23	27	50
Total admissions.....	335	155	180	335
2. Separations during year:				
Apparently arrested.....	11	5	6	11
Quiescent.....	113	48	65	113
Improved.....	113	48	65	113
Unimproved.....	51	30	21	51
Died.....	32	17	15	32
Not tuberculous.....	17	12	5	17
Total separations.....	337	160	177	337
3. Patients in hospital at end of year.....	291	129	162	291
4. Average daily population.....				295
5. Normal capacity.....				302

1943-1944

1. Patients in hospital at beginning of year.....	291	129	162	291
Admissions during year:				
New admissions.....	290	133	157	290
Readmissions.....	50	20	30	50
Total admissions.....	340	153	187	340
2. Separations during year:				
Apparently arrested.....	7	3	4	7
Quiescent.....	132	45	87	132
Improved.....	117	57	60	117
Unimproved.....	36	18	18	36
Died.....	26	14	12	26
Not classified.....	1	1		1
Not tuberculous.....	30	15	15	30
Total separations.....	349	153	196	349
3. Patients in hospital at end of year.....	282	126	156	282
4. Average daily population.....				287
5. Normal capacity.....				302

SUMMARY OF TWO YEARS' WORK

July 1, 1942-June 30, 1944

	1942-1943	1943-1944
Letters and postals received.....	8,634	11,167
Individual letters written.....	12,155	12,208
Articles copied (approximate number of words).....		3,000
Patients' histories written.....	289	307
Approximate number of words in patients' histories.....	462,200	481,300
Envelopes addressed.....	12,563	13,026
Enclosures sent out.....	974	1,068
Literature sent out.....	272	146
Sputum cups distributed.....	18,750	20,300
Tuberculin sent to physicians.....	1,820	1,390
X-ray films sent in for interpretation.....	1,635	2,015
Operations:		
Report of phrenic operations.....	172	183
Report of pneumolyses.....	3	2
Report of thoracoplasties.....	89	80
Bronchoscopies.....	112	60
Other major operations.....	7	5
Minor operations.....	32	49
Blood transfusions.....	5	8
Pneumothoraces.....	8,177	7,887

REPORT OF S. M. BITTINGER, M.D.

	1942-1943	1943-1944
Days out of office.....	26½	31
Addresses.....	2	1
Total number in audience.....	75	75

REPORT OF TUBERCULOSIS CLINICS—X-RAY AND FLUOROSCOPY

	1942-1943			1943-1944		
	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored	Total
Childhood type positive.....	5		5			
Childhood type suspicious.....				5		5
Childhood type healed.....	39	41	80	23		23
Adult type positive.....	1		1			
Adult type healed.....		1	1			
Negative.....	203	115	318	108		108
Total.....	248	157	405	136		136

MEDICAL REPORT

Statistical

	1942-1943	1943-1944	Total
Number of patients to be reported on (discharged)	337	349	686
Number not classified.....		1	1
Number not tuberculous.....	17	30	47
Number of patients in Sanatorium July 1.....	291	282	573
Total number of patients treated.....	645	662	1,307
Hospital days.....	107,705	105,566	213,271

HISTORY OF HEMORRHAGE

	1942-1943	1943-1944	Total
Negative.....	198	225	423
Positive.....			
{ Previous.....	117	98	215
{ Previous and during residence.....	16	20	36
{ During residence only.....	6	6	12

RESULT OF SPUTUM EXAMINATIONS

	1942-1943	1943-1944	Total
Negative or no sputum.....	114	126	240
Positive:			
On admission.....	42	48	90
During residence.....	14	35	49
On discharge.....	1	3	4
On admission and during residence.....	66	51	117
On admission and on discharge.....		1	1
During residence and on discharge.....	10	10	20
On admission, during residence, and on discharge.....	90	75	165
Total.....	337	349	686

SEX, AGE, AND CIVIL CONDITION
1942-1943

Sex	Age						Civil Condition				
	9-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-72	Single	Mar- ried	Wid- owed	Di- vorced	Sep- arated
Male..... 158											
Female..... 179											
Total..... 337	37	118	97	48	27	10	114	196	20	3	4

1943-1944

Male.....	156											
Female.....	193											
Total.....	349	24	129	109	49	27	11	99	227	14	8	1

SUMMARY OF MEDICAL REPORT
July 1, 1942-June 30, 1944

	1942-1943	1943-1944	Total
Patients admitted:			
Minimal.....	15	17	32
Moderately advanced.....	116	90	206
Far advanced.....	173	196	369
Not tuberculous.....	1	7	8
Childhood tuberculosis.....		1	1
Not classified.....	30	29	59
Total.....	335	340	675
Patients discharged:			
Apparently arrested.....	11	7	18
Quiescent.....	113	132	245
Improved.....	113	117	230
Unimproved.....	51	36	87
Died.....	32	26	58
Not tuberculous.....	17	30	47
Not classified.....		1	1
Total.....	337	349	686

1942-1944

Condition on Admission		1942-43		1943-44		Condition on Discharge											
		1942-43		1943-44		Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		Died			
								1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44			1942-43	1943-44
Minimal	12	A	3	A	5	1	2		1	2							
		B	3	B	1	1						2	1				
		C		C													
Moderately advanced	65	A	11	A	7		2	2	1	4	4	5					
		B	26	B	21	1			2	10	14	14	5	1			
		C		C													
Far advanced	82	A		A	2				2								
		B	15	B	17	1		2		6	14	5	3	1			
		C	19	C	29					1	7	14	15	4	7		
Total	159		77		82	4	4	4	6	23	41	40	24	6	7		
	47		17		30												
	1				1												
Non-tuberculous																	
Not classified																	
Extra-pulmonary																	
Total	207		94		113												
Total number of days		3,028	3,979	Average stay		1942-43		1943-44		1942-43		1943-44		1942-43		1943-44	
						32.2		35		Shortest stay				2		1	
Number gained weight						1942-43		1943-44						1942-43		1943-44	
Average gain				24	18	Number lost weight								27		31	
Stationary				5.5	3.4	Average loss								4.7		5	
				5	16	Not weighed								38		48	

PATIENTS WHO STAYED MORE THAN NINETY DAYS

1942-1944

Condition on Admission	1942-43		1943-44		Condition on Discharge								Died	
	1942-43		1943-44		Apparently Arrested		Quiescent		Improved		Unimproved		1942-43	
	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44
Minimal.....	22	A 3	A 7		2	1	1	5						
		B 6	B 6		4	4		2		1				
		C	C											
Moderately advanced.....	141	A 12	A 9				8	8	3	1	1			
		B 59	B 60				44	47	11	13	3		1	
		C 1	C										1	
Far advanced.....	313	A	A 1					1						
		B 89	B 90				36	42	42	43	3	2	8	3
		C 70	C 63				20	19	28	19	7	10	15	15
Total.....	476	240	236		6	5	109	125	86	77	14	12	25	18
Non-tuberculous.....	2	2												
Extra-pulmonary.....	1	1												
Total.....	479	243	236											
Total number of days.....		1942-43	1943-44	Average stay.....		1942-43		1943-44		Longest stay.....		1942-43		1943-44
		103, 141	83, 355			424		353				2, 053		1, 705
Number gained weight.....		1942-43		1943-44								1942-43		1943-44
Average gain.....		150		168		Number lost weight.....						44		33
Stationary.....		16.9		13.9		Average loss.....						6.7		5.5
		11		4		Not weighed.....						38		31

LABORATORY REPORT

July 1, 1942-June 30, 1944

	White	Colored	Total
Sputanalyses:			
Micros.....	6,684	9	6,693
Chem.....	811		811
Total.....	7,495	9	7,504
Urinalyses:			
Micros.....	1,579	16	1,595
Chem.....	4,149	16	4,165
Total.....	5,728	32	4,760
Blood:			
W. B. C.....	1,272	11	1,283
R. B. C.....	1,405	7	1,412
Hemoglobin.....	1,415	7	1,422
C. I.....	1,402	7	1,409
Diff.....	1,269	10	1,279
Kline.....	828	181	1,009
N. P. N.....	99		99
Blood typing.....	122		122
Bleeding time.....	1		1
Blood sedimentation index.....	1,219		1,219
Icterus Index.....	1		1
Blood sugar.....	27	1	28
Supra-vital stain.....	7		7
Blood cross matching.....	9		9
Culture for typhoid.....	1		1
Blood platlet.....	2		2
Malaria.....	3		3
Total.....	9,082	224	9,306
Feces.....	785		785
Phthalein.....	85		85
Gastric.....	5		5
Pleural fluid.....	198		198
B. M. R.....	36	1	37
Smears.....	436	15	451
Cultures.....	581		581
Cystoscopic specimens.....	6		6
Bronchoscopic specimens.....	9		9
Vital capacity.....	191		191
Spinal fluid.....	9		9
Sulfonamide level.....	1		1
Abdominal fluid.....	1		1
Hydrocele fluid.....	2		2
Autopsies.....	7		7
Total.....	2,352	16	2,368
Total examinations and tests.....			24,938

PATIENTS EXAMINED IN SANATORIUM CLINIC FOR DIAGNOSIS AND CONSULTATION
July 1, 1942-June 30, 1944

	White		Colored		White		Colored		Total	
	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43	1943-44
July-----	56	35		4	210	208		5	268	252
August-----	39	75		1	213	266		6	255	348
September-----	50	29	4	4	198	187	7	4	259	224
October-----	34	56			168	252	4	1	206	309
November-----	26	49		1	161	201	3	8	190	259
December-----	23	25			139	150	5	5	167	180
January-----	32	49	1	5	172	179	4	8	208	241
February-----	32	37			161	182	6	2	200	221
March-----	38	40	4	2	175	212	3	7	216	261
April-----	42	50		2	169	215	9	6	224	273
May-----	63	57		6	228	257	7	20	298	340
June-----	40	65	2	3	203	249	4	6	249	323
Total-----	475	567	11	28	2,197	2,558	57	78	2,740	3,231

CLASSIFICATION

Positive diagnosis-----	2	1	2	3	63	54	9	4	76	62
Negative diagnosis-----	301	364	6	9	1,010	1,158	21	30	1,338	1,561
Reexaminations-----	172	202	3	16	1,124	1,346	27	44	1,326	1,608
Total-----	475	567	11	28	2,197	2,558	57	78	2,740	3,231

REPORT OF X-RAY LABORATORY

July 1, 1942-June 30, 1944

	White	Colored	Total
Stereoroentgenograms of chest Sanatorium patients.....	384		384
Stereoroentgenograms of chest Sanatorium clinic patients.....	29	1	30
Stereoroentgenograms of chest children's clinics.....	3		3
Stereoroentgenograms of chest adult clinics.....	8		8
Double roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium patients.....	2		2
Double roentgenograms of chest children's clinics.....	3		3
Single roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium patients.....	2,592		2,592
Single roentgenograms of chest Sanatorium clinic patients.....	1,378	73	1,451
Single roentgenograms of chest children's clinics.....	209	24	233
Miscellaneous x-rays.....	609	2	611
Treatments.....	132		132
X-ray reprints.....	26		26
Total.....	5,375	100	5,475

CLASSIFICATION OF NON-TUBERCULOUS CASES 1942-1944

Bronchiectasis	10
Bronchopneumonia with empyema	1
Carcinoma	6
Chronic fibrosis of lung	3
Chronic pulmonary suppuration with extensive bilateral bronchiectasis	2
Chronic pneumonitis with bronchiectasis	3
Chronic rhinitis	1
Extra-pulmonary	1
Lung abscess	2
Pneumonitis (chronic and subacute)	10
Pneumoconiosis	1
Pregnancy	1
Probable cyst of lung	1
Silicosis	2
Spontaneous pneumothorax	2
Undetermined	1

OCCUPATIONS

1942-1944

Artist	1	Miner	4
Barber	3	Nurse (R.N. and practical)	17
Beautician	1	NYA	2
Blacksmith	2	Office work	2
Bleacher	1	Painter	4
Bookkeeper	5	Photographer	1
Bottling plant worker	1	Physician	4
Brick mason	2	Plumber	2
Butcher	1	Postal clerk	1
Carpenter	7	Pottery worker	1
Cashier	1	Printer	2
Clerk	15	Prison guard	2
Construction work	7	Court reporter	1
Drill operator	1	Road worker	2
Dry cleaner	1	Salesman	11
Electrician	1	Sand blast operator	1
Embalmer	2	Saw mill worker	5
Engineer (civil)	2	Seamstress	2
Farmer	64	Shipbuilder	2
Fireman	2	Stenographer	8
Flight instructor	1	Stone worker	5
Furniture worker	8	Steel burner	1
Guest home operator	1	Student	34
Hydro-electric inspector	1	Tanner	3
Hydro-electric operator	1	Teacher	3
Housework	155	Telephone operator	2
Junk dealer	1	Textile	107
Laboratory technician	1	Time keeper	1
Laborer	4	Tobacco worker	5
Laundry worker	2	Truck driver	11
Linen supply worker	1	Undertaker	1
Mail carrier	1	Waiter	4
Machinist	3	Well digger	1
Marine Corps	1	Welder	4
Mechanical draftsman	1	WPA	1
Mechanic	8	Watchman	1
Merchant	1	WAVE	1
Mica plant worker	3		

TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

1942-1944

Adenitis (cervical and inguinal)	3	Orchitis	1
Anal fistula	8	Otitis media	5
Atelectasis	2	Pericarditis with effusion	1
Bronchial fistula	1	Peritonitis	8
Bronchopulmonary fistula	1	Pharyngitis	5
Draining sinus	2	Pleural fistula	1
Empyema	3	Pleurisy with effusion	39
Endobronchial tuberculosis	5	Pleurisy (fibrinous)	3
Endobronchial tuberculosis with stenosis	1	Pott's disease	3
Endotracheal tuberculosis	2	Pyopneumothorax	6
Enteritis	31	Spontaneous pneumothorax	15
Hemotypsis	12	Tracheobronchial tuberculosis	3
Hydropneumothorax	31	Tuberculosis of bones and joints	4
Laryngitis	48	Tuberculosis of tongue	1
Meningitis	3	Tuberculosis synovitis	1
Miliary tuberculosis	1	Tuberculous ulceration and stenosis of bronchus	1
Nephritis	4		

NON-TUBERCULOUS COMPLICATIONS

1942-1944

Abscessed teeth	1	Cyst of left breast	1
Abscess and ulcer of heel	1	Cystocele	9
Abscess of neck	1	Deafness (partial)	44
Acne	10	Defective speech	1
Adenoma of thyroid	6	Defective vision	10
Adentia	26	Deformity of extremities	16
Air embolism	1	Deviated nasal septum	15
Amputation of fingers (partial)	2	Dermatitis	3
Anal fissure	4	Diabetes Mellitus	7
Anemia (secondary)	69	Diseased tonsils	61
Ankylosis of spine, and joints	4	Drug addiction	2
Antiflexion of uterus	3	Eczema	1
Appendicitis (acute and chronic)	5	Emphysema	1
Arthritis	5	Empyema	1
Asthma	2	Endocervicitis	49
Atelectasis	1	Enlarged axillary glands	1
Atrophy of testicle	5	Enlarged turbinates	6
Avitamosis	4	Enucleated right eye	1
Blepharitis	5	Epididymitis	3
Bone fracture	1	Epilepsy	1
Bronchiectasis	15	Epithelioma	1
Bronchitis (chronic)	1	Erosion of cervix	9
Carbuncle	1	Erysipilas of face	1
Carcinoma with metastasis	12	Floating kidney	1
Carious teeth	279	Gastric neuroses	1
Cervical adenitis	3	Glossitis	2
Cervical polyp	1	Heart disease	18
Cervicitis	1	Hemorrhoids	75
Chalazion	1	Hernia (inguinal)	5
Cleft palate	1	Hernia (umbilical)	4
Collitis (chronic)	1	Herpes Zoster	3
Conjunctivitis	2	Hookworm	15
Cor pulmonale	4	Horse shoe kidney	1
		Infantile uterus	2
		Infantile paralysis	1

Jaundice	1	Psychosis	3
Kyphosis	1	Pterygia (bilateral)	2
Laceration of perineum.....	21	Ptosis of kidney.....	3
Laceration of cervix.....	10	Pyelitis	1
Leukoplakia vaginitis (senile)	1	Pyorrhea	170
Lipoma	2	Rectocele	13
Little's disease	1	Retroversion of uterus.....	11
Lupus Erythematosus	1	Rhees' poisoning	1
Lues	21	Rhinitis	73
Lung abscess	1	Round worm infestation.....	4
Malaria	1	Rupture of heart.....	1
Malnutrition	10	Salivary calculus	1
Measles	1	Scabies	1
Mental defective	4	Sciatica	1
Metrorrhagia	2	Scoliosis	10
Nasal obstruction	3	Sebaceous cyst	2
Neisserian pelvic cellulitis.....	3	Seborrhea	2
Nephritis	1	Silicosis	4
Otitis media	19	Sinusitis (chronic)	9
Paralysis (facial)	1	Stenosis of uterine cervix.....	1
Paralysis of vocal cord (traumatic)	1	Strabismus	3
Parkinson's disease	1	Spontaneous pneumothorax....	1
Pellagra	3	Tapeworm infestation	1
Pharyngitis	5	Thrombosis of portal vein and gangrene of small intestines	1
Phlebitis	1	Ulcer of nasal septum.....	1
Pneumonitis (subacute)	1	Ulcer of stomach.....	1
Polyneuritis	1	Ulcer of heel	2
Polyp (oral)	1	Uterine fibroid	2
Pregnancy	3	Varicose veins	7
Prostatitis (chronic)	1	Viscerophytosis	1

ORGANIZATIONS SUPPORTING AND ASSISTING IN THE SUPPORT OF PATIENTS

Auxiliary Medical Society, Raleigh, N. C.; Eliada Home for Children, Asheville, N. C.; United Daughters of Confederacy, Pittsboro, N. C.; Tuberculosis Association, Concord, N. C.; and departments of public welfare in the following counties: Alexander, Ashe, Avery, Buncombe, Burke, Cabarrus, Caldwell, Caswell, Catawba, Cherokee, Cleveland, Davidson, Davie, Durham, Gaston, Graham, Halifax, Haywood, Henderson, Iredell, Jackson, Macon, Madison, McDowell, Mitchell, Montgomery, Nash, Orange, Rockingham, Rowan, Rutherford, Stanley, Stokes, Surry, Union, Watauga, Wilkes, Yancey, and Yadkin.

PERSONS FROM WHOM DONATIONS WERE RECEIVED

Mr. J. L. Whitten, Gastonia, N. C.
 Miss Polly Wood, Boston, Mass.
 Gaston County Red Cross, Gastonia, N. C.
 Dr. J. A. Marshburn, Black Mountain, N. C.
 Tea & Topic Club, Black Mountain, N. C.
 American Legion Auxiliary, Black Mountain, N. C.
 Woman's Missionary Societies of Baptist, Presbyterian, and Episcopal Churches, Black Mountain, N. C.
 Valdese Baptist Church, Valdese, N. C.
 Surry County Health Department, Mt. Airy, N. C.
 Rev. W. Greenwood, Black Mountain, N. C.
 Bishop Thomas C. Darst, Wilmington, N. C.
 Capt. Edward Bischoff, U. S. Merchant Marines, New York City
 Mrs. R. C. Blean, Black Mountain, N. C.
 Mrs. J. A. Rosenkranz, Los Angeles Sanatorium, Duarte, California
 Mrs. G. W. Fowler, Lexington, N. C.
 Dr. Louise M. Ingersoll, Asheville, N. C.
 Durham County Welfare Department, Durham, N. C.
 Dr. Alexis Eugene Senftner, Swannanoa, N. C.
 Swannanoa High School
 Mr. George B. Darling, Battle Creek, Michigan
 Mrs. Annie Boyd, Black Mountain, N. C.
 Mrs. A. J. Magnant, Swannanoa, N. C.
 Morganton Pilot Club, Morganton, N. C.
 Mr. Edwin Allison, Sylva, N. C.
 Mrs. R. S. Young, Concord, N. C.
 Mrs. Gennette Sims, Lexington, N. C.
 Mrs. Virgil Robinson
 Mr. L. G. Baughn
 Mr. A. G. Gattis
 Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Bagwell
 Mrs. Stuart Nye
 Miss Sadie Martin
 Mrs. Craig Holland

BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

**North Carolina Orthopedic
Hospital**

Gastonia, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1944

PERSONNEL

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GEORGE BLANTON Chairman
RALPH S. ROBINSON.....Secretary
JOHN L. BEAL.....Treasurer

DR. R. A. MOORE
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HERMAN WEIL

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P. C. WHITLOCK.....Ex-officio

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P. C. WHITLOCK.....President
RALPH S. ROBINSON.....Secretary
JOHN L. BEAL.....Treasurer
DR. W. M. ROBERTS.....Chief surgeon
MISS CARRIE R. YOUNG.....Superintendent
MISS ELLEN R. BLACK.....Assistant treasurer

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

Honorable J. MELVILLE BROUGHTON
Raleigh, N. C.

Dear Sir:

We have the honor of transmitting to you a report made by the superintendent, of the work of the North Carolina Orthopedic Hospital for the biennium closing June 30, 1944.

Respectfully yours,

GEORGE BLANTON, Chairman Board of Trustees

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

MR. GEORGE BLANTON,
Chairman Board of Trustees
North Carolina Orthopedic Hospital
Gastonia, North Carolina

Dear Mr. Blanton:

I submit herewith the biennial report of the North Carolina Orthopedic Hospital for the period ending June 30, 1944.

At the beginning of the period, July 1, 1942, there were 162 patients in the hospital; 705 have been admitted and the biennium closed with 162. The daily average of occupancy in 1942-43 was 156, and in 1943-44 it was 145. The average daily occupancy was cut down at the beginning of the year 1943-44 to 145 beds because of the inability to secure help. The admission ward was closed entirely and the children sent directly to the other wards on admission. We have continued to have a high rate of occupancy for the available beds and this has been made possible through a correspondence system controlling the admissions and dismissals, which is carried on by the office of the hospital directly with the families of patients and with the county welfare and health officers. The coöperation and help of these county officers cannot be too highly commended. Having no field service for either the preliminary work of locating cases and arranging for examination and transportation or the follow-up of supervising and returning the children at required intervals to the clinic, the hospital is dependent on the counties and they have rendered inestimable service. In consequence the cases are brought under care early enough to make recovery or definite improvement more promising and are supervised over the long periods—in many instances for years—necessary for orthopedic cases.

The hospital is supported entirely by public funds of the State of North Carolina and admits children of indigent parents under sixteen years of age free of charge, except for shoes, braces and tonsil operations which is either taken care of by the parents or the county from which a child is admitted. All cases are examined in one of the two clinics, one at the hospital in Gastonia, and the other at Goldsboro. If in the opinion of the surgeon, the child can be benefitted by hospitalization, the name is placed on the waiting list and it is admitted in turn. Naturally, there are cases which for one reason or another, require either immediate treatment or preference on the waiting list. Many, however, are treated in the clinic over long periods, and are not admitted to the hospital at all. The biennium closed with 92 white and 32 colored children on the waiting list.

Two clinics are carried on by this organization. One is held at the hospital in Gastonia each Tuesday afternoon at two o'clock and one is conducted at Goldsboro on the third Thursday of each month for the benefit of the children in the eastern part of the state. There was a total of 5,946 visits to the Gastonia clinic—971 of these being new cases. Total visits to the Goldsboro clinic were 2,327 with 574 new cases. At

these clinics examinations were made, x-rays taken, and old cases observed. Certain treatments and minor operations were performed, thereby lessening the number who otherwise would have required admission to the hospital. Two hundred and forty-five plaster casts were applied in the two clinics. It will be seen that there is a decrease in the total number of visits over the last biennium and a decrease in the number of new cases at both clinics.

The per capita cost for 1942-43 was \$1.93 and for 1943-44 was \$2.31. While these figures show an advance in cost over the previous biennium they are still much below the costs of other institutions of the kind throughout the country.

A year-round school is maintained through the regular State Department of Public Instruction. We have a principle and nine teachers. A full-time commercial teacher and a full-time music teacher have been added during the past biennium. We have also purchased four new typewriters and equipment for the commercial department. All high school students are able to participate in the commercial course, even though they are bed patients. Two teachers besides these have been added to facilitate the teaching of all grammar grade and high school subjects. The total number of books in the school library has been doubled. This has been made possible by our many friends throughout the state. We feel that the school is doing exceptional work and aids not only in training the minds of our children but also in giving proper mental and emotional background for the best possible physical improvement.

Much is done for the entertainment of the children. The "Childrens Fund" is made up from small cash contributions and used to supply treats at different times, particularly the quarterly birthday party for all the children who have had a birthday within the three months. A Boy Scout troop is sponsored by one civic group and another has been most faithful in supplying all sorts of entertainment; for example, the annual watermelon cutting, Fourth of July parties, trips to selected movies, the county fair, circus and so on. A really beautiful gift from this group was a complete set of "The World Book" (children's encyclopedia). This same group has been organized as donors of blood for transfusions and have responded generously whenever called. It is a very great help to have these men at hand and their blood typed since the children's families often live in a distant part of the state. Church groups have helped with other parties at Valentine Day and Easter; Junior Red Cross societies in connection with public schools have sent beautifully made small toys and gifts, and other generous individuals have arranged entertainment, sent candy and other things for holidays. The Oasis Shrine of Charlotte has for many years supplied the gifts and entertainment for the grand Christmas party.

The work of the WPA sewing room was discontinued during this biennium and it worked a hardship on our inadequately-staffed sewing room. This was overcome by the formation of a group of Red Cross Grey Ladies, composed of interested women of Gastonia. They have donated many hours to do simple sewing and mending. This work materially aided us because we have been unable to hire the necessary

personnel for the work. The Grey Ladies have also helped in the occupational therapy department with recreation for the children.

We are happy to report that several much-needed permanent improvements have been completed during the biennium just closed, among which was renovation of the operating room suite, including the installation of terrazzo floors on the hall, work room, dental room, scrub room, operation room and recovery room. The sterilizer room was tiled and new water sterilizers installed. This gives us a modern, convenient and easily cared for unit. Terrazzo floors were also installed in the halls of the main building and linoleum block floors in the reception room, main office, business office, school office and library. The completion of the work on the grounds has been done during the past biennium with the exception of the planting of grass on the front lawn. That ground is still in the process of improvement and we hope during this biennium it will be ready for the sewing of grass.

I wish to express to the members of the board of trustees my appreciation of their kindly counsel and of the vital interest which they have shown in all the problems of this institution.

Respectfully yours,

CARRIE R. YOUNG, *Superintendent*

TABLE NO. 1
GENERAL INFORMATION

1. Date of opening	July, 1921
2. Plant:	
Value of property:	
Real estate including buildings and equipment	\$ 614,307.00
Non-structural improvements	53,354.00
Machinery and appurtenances	6,498.00
	\$ 674,159.00

	Year Ending	
	June 30, 1943	June 30, 1944
3. Total acreage of property owned	43.1	43.1
Additional acreage rented		
Total acreage under cultivation during year		

4. Officers and employees:	June 30, 1943			June 30, 1944		
Actually in service at end of year	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Superintendent		1	1		1	1
Assistant treasurer		1	1		1	1
Historian		1	1		1	1
Clerical assistant					1	1
Stenographer		½	½		½	½
Chief surgeon	1		1	1		1
Associate surgeon (position vacant)						
Resident surgeon	1		1	1		1
Physiotherapist		1	1		1	1
Laboratory technician		1	1		1	1
Night supervisor		1	1		1	1
Ward supervisors		3	3		4	4
Colored ward supervisor		1	1		1	1
Attendants		22	22		22	22
Colored attendants		8	8		8	8
Colored maids		3	3		2	2
Colored orderlies	4		4	4		4
Seamstress		1	1		1	1
Occupational therapist		1	1		1	1
Dietitian		1	1		1	1
Dietitian's assistant					1	1
Colored chef	1		1	1		1
Colored cook		1	1		1	1
Colored waiters	2		2		2	2
Colored kitchen man	1		1			
Colored kitchen girl		2	2		3	3
Colored dish washer and cleaner	1		1	1		1
Laundry manager	1		1	1		1
Colored laundry helpers	1	5	6	1	5	6
Engineer	1		1	1		1
Colored fireman	1		1	1		1
Colored laborers			2			
Total	17	54½	71½	12	59½	71½

TABLE NO. 2
FINANCIAL STATEMENT

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1943	June 30, 1944
RECEIPTS		
1. Balance on hand from previous year.....	\$.....	\$.....
2. Received from appropriation (maintenance)..... (Permanent improvement).....	116,874	120,763
3. Received from all other sources.....	2,173	4,298
4. Total receipts.....	\$ 119,047	\$ 125,061
DISBURSEMENTS		
Expenditures for maintenance:		
5. Administration.....	\$ 7,972	\$ 8,002
6. Professional care and treatment.....	42,098	42,830
7. Custodial care.....	43,144	44,469
8. Operation of plant.....	6,982	12,515
9. Maintenance of plant.....	6,253	8,758
10. Additions and betterments.....	* 8,418	* 580
11. Employees' war bonus.....	4,180	7,907
12. Total expenditures for maintenance.....	\$ 119,047	\$ 125,061
Average enrollment per month.....	156	146
Per capita cost per day.....	\$ 1.93	\$ 2.31

* Not included in per capita cost.

EXHIBIT "A"
Revenues and Expenditures
PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND
For the two years ended June 30, 1943 and 1944
(No permanent improvement)

EXHIBIT "B"
REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES
MAINTENANCE FUND
For the two years ended June 30, 1943 and 1944

	Fiscal Year 1942-1943	Fiscal Year 1943-1944
REVENUES		
Appropriations:		
Chapter 107 of 1941.....	\$ 118,763.00	\$ 142,112.00
Institution receipts.....	2,173.00	4,298.00
Total revenues.....	\$ 120,936.00	\$ 146,410.00
EXPENDITURES		
Administration.....	\$ 7,972.00	\$ 8,002.00
Professional care and treatment.....	42,098.00	42,830.00
Custodial care.....	43,144.00	44,469.00
Operation of plant.....	6,982.00	12,515.00
Maintenance of plant.....	6,253.00	8,758.00
Additions and betterments.....	* 8,418.00	* 580.00
Employees' war bonus.....	4,180.00	7,907.00
	\$ 119,047.00	\$ 125,061.00
Balance reverted to general fund.....	1,889.00	21,349.00
	\$ 120,936.00	\$146,410.00

* Not included in per capita cost.

EXHIBIT "C"

AVERAGE POPULATION AND MAINTENANCE PER CAPITA COST

For the two years ended June 30, 1943 and 1944

	Fiscal Year 1942-1943	Fiscal Year 1943-1944
Administration.....	\$ 51.00	\$ 55.00
Professional care and treatment.....	270.00	293.00
Custodial care.....	276.00	304.00
Operation of plant.....	45.00	86.00
Maintenance of plant.....	40.00	60.00
Employees' war bonus.....	27.00	54.00
Total.....	\$ 709.00	\$ 852.00
Average number of patients.....	156	146

APPROPRIATIONS AND ALLOTMENTS FOR 1943-1944 COMPARED WITH REQUEST FOR 1945-1947

Maintenance	Appropriated		Allotted		Requested	
	1942-1943	1943-1944	1942-1943	1943-1944	1945-1946	1946-1947
Administration.....	\$ 7,823	\$ 9,252	\$ 7,972	\$ 8,002	\$ 11,370	\$ 11,370
Professional care and treatment	41,974	48,086	42,098	42,830	62,136	63,036
Custodial care.....	43,285	49,346	43,144	44,469	54,900	55,900
Operation of plant.....	6,995	13,712	6,982	12,515	12,730	12,630
Maintenance of plant.....	6,398	9,698	6,253	8,758	7,369	7,335
Additions and betterments.....	8,456	1,589	8,418	580		
Employees' war bonus.....	5,832	11,664	4,180	7,907	8,856	8,856
Additional salaries and employees' war bonus.....		2,354				
Total requirements.....	\$ 120,763	\$ 145,701	\$ 119,047	\$ 125,061	\$ 157,361	\$ 159,127
Estimated receipts.....	2,000	2,000	2,173	4,298	2,000	2,000
1942-43 transfer.....		1,589				
Appropriation.....	\$ 118,763	\$ 142,112	\$ 116,874	\$ 120,763	\$ 155,361	\$ 157,127
Permanent improvement.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$

SUMMARY

	1942-1943		1943-1944	
	%	%	%	%
Percentage disease incidence:				
Arthritis:				
Non-tuberculous.....	5		5	
Tuberculous.....	7	12	14	19
Burns.....		2		6
Burns, contractures from.....		5		5
Congenital deformities.....		16		14
Fractures.....		10		2
Miscellaneous.....		12		13
Osteomyelitis.....		12		14
Paralysis:				
Infantile.....	10		9	
Spastic.....	2		10	
Other types.....	12	24	2	21
Scoliosis.....		5		6
Slipped upper femoral epiphysis.....		1		
Total.....		100		100
		Number		Number
Operations:				
Total open operations.....		398		325
Total manipulative operations.....		79		45
Total number operations.....		477		370
Total number anesthetics given.....		404		363
Total number operative mortalities.....		0		1
Plaster work:				
Application of plaster.....		743		520
Laboratory report:				
Number x-rays taken.....		1,039		935
Total laboratory tests made.....		3,502		3,795
Physiotherapy report:				
Number treatments and muscle tests.....		1,357		6,617
Number braces applied.....		15		44
Clinic report—Gastonia:				
Cases seen in clinic.....		2,969		2,984
New cases examined.....		450		592
Old cases observed.....		2,519		2,392
Total casts applied.....		74		76
Clinic report—Goldsboro:				
Cases seen in clinic.....		1,156		1,144
New cases examined.....		264		303
Old cases observed.....		892		841
Total casts applied.....		51		42

